Interim Police Complaints Information Bulletin: Warwickshire



Reporting Period: 01 April 2024 - 31 December 2024 (Q3 2024/25)

Most Similar Force (MSF) Group: Cambridgeshire, Devon And Cornwall, Gloucestershire, North Wales, Suffolk, Warwickshire, West Mercia, Wiltshire

About this bulletin

This bulletin presents information about complaints defined under the Police Reform Act 2002 (PRA 2002), as amended by the Police and Crime Act 2017.

It sets out performance against a number of measures and compares force results to their most similar force (MSF) group (where applicable) and with the overall result for all forces (national).

Please note: Unless stated otherwise, tables within the bulletin consist of 'year-to-date' figures covering all matters being started or completed between the two dates.

Q1: 1 April to 30 June, Q2: 1 April to 30 September, Q3: 1 April to 31 December, Q4: 1 April to 31 March

Where charts refer to separate quarters the dates are: Q1: 1 April to 30 June, Q2: 1 July to 30 September, Q3: October to 31 December, Q4 1 January to 31 March.

Please note: Due to one force being unable to submit data for this quarter, MSF group and national figures are incomplete. Therefore these figures should not be considered definitive.

Contents

- Page 1 Section A1:1: Complaints and allegations logged totals and per 1,000 employees, Section A1.2: Means of handling reasons a complaint is recorded under Schedule 3
- Page 2 Section A1.3: Allegations logged what has been complained about
- Page 3 Section A1.4: Allegations logged what has been complained about top five allegation categories and their subcategories
- Page 4 Section A1.5: National complaint factors as a proportion of allegations logged
- Page 5 Section A1.6: National complaint factors on the top five allegation categories
- Page 6 Section A2: Allegations timeliness
- Page 7 Section A3.1: How allegations were finalised and their decisions
- Page 8 Section A3.2: Allegation decisions by what was complained about (category)
- Page 9 Section B1.1 Allegation actions on allegations handled outside of Schedule 3
- Page 10 Section B1.2 Allegation actions on allegations handled under Schedule 3
- Page 11 Section C1: Reviews received and timeliness
- Page 12 Section C2: Outcomes on reviews
- Page 13 Section D1: Complaint cases timeliness on Schedule 3 complaints
- Page 14 Section D2: Complaint cases timeliness on Outside Schedule 3 complaints and how complaints are finalised, Section D3: How complaints are handled
- Page 15 Section E: Referrals
- Page 16 Notes

Acronyms used in this bulletin

YTD – Year to date figures, SPLY - Same period last year, MSF - Most similar force, LPB - Local policing body, PRA - Police Reform Act 2002

Nat. - National, RPRP - Reflective Practice Review Process, UPP - Unsatisfactory Performance Procedure

Section A1.1: Complaint cases and allegations logged

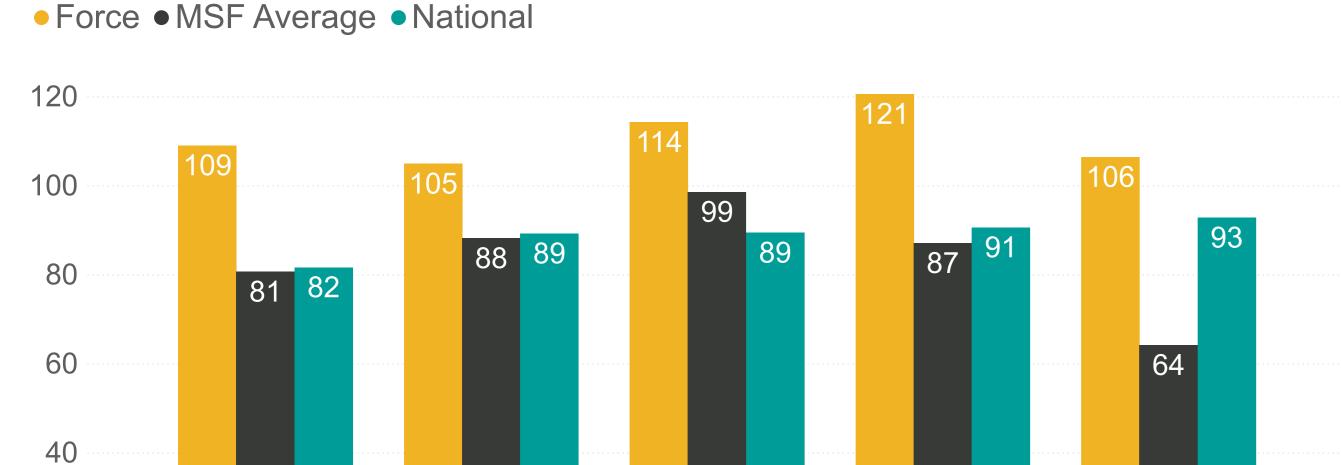
A complaint case is formed of one or more allegations. Numbers per 1,000 employees are used to demonstrate how the number of complaints/allegations against a force compare to their most similar force group and national figures. The force should contact the complainant and log the complaint as soon as possible after the complaint has been raised. Average to log/contact is from the customer perspective.

Note: Number of employees is a fixed number through the period, therefore complaints and allegations per 1,000 employees is higher for the full period (as in the table) than when broken down in to quarters (as per the charts)

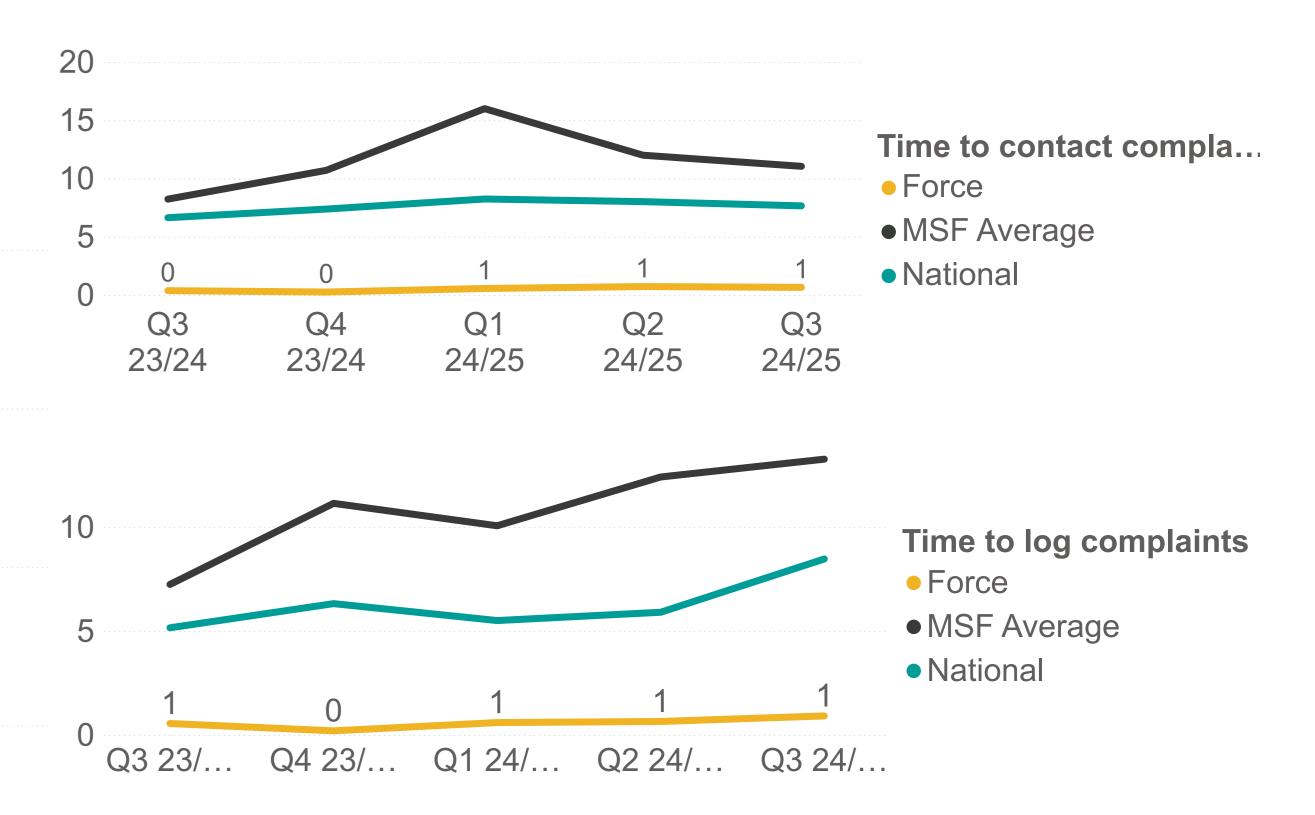
Year to date	Complaint cases logged	Complaints per 1,000 employees	Allegations Logged	Allegations per 1,000 employees	Average working days to contact complainants	Average working days to log complaints
Force	699	341	763	372	1	1
SPLY	615	316	649	334	1	0
MSF Average	763	250	1,296	400	14	11
National	69,504	273	122,348	480	8	7

Complaints logged per 1,000 employees

Q3 23/24







Section A1.2: Reason for complaints to be logged under Schedule 3

Q2 24/25

Q3 24/25

Q1 24/25

For space reasons some figures in the above charts are not shown

Allegations should have an allegation category applied to them which will identify the root of what the allegation is about.

Forces can handle a complaint informally (known as Outside of Schedule 3), this should be used to deal with lower level complaints.

If a complaint is handled formally under Schedule 3, the force should record the reason why.

For more information on Schedule 3 of the Police Reform Act see here:

Guidance on capturing data about police complaints.

Q4 23/24

Reason complaint case recorded under Schedule 3 (YTD)	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
AA/body responsible for initial handling decides	39	30	139	9,603
Complainant wishes the complaint be recorded	15	6	27	4,564
Dissatisfaction after initial handling	29	23	31	3,723
Nature of the allegation(s) in the complaint	14	16	48	5,364
Total	97	75	246	23,254

Reason complaint case recorded under Schedule 3 (YTD)	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
AA/body responsible for initial handling decides	40 %	40 %	49 %	41 %
Complainant wishes the complaint be recorded	15 %	8 %	15 %	20 %
Dissatisfaction after initial handling	30 %	31 %	16 %	16 %
Nature of the allegation(s) in the complaint	14 %	21 %	20 %	23 %

Section A1.3: Allegations logged – what has been complained about (YTD)

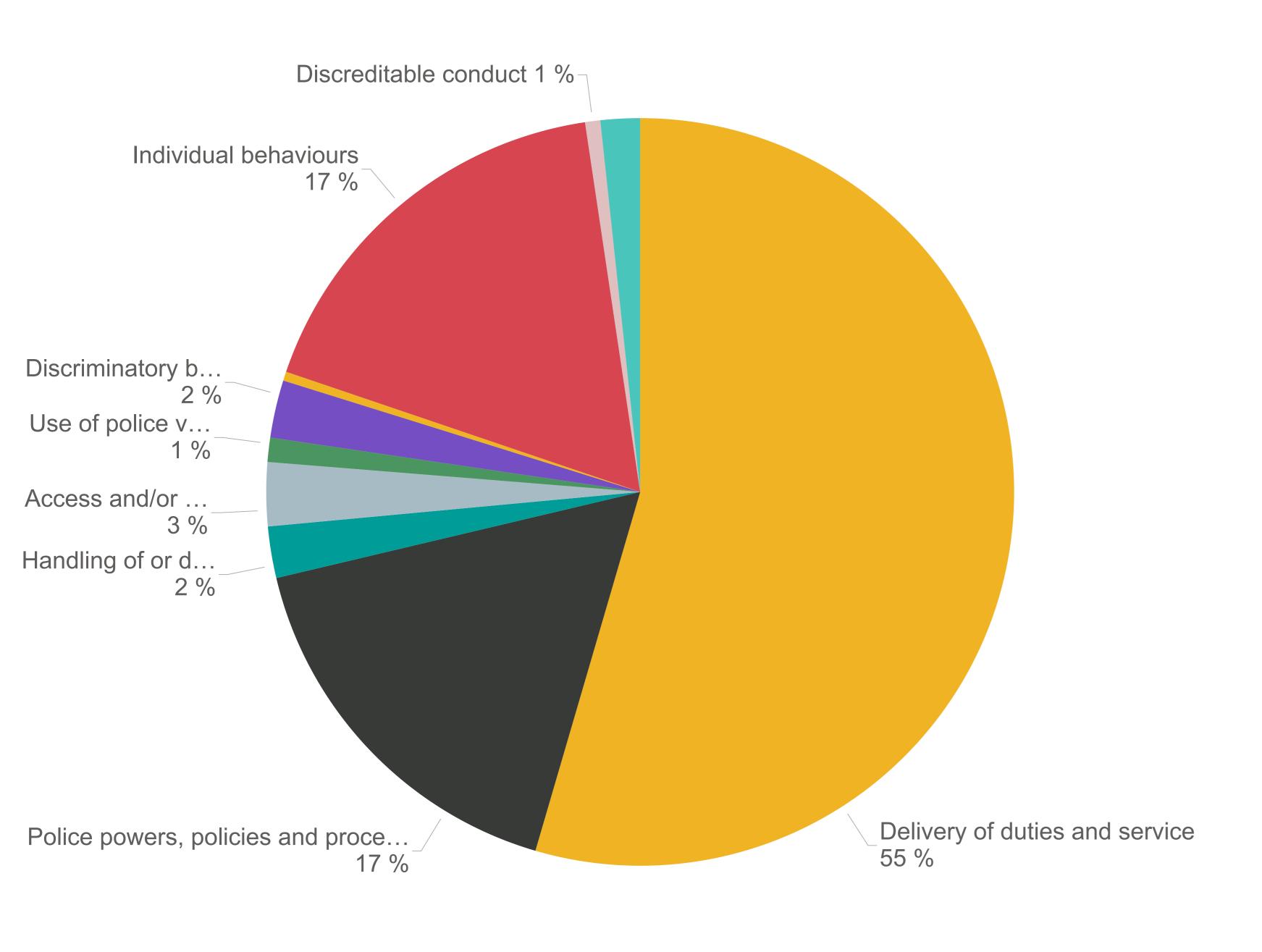
This section presents the three most commonly recorded categories for allegations that have been logged. A complaint case will contain one or more allegations and one category (and sub-category, where available) is selected for each allegation logged. Total % is of the total number of allegations logged. Allegations where the subcategory is 'none' are omitted from this table.

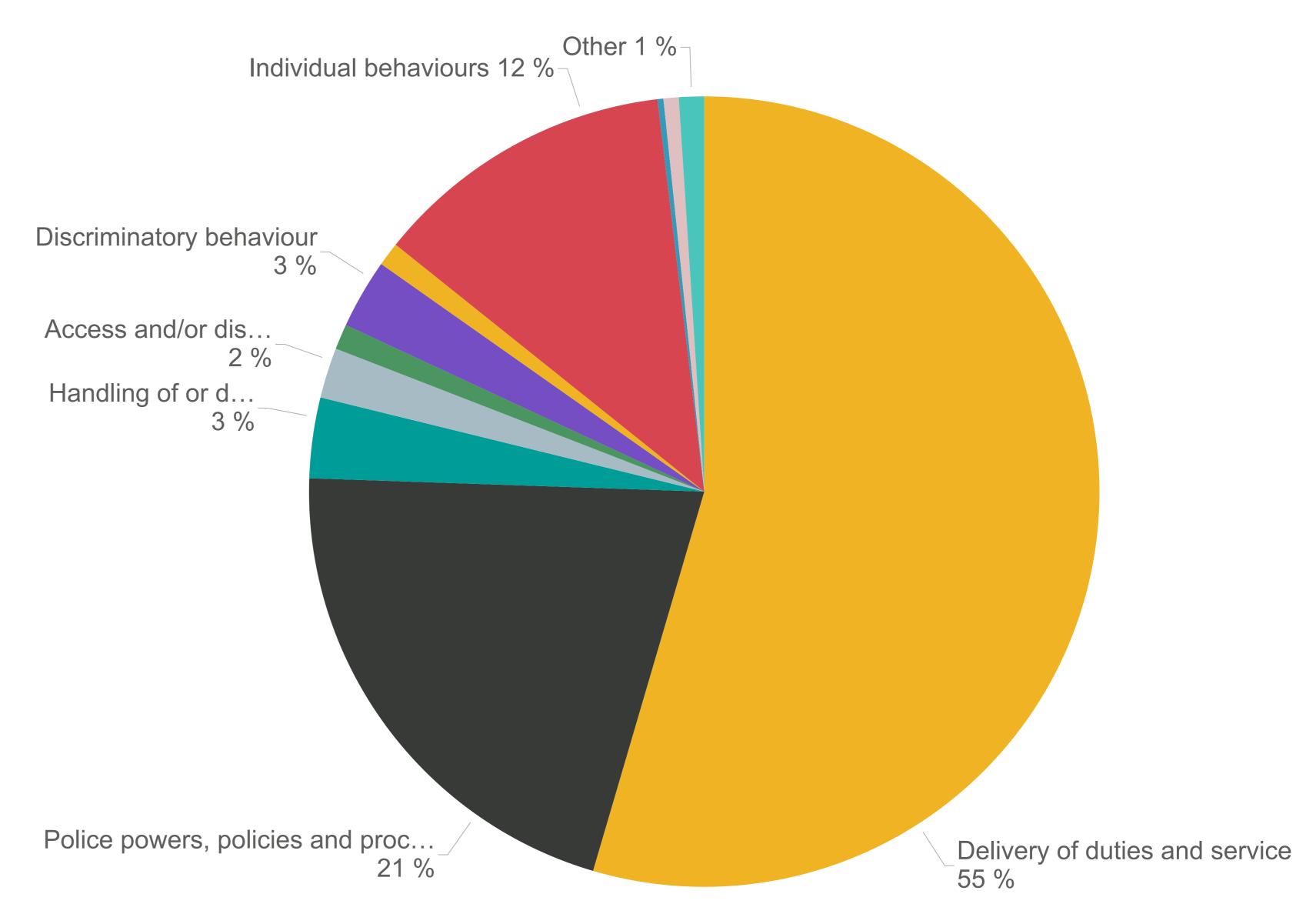
What has been complained about (YTD)

Year to date	Delivery of duties and service	Police powers, policies and procedures	Handling of or damage to property/ premises	Access and/or disclosure of information	Use of police vehicles	Discriminatory behaviour	Abuse of position/corruption	Individual behaviours	Sexual conduct	Discreditable conduct	Other	Total
Force	416	128	17	21	8	19	3	133	0	5	13	763
SPLY	424	69	24	10	12	7	0	84	5	3	11	649
MSF Average	657	299	39	27	18	36	15	175	4	11	16	1,296
National	66,729	25,690	4,027	2,522	1,266	3,476	1,192	15,133	293	761	1,257	122,346

What has been complained about (force - year to date)

What has been complained about (national - year to date)





Section A1.4: Allegations logged – Top five allegation categories and their sub-categories (Year to date)

	Year to date	For	ce	SPI	_Y	MSF A	verage	Natio	onal
Category	Subcategory	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Delivery of duties and service	Total	416	55 %	424	65 %	657	49 %	66,726	55 %
	General level of service	282	68 %	168	40 %	194	28 %	21,727	33 %
	Decisions	76	18 %	44	10 %	127	21 %	9,699	15 %
	Police action following contact	47	11 %	201	47 %	251	37 %	27,618	41 %
	Information	11	3 %	11	3 %	86	14 %	7,682	12 %
Individual behaviours	Total	133	17 %	84	13 %	175	14 %	15,132	12 %
	Impolite and intolerant actions	38	29 %	20	24 %	29	17 %	2,311	15 %
	Lack of fairness and impartiality	33	25 %	14	17 %	30	17 %	2,089	14 %
	Unprofessional attitude and disrespect	28	21 %	21	25 %	49	28 %	4,272	28 %
	Impolite language / tone	24	18 %	14	17 %	37	22 %	3,890	26 %
	Overbearing or harassing behaviours	10	8 %	15	18 %	30	16 %	2,570	17 %
Police powers, policies and	Total	128	17 %	69	11 %	299	23 %	25,687	21 %
procedures	Power to arrest and detain	32	25 %	12	17 %	50	17 %	4,643	18 %
	Searches of premises and seizure of property	25	20 %	14	20 %	37	13 %	3,261	13 %
	Use of force	20	16 %	23	33 %	75	24 %	6,584	26 %
	Other policies and procedures	20	16 %	13	19 %	33	11 %	2,576	10 %
	Evidential procedures	11	9 %	2	3 %	25	9 %	1,861	7 %
	Bail, identification and interview procedures	9	7 %	1	1 %	22	7 %	1,489	6 %
	Detention in police custody	8	6 %	0	0 %	42	14 %	3,661	14 %
	Out of court disposals	2	2 %	3	4 %	5	1 %	393	2 %
	Stops, and stop and search	1	1 %	1	1 %	10	3 %	1,218	5 %
	Information	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	0 %
Access and/or disclosure of	Total	21	3 %	10	2 %	27	2 %	2,522	2 %
information	Disclosure of information	17	81 %	6	60 %	20	73 %	1,678	67 %
	Use of police systems	2	10 %	2	20 %	2	7 %	191	8 %
	Handling of information	2	10 %	2	20 %	5	17 %	552	22 %
	Decisions	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %
	Accessing and handling of information from other sources	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	2 %	100	4 %
	Information	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	0 %
Discriminatory behaviour	Total	19	2 %	7	1 %	36	3 %	3,476	3 %
	Disability	7	37 %	1	14 %	9	24 %	663	19 %
	Other	7	37 %	1	14 %	3	11 %	316	9 %
	Race	5	26 %	3	43 %	15	40 %	1,655	48 %
	Age	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	1 %	53	2 %
	Gender reassignment	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	1 %	36	1 %
	Marriage and civil partnership	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	2	0 %
	Pregnancy and maternity	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	0 %
	Religion or belief	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	1 %	84	2 %
	Sex	0	0 %	1	14 %	5	14 %	561	16 %
	Sexual orientation	0	0 %	1	14 %	2	7 %	105	3 %

This section presents the three most commonly recorded categories for allegations that have been logged. A complaint case will contain one or more allegations and one category (and sub-category, where available) is selected for each allegation logged.

Total % is of the total number of allegations logged. Allegations where the subcategory is 'none' are omitted from this table.

Section A1.5: National complaint factors

Year to date	For	rce	5	PLY	MSF A	Average	National		
Factors on all allegations	Allegations Logged	% Allegations Logged							
Investigation	325	43 %	294	45 %	446	38 %	46,292	38 %	
None	107	14 %	49	8 %	294	18 %	22,863	19 %	
Roads/traffic	88	12 %	128	20 %	87	7 %	7,298	6 %	
Arrest	81	11 %	58	9 %	172	14 %	15,683	13 %	
Call Handling	49	6 %	47	7 %	53	4 %	5,209	4 %	
Custody	21	3 %	7	1 %	79	6 %	7,020	6 %	
Neighbourhood policing	19	2 %	29	4 %	59	5 %	5,699	5 %	
Domestic / gender abuse	15	2 %	23	4 %	89	8 %	6,828	6 %	
Restraint equipment	14	2 %	10	2 %	17	1 %	1,321	1 %	
Drugs / alcohol	10	1 %	9	1 %	20	2 %	1,408	1 %	
Premises search	10	1 %	18	3 %	29	2 %	2,989	2 %	
Mental health	9	1 %	20	3 %	35	3 %	3,667	3 %	
Missing persons	7	1 %	7	1 %	8	1 %	771	1 %	
VAWG - dissatisfaction handling	6	1 %	20	3 %	66	6 %	5,179	4 %	
Death	4	1 %	9	1 %	12	1 %	1,105	1 %	
Firearms	4	1 %	6	1 %	12	1 %	559	0 %	
Hate Crime	4	1 %	7	1 %	13	1 %	699	1 %	
Child protection / CSA / CSE	3	0 %	6	1 %	33	3 %	2,199	2 %	
Social media	3	0 %	7	1 %	5	0 %	506	0 %	
Public order incident	2	0 %	9	1 %	6	1 %	972	1 %	
Fraud	1	0 %	1	0 %	7	1 %	779	1 %	
Serious injury	1	0 %	1	0 %	2	0 %	256	0 %	
Stop and/or search	1	0 %	3	0 %	18	1 %	2,543	2 %	
Taser	1	0 %	1	0 %	1	0 %	146	0 %	
Coronavirus - other	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	
Coronavirus - police powers on infectiou	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	0 %	
Coronavirus - police powers on restricti	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	
Covert policing	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	66	0 %	
Police dogs or horses	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	0 %	76	0 %	
PPDA	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	27	0 %	
PPDA - Police victim	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	3	0 %	
Prejudicial and improper behaviour	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	4	0 %	
Unknown	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	0 %	23	0 %	
VAWG' - dissatisfaction handling	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	16	0 %	
VAWG - police perpetrated	0	0 %	3	0 %	11	1 %	848	1 %	
VAWG' - police victim	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	23	0 %	
VAWG - police victim	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	0 %	107	0 %	

This section presents information that shows the situational context of the dissatisfaction expressed in a complaint.

Each allegation should have a single category selected. However, multiple factors can be selected on a single allegation. Therefore, the sum of factors will not equal the total allegations logged in each category and the percentages here will add up to over 100%. Please refer to our <u>Guidance on capturing data about police complaints</u> for definitions of categories and factors.

Section A1.6: National complaint factors on top five allegation categories

Factors on top five allegation categories (Year to date) ▼	Delivery of duties and service	Police powers, policies and procedures	Access and/or disclosure of information	Discriminatory behaviour	Individual behaviours
VAWG - dissatisfaction handling	5	0	0	0	1
Taser	0	1	0	0	0
Stop and/or search	0	0	0	0	1
Social media	2	0	1	0	0
Roads/traffic	40	15	0	2	19
Restraint equipment	2	3	0	1	0
Public order incident	1	1	0	0	0
Premises search	0	5	0	1	0
None	36	12	13	4	29
Neighbourhood policing	10	2	0	1	6
Missing persons	4	0	0	0	2
Mental health	4	0	0	1	4
Investigation	249	19	4	7	42
Hate Crime	2	1	0	0	1
Fraud	1	0	0	0	0
Firearms	1	2	0	0	0
Drugs / alcohol	5	1	1	0	3
Domestic / gender abuse	10	2	0	0	3
Death	3	0	0	0	1
Custody	2	15	0	0	4
Child protection / CSA / CSE	2	0	0	0	1
Call Handling	31	1	2	1	14
Arrest	11	52	1	2	13
Total	387	116	21	19	131

This section presents information that shows what people are complaining about using a combination of allegation categories and factors against the police force.

Categories capture the root of the dissatisfaction expressed in a complaint. Factors capture the situational context of the dissatisfaction expressed in a complaint.

The combination of categories and factors provides a richer picture of what people are complaining about compared to the categories alone.

Each allegation should have a single category selected. However, multiple factors can be selected on a single allegation. Therefore, the sum of factors will not equal the total allegations logged in each category. Please refer to our <u>Guidance on capturing data about police complaints</u> for definitions of categories and factors.

The table below shows a breakdown of allegations logged with the focus national complaint factors.

IOPC Police Data Year Quarter	VAWG - dissatisfaction handling	VAWG - police perpetrated	VAWG - police victim	Total
Q3 23/24	6	0	0	6
Q2 24/25	1	0	0	1
Q3 24/25	5	0	0	5
Total	12	0	0	12

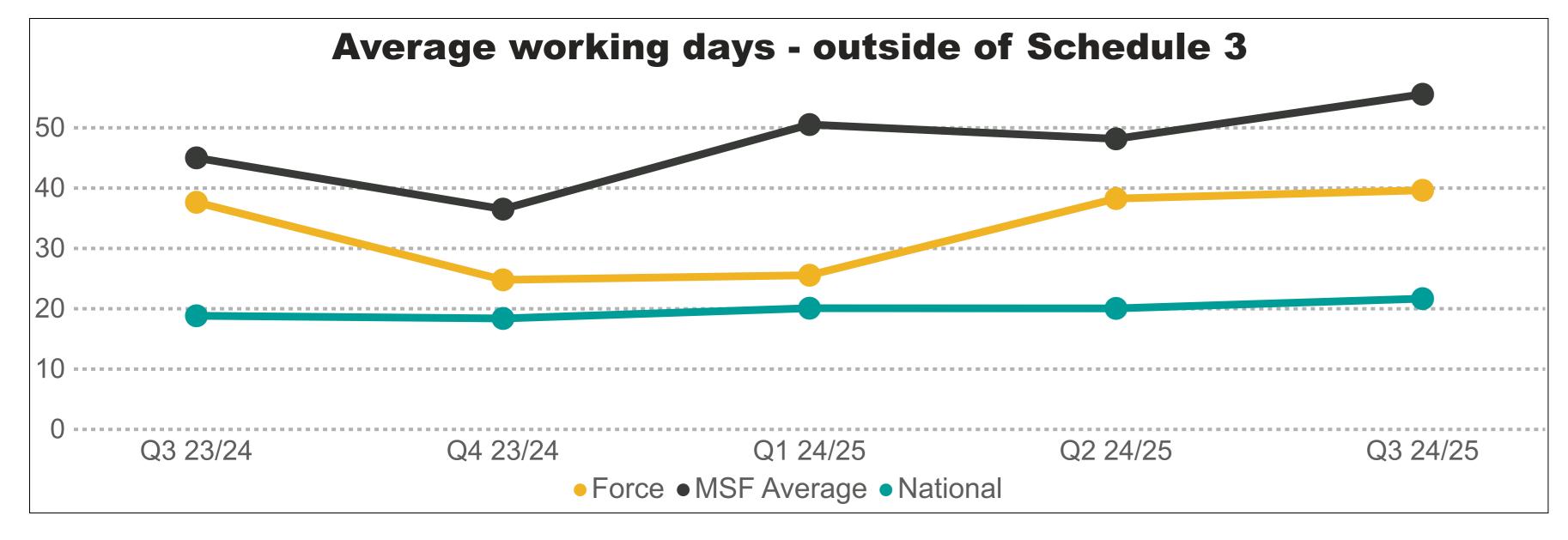
Section A2: Allegations timeliness

This section presents the time it takes the force to finalise allegations by how they were handled. It gives a breakdown of allegations handled informally outside of Schedule 3 and those that were handled formally by either by investigation or handled other than by investigation. Timeliness is calculated from the date the allegation was received by the force to the day the complainant is informed of the allegation decision.

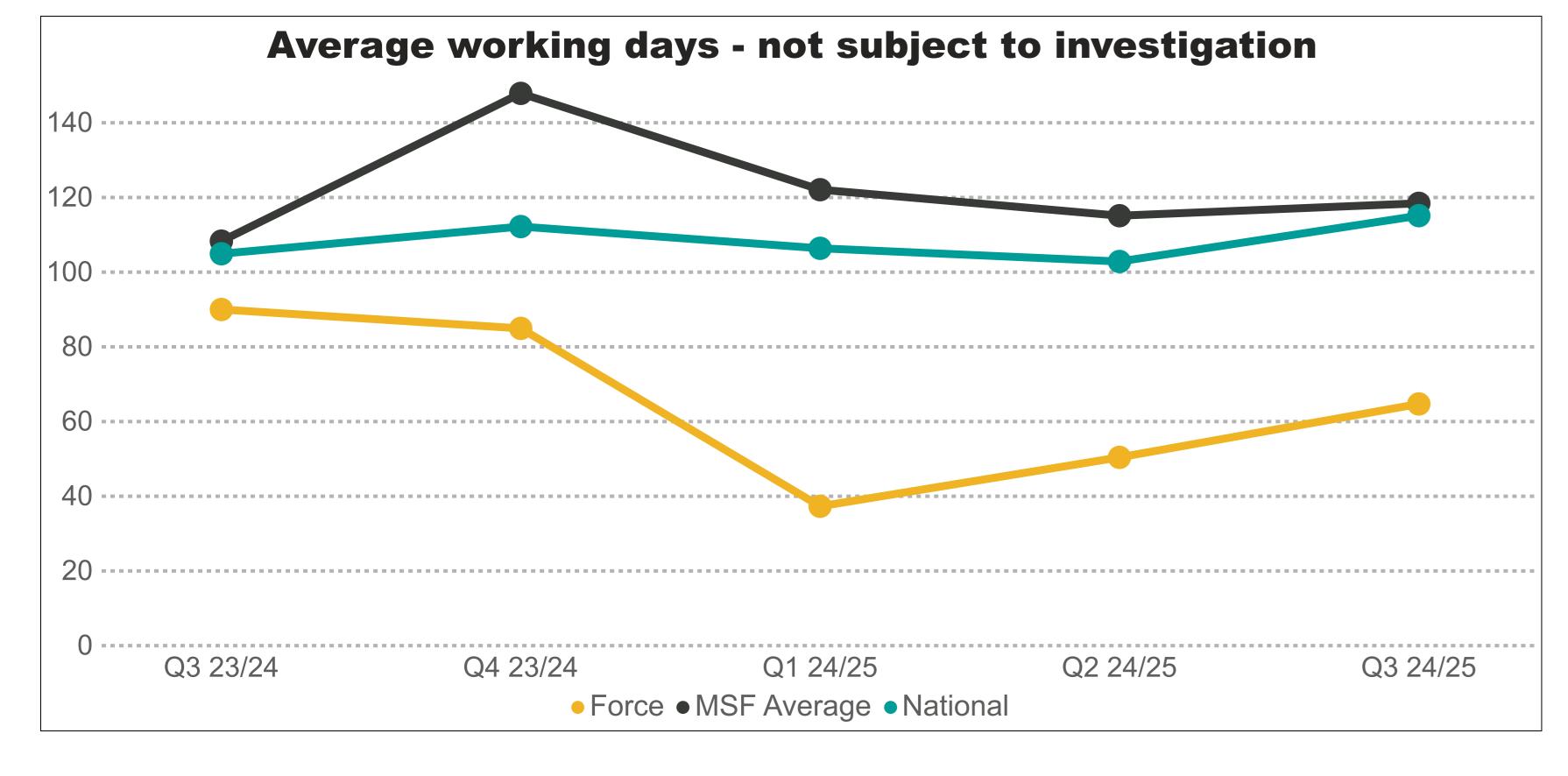
Independent investigation figures do not include conduct or death/serious injury investigations which are also investigated by the IOPC.

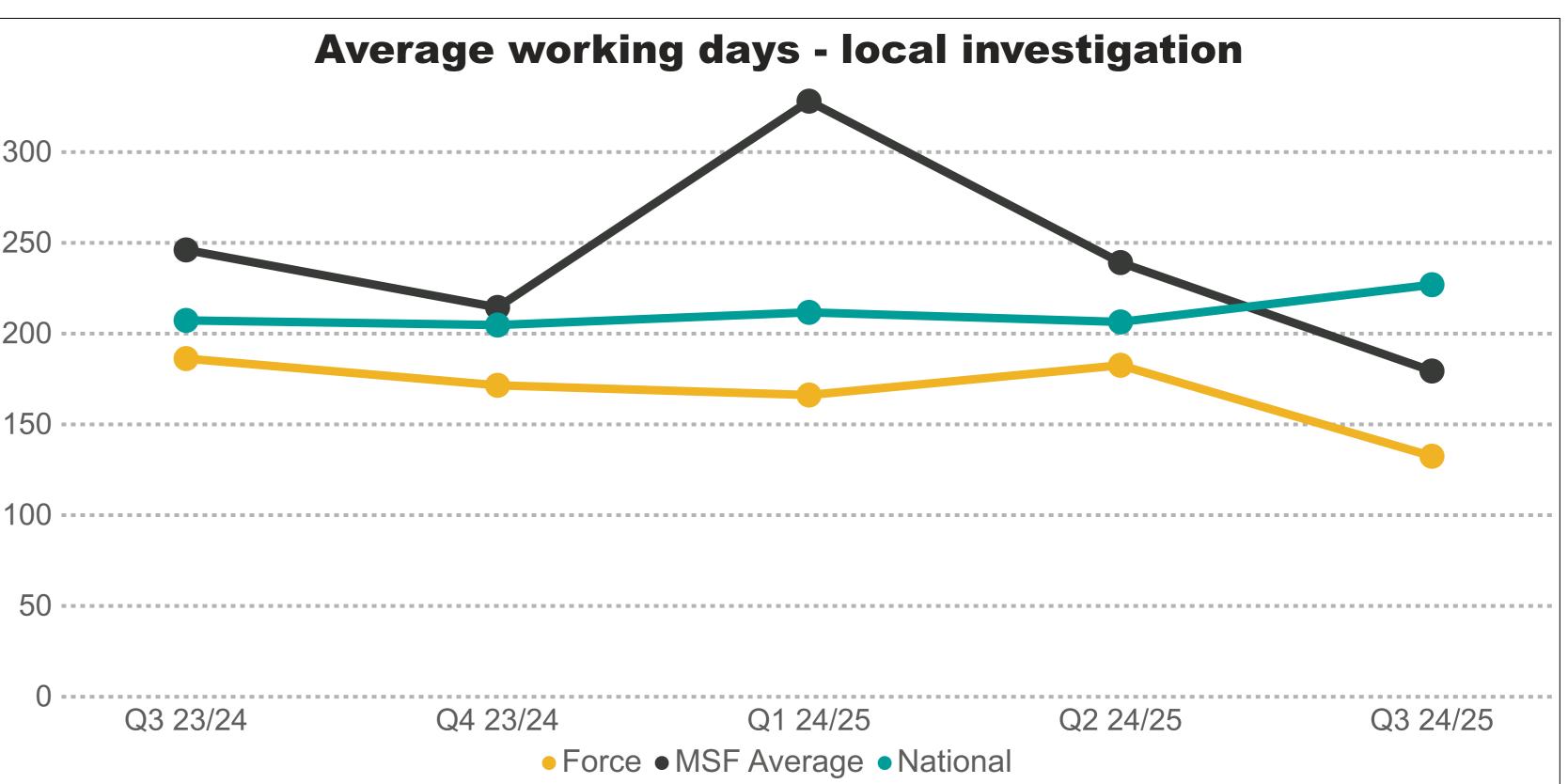
Allegations with 'invalid dates' have been removed from the data shown. Please refer to the performance framework counting rules and calculations on the IOPC website for an explanation of invalid dates.

Year to date	Outside of Sc	hedule 3	Under Schedule 3 - r investigat	-		ıle 3 - by local igation	Under Schedule 3 - by independent investigation			
Allegations	Number Finalised	Average days	Number Finalised		Number Finalised	Average days	Number Finalised	Average days		
Force	581	34	40	54	115	158	7	565		
SPLY	512	24	36	77	68	141	3	213		
MSF Average	578	50	517	119	102	243	2	101		
National	51,937	20	53,990	108	13,259	214	224	307		



Year to date	Under Schedule 3	- by directed investigation
Allegations	Number Finalised	Average days
Force	0	0
SPLY	0	0
MSF Average	1	41
National	17	574





Section A3.1: How allegations were handled and their decisions

This section presents a breakdown of how allegations were handled information and the decisions being given. An allegation decision is logged for each allegation finalised.

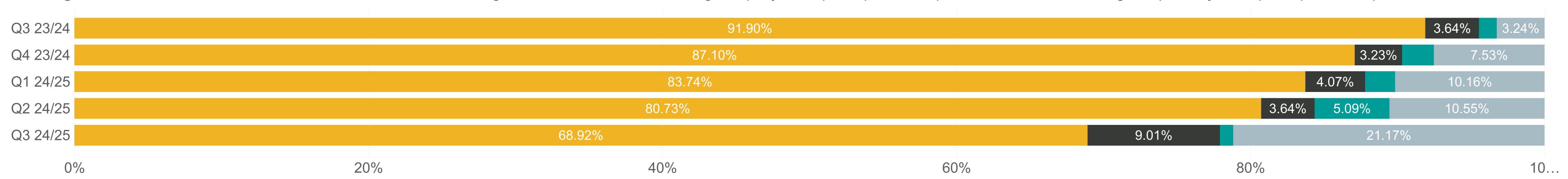
The allegation decision reflects how the complaint case has been handled, with different decisions available for the different means of handling. Both the allegation decisions and the subsequent actions available will depend on two things: firstly, whether the complaint case has been handled outside or under Schedule 3; and secondly, the means of handling where it has been dealt with under Schedule 3.

Please refer to our <u>Guidance on capturing data about police complaints</u> for details of allegation decisions.

How allegations were handled (Year to date) ▼	Force No.	Force %	MSF Average No.	MSF Average %	National No.	National %
Under Schedule 3 investigated (not subject to special procedures)	101	14 %	91	9 %	12,092	10 %
Under Schedule 3 investigated (subject to special procedures)	21	3 %	14	1 %	1,408	1 %
Under Schedule 3 - not investigated	40	5 %	517	42 %	53,990	45 %
Outside of Schedule 3	581	78 %	578	47 %	51,937	43 %
Total	743	100 %	1199	100 %	119,427	100 %

Force: percent of allegations finalised by handling method

Handling Method ● Outside of Schedule 3 ● Under Schedule 3 - not investigated (subject to special procedures) ■ Under Schedule 3 investigated (not subject to special procedures)



How allegations were handled (Year to date)	Ou	Outside of Schedule 3			U	Under Schedule 3 - not investigated			Under Schedule 3 investigated (subject to special procedures)				Under Schedule 3 investigated (not subject to special procedures)			
Allegation decision	Force	Force	National	Nation	Force	Force	National	National	Force	Force	National	National	Force	Force	National	National
	No.	%	No.	al %	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
No further action					4	10 %	4,006	7 %			22	2 %	5	5 %	347	3 %
Regulation 41 applies					1	3 %	77	0 %	1	5 %	3	0 %	4	4 %	155	1 %
Service provided - unable to determine					2	5 %	4,930	9 %			18	1 %	2	2 %	1,148	9 %
Service provided - not acceptable					2	5 %	7,176	13 %	3	14 %	43	3 %	39	39 %	1,461	12 %
Service provided - acceptable					29	73 %	36,299	67 %	1	5 %	199	14 %	50	50 %	8,649	72 %
Not Resolved	46	8 %	2,767	5 %												
Resolved	535	92 %	49,169	95 %												
No Case to Answer									10	48 %	796	57 %				
Case to Answer									5	24 %	301	21 %				
Withdrawal					2	5 %	1,501	3 %	1	5 %	26	2 %	1	1 %	332	3 %

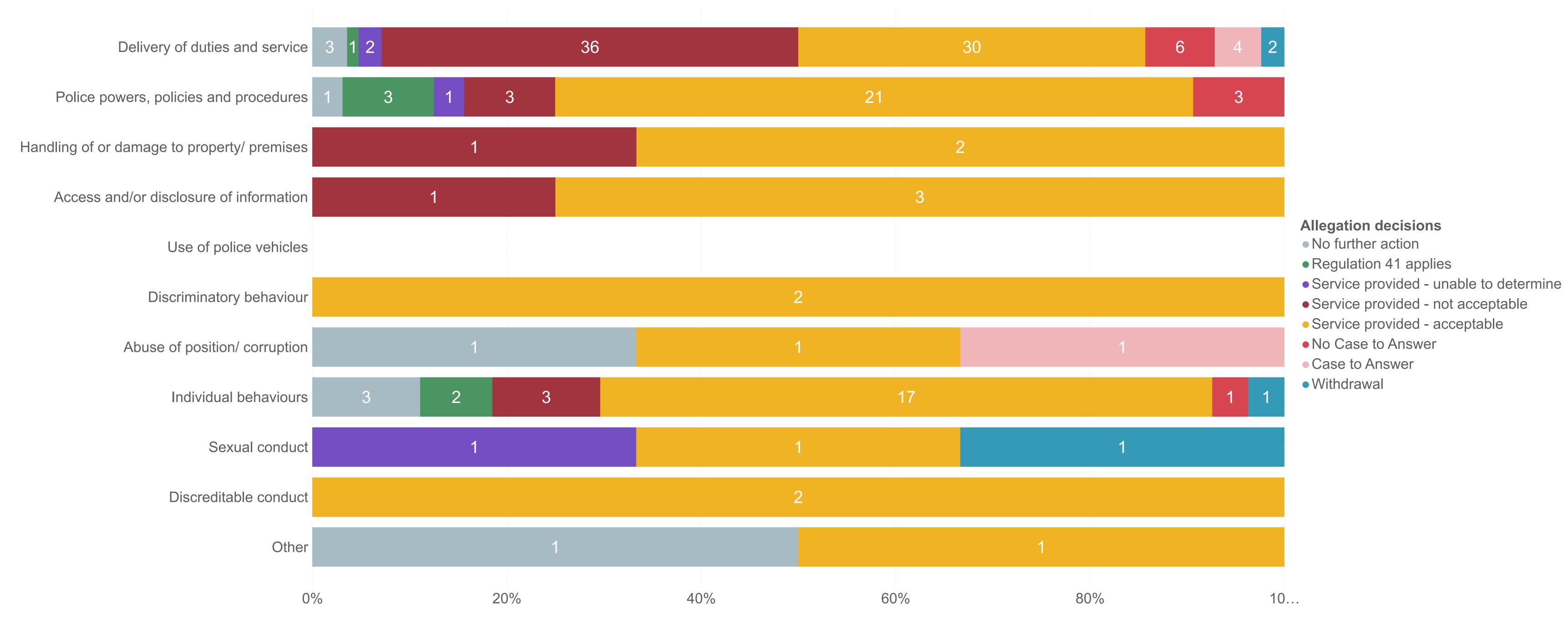
Section A3.2: Allegation decisions by what was complained about (Year to date by category)

This section presents information about allegations handled both informally and formally, grouped by the allegation decision and the category selected on each allegation. Each allegation has a single category selected.

Outside Schedule 3 allegation decisions

Allegation decisions	Delivery of duties and service	powers,	Handling of or damage to property/ premises	Access and/or disclosure of information	Use of police vehicles	Discriminatory behaviour		behaviours		Discreditable conduct	Other	Total
Resolved	322	64	14	10	6	18	1	90	0	0	10	535
Not Resolved	18	7	1	1	0	3	0	12	0	0	4	46

Schedule 3 allegation decisions



Section B1.1: Allegation actions - on allegations handled outside of Schedule 3 (Year to date)

This section presents information about what happened as a result of the allegation (action). Actions are captured at allegation level and multiple actions can be selected, where appropriate, on single allegation. The figures shown in this section are based on allegations on finalised complaint cases that resulted in the corresponding action. As more than one action can be selected for a single allegation, the sum of all percentages will not equal 100%.

The actions available once an allegation is finalised depend on how the complaint case has been handled. Please refer to our <u>Guidance on capturing data about police complaints</u> for details of actions available.

Please note: not all of the available actions arising from the complaint handling are shown. The actions presented in this section are those that focus on putting an issue right and preventing it from happening again by encouraging those involved to reflect on their actions and learn.

•	Fo	orce	SPLY		MSF	Average	Na	tional
Actions following outside of	Allegations	% Allegations						
Schedule 3 complaint cases	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised
Organisational learning	1	0 %	1	0 %	3	1 %	199	0 %
Learning from reflection	6	1 %	5	1 %	26	5 %	1,462	3 %
Policy review	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	0 %	48	0 %
Goodwill gesture	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	0 %	80	0 %
Apology	53	9 %	35	7 %	78	13 %	4,995	10 %
Debrief	6	1 %	2	0 %	6	1 %	436	1 %
Explanation	404	70 %	408	80 %	295	53 %	32,190	62 %
No further action	45	8 %	31	6 %	44	9 %	5,660	11 %
Other action	66	11 %	23	4 %	114	17 %	6,288	12 %

Section B1.2: Allegation actions - on allegations handled under Schedule 3 (Year to date)

This section presents information about what happened as a result of the allegation (action). Actions are captured at allegation level and multiple actions can be selected, where appropriate, on single allegation. The figures shown in this section are based on allegations on finalised complaint cases that resulted in the corresponding action. As more than one action can be selected for a single allegation, the sum of all percentages will not equal 100%.

The actions available once an allegation is finalised depend on how the complaint case has been handled. Please refer to our <u>Guidance on capturing data about police complaints</u> for details of actions available. Please note: not all of the available actions arising from the complaint handling are shown. The actions presented in this section are those that focus on putting an issue right and preventing it from happening again by encouraging those involved to reflect on their actions and learn.

All complaint cases handled under Schedule 3

	Force		S	PLY	MSF	Average	National	
Actions following Schedule 3 complaint	Allegations	% Allegations						
cases	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised
Organisational learning	3	2 %	4	4 %	7	1 %	586	1 %
Apology	5	3 %	3	3 %	22	3 %	2,663	4 %
Debrief	2	1 %	1	1 %	4	1 %	1,928	3 %
Explanation	75	46 %	48	45 %	344	56 %	41,875	62 %
Unsatisfactory Performance Procedure (UPP)	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	27	0 %
No further action	32	20 %	32	30 %	182	27 %	14,539	22 %
Other action	4	2 %	3	3 %	8	1 %	670	1 %
Learning from reflection	24	15 %	5	5 %	34	7 %	3,600	5 %
Referral to RPRP	11	7 %	7	7 %	11	2 %	1,026	2 %

Misconduct, UPP and RPRP on complaints investigated under Schedule 3 (subject to Special Procedures)

Complaint cases handled under Schedule 3 that are investigated and subject to Special Procedures can result in misconduct proceedings

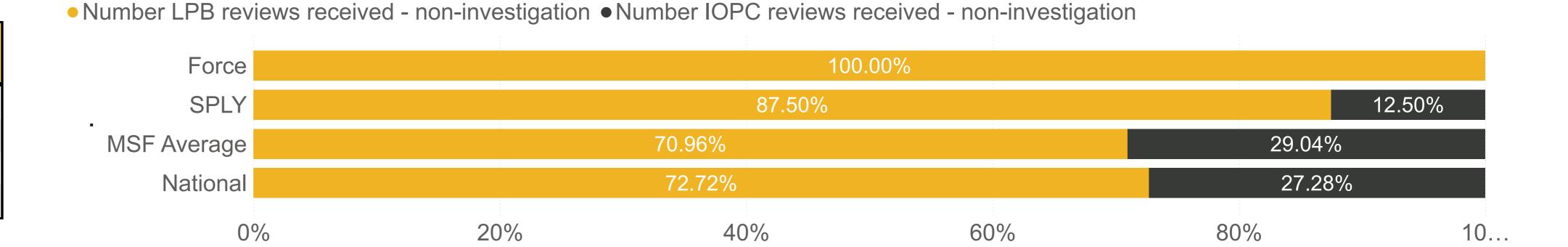
	Force		SPLY		MSF Average		National	
Actions following Schedule 3 (special	Allegations	% Allegations						
procedures) cases	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised
Misconduct proceedings	2	10 %	2	20 %	2	16 %	157	11 %
Unsatisfactory Performance Procedure (UPP)	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	10	1 %
Other actions following a case to answer decision	0	0 %	0	0 %	2	10 %	93	7 %
Referral to RPRP	4	19 %	1	10 %	2	14 %	230	16 %

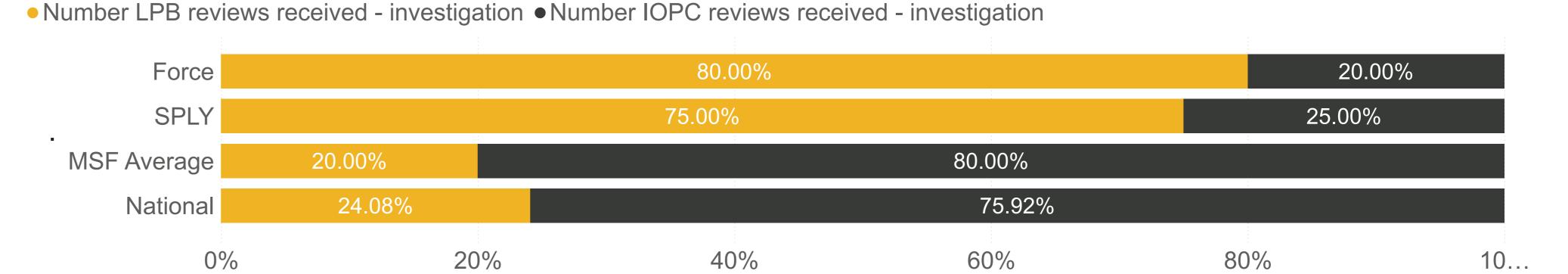
Section C1: Reviews received and timeliness (Year to date)

This section presents data on the number of reviews received about this force by the IOPC and by the local policing body. The charts enable you to see the proportion of each review type being received by the two bodies. For information on when the IOPC should be the review body, please see our <u>Statutory Guidance</u>

Non-investigation reviews received	LPB	IOPC
Force	8	0
SPLY	7	1
MSF Average	30	12
National	2,868	1,076

Investigation reviews received	LPB	IOPC
Force	12	3
SPLY	12	4
MSF Average	2	8
National	230	725

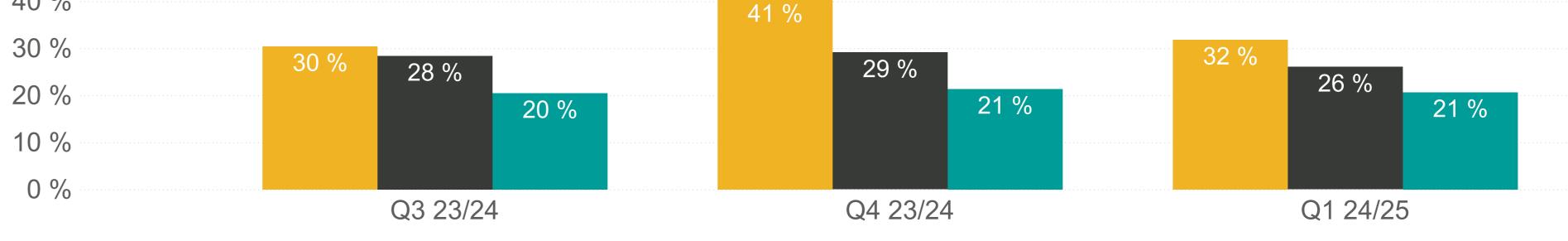




Complaints are not finalised until after any reviews are completed. However, this measure helps to provide an indication of how often reviews are made in comparison to the number of complaints completed.

•	Reviews received	Schedule 3 complaints finalised
Force	23	91
SPLY	24	91
MSF Average	51	225
National	4,899	23,364

Reviews received as a proportion of Schedule 3 cases Calculation • Force • MSF Average • National 40 %



	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
Average number of working days to complete Local Policing Body reviews	21	29	32	48
Average number of working days to complete IOPC reviews	143	159	135	137

Section C2: Outcomes on reviews

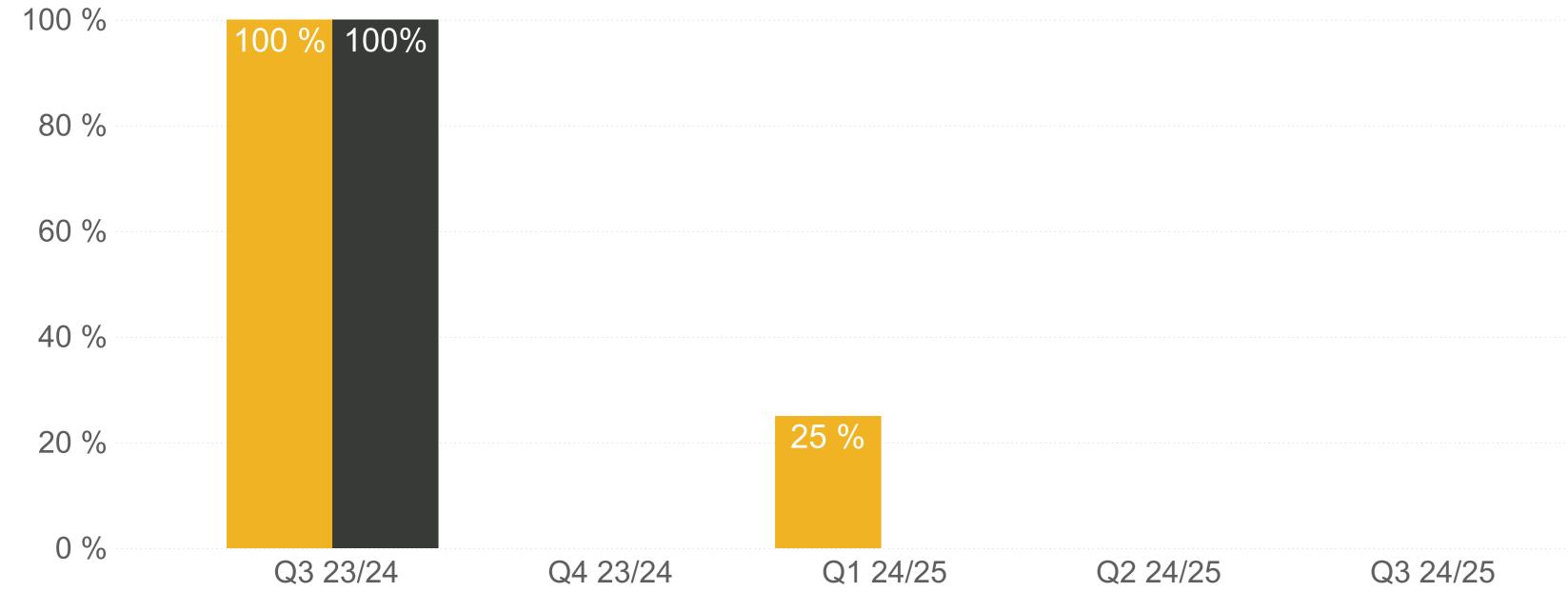
This section presents information about the decisions made on reviews including the proportion of reviews that found the outcome of the complaint was not reasonable and proportionate leading to the review being upheld.

Investigation reviews (YTD)	Completed investigation (IOPC)	Upheld investigation (IOPC)	Completed investigation (LPB)	Upheld investigation (LPB)
Force	5	1	12	6
SPLY	5	3	12	7
MSF Average	7	2	2	4
National	631	201	215	57

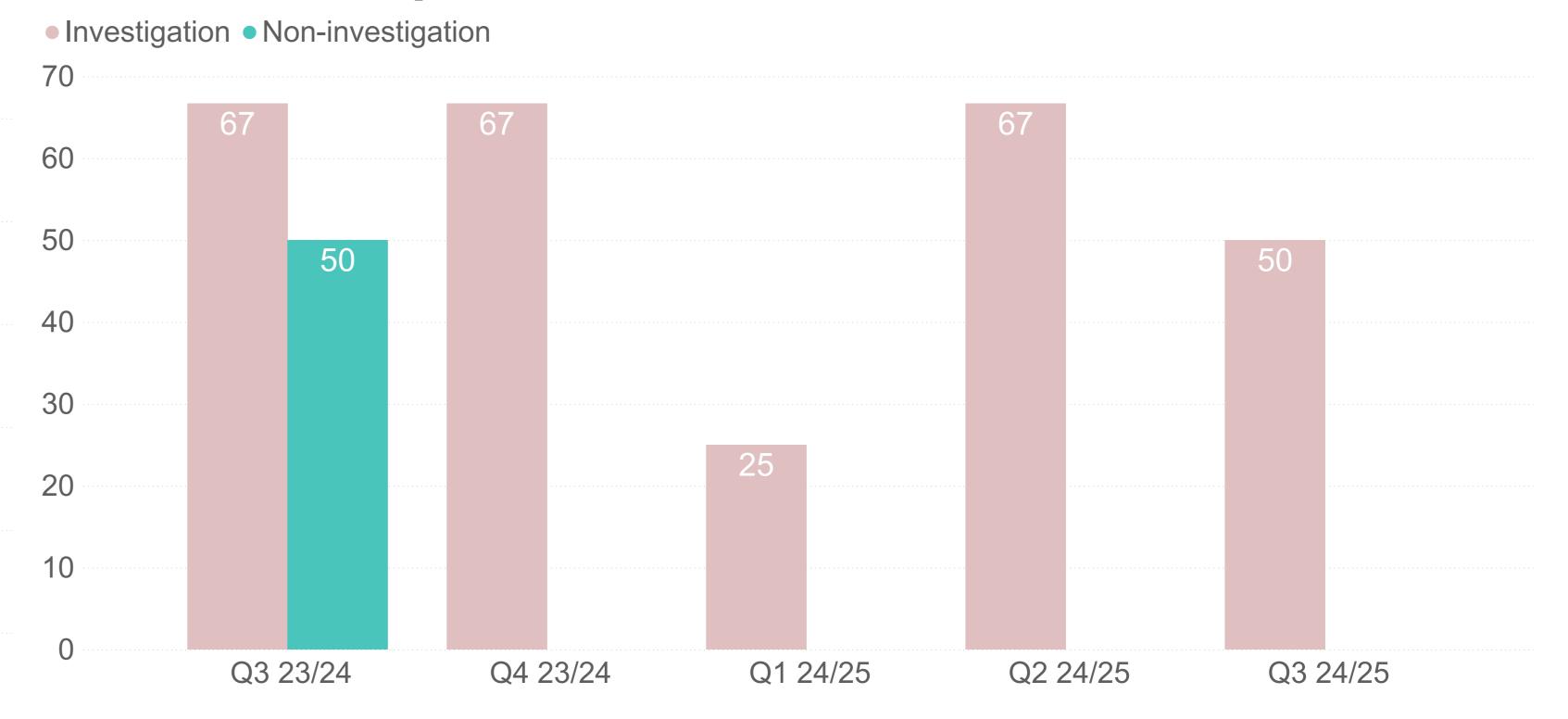
Non- investigation reviews (YTD)	Completed non- investigation (IOPC)	Upheld non- investigation (IOPC)	Completed non- investigation (LPB)	Upheld non- investigation (LPB)
Force	0	0	6	
SPLY	1	1	8	2
MSF Average	12	4	31	8
National	729	226	2,774	578

% IOPC reviews upheld - Force





% LPB Reviews upheld - Force



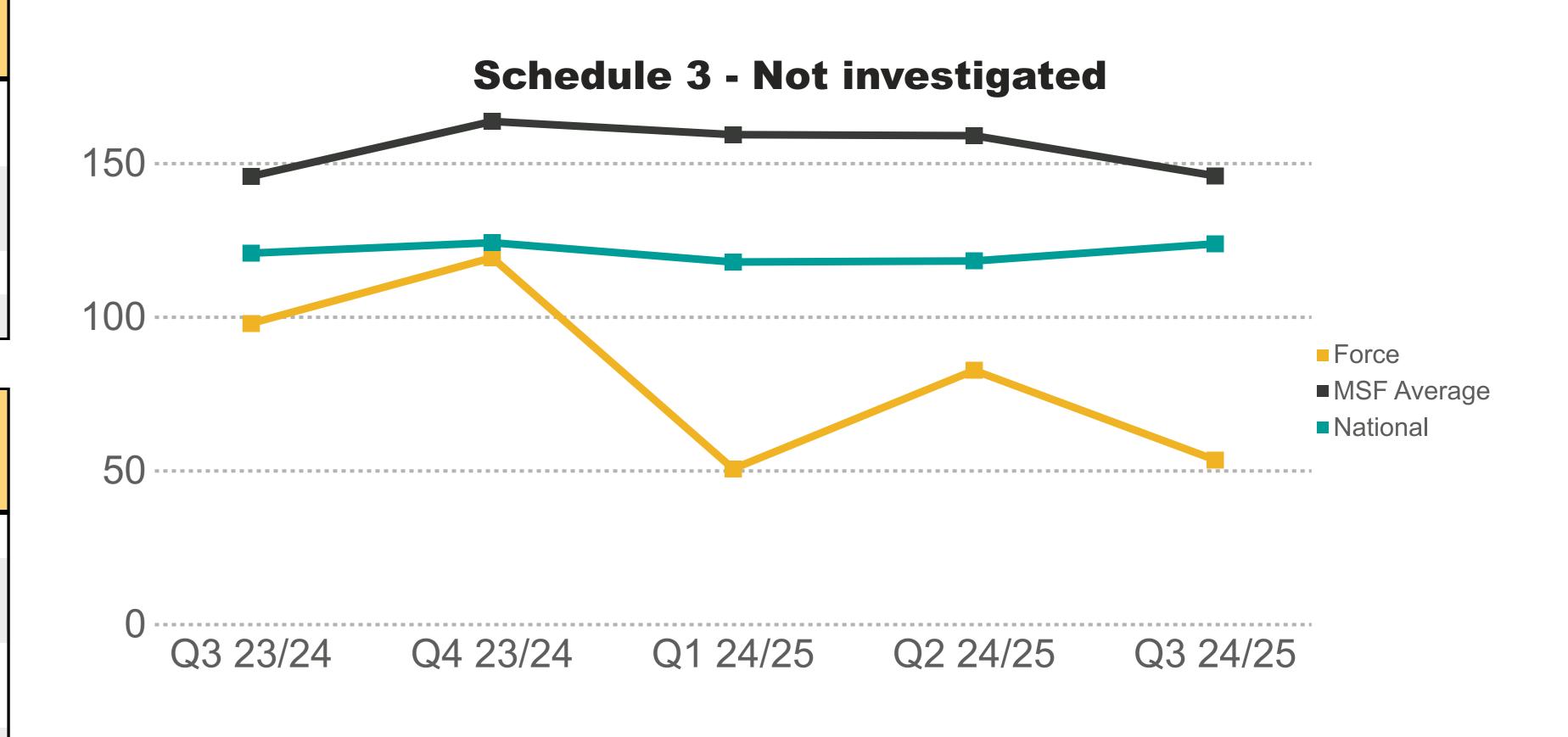
Section D1: Complaint cases finalised under Schedule 3 - timeliness

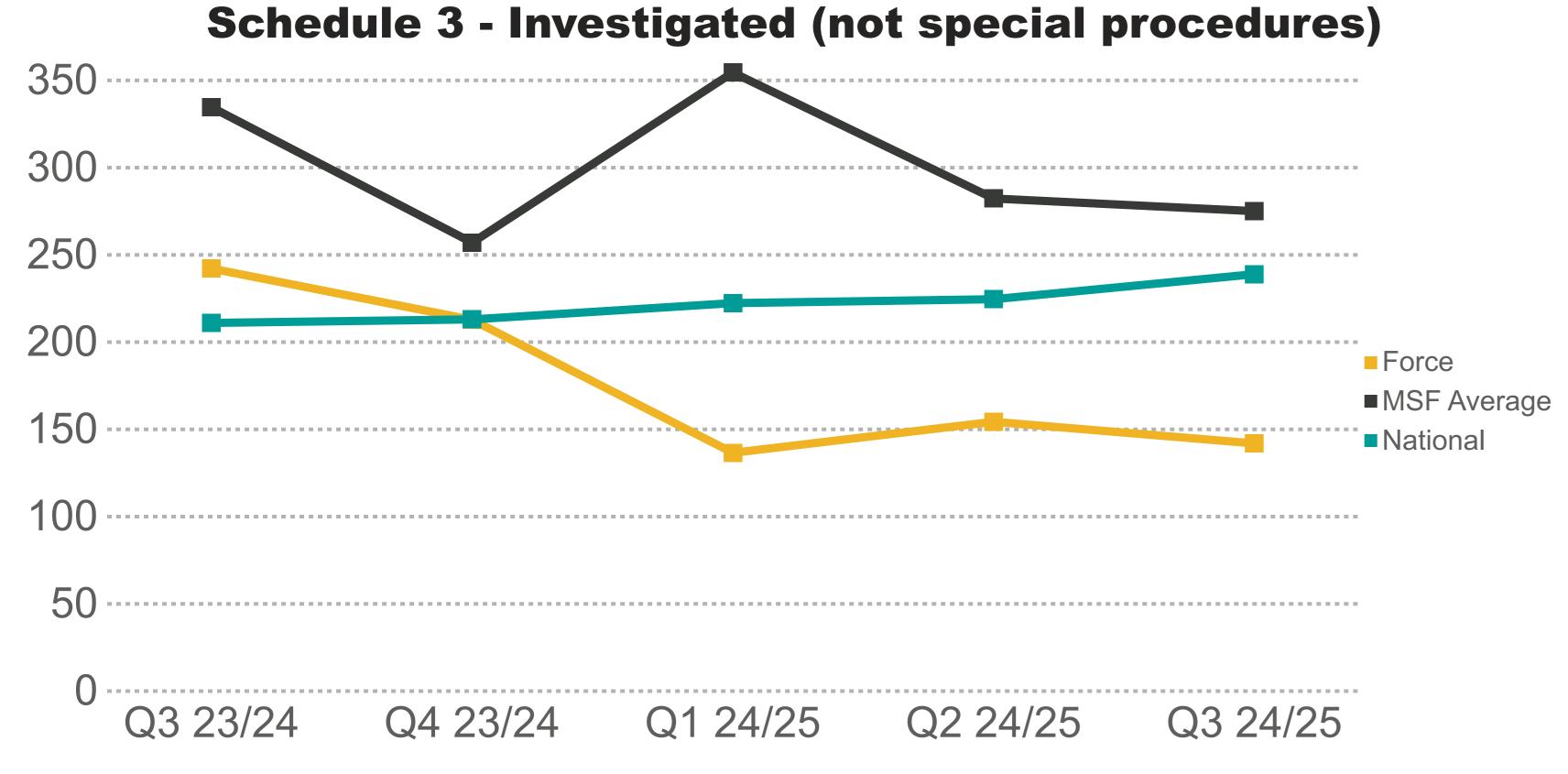
This section shows the time it takes the force to finalise complaint cases from the customer's perspective. It gives a breakdown of the time taken to finalise complaint cases handled handled formally under Schedule 3. Timeliness is calculated from the date the complaint was made. On cases under Schedule 3, the below figures include the time a case may spend suspended due to criminal matters.

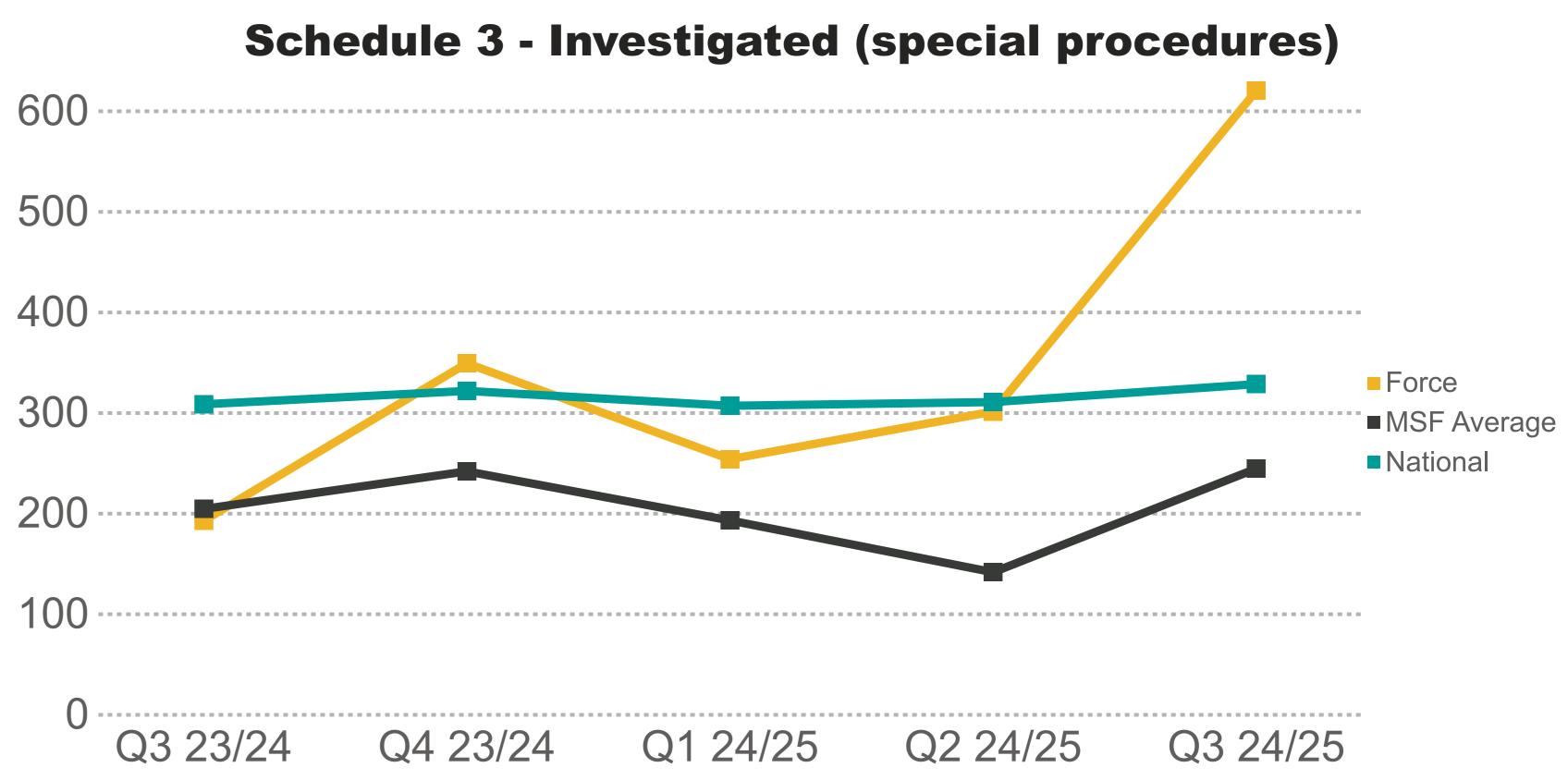
Complaint cases with 'invalid dates' have been removed from the data shown. Please refer to the IOPC website performance framework counting rules and calculations on the for an explanation of invalid dates. For more information on the proportion of complaints handled under each method (along with outside if Schedule 3) please see page 14

Average working days to finalise (Year to date)	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
Under Schedule 3 investigated (subject to special procedures)	326	239	272	315
Under Schedule 3 investigated (not subject to special procedures)	149	159	306	228
Under Schedule 3 - not investigated	64	85	156	120
Total	134	135	182	142

Number finalised (Year to date)	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
Under Schedule 3 - not investigated	30	37	193	19,007
Under Schedule 3 investigated (not subject to special procedures)	54	47	28	3,833
Under Schedule 3 investigated (subject to special procedures)	7	7	5	524
Total	91	91	225	23,364







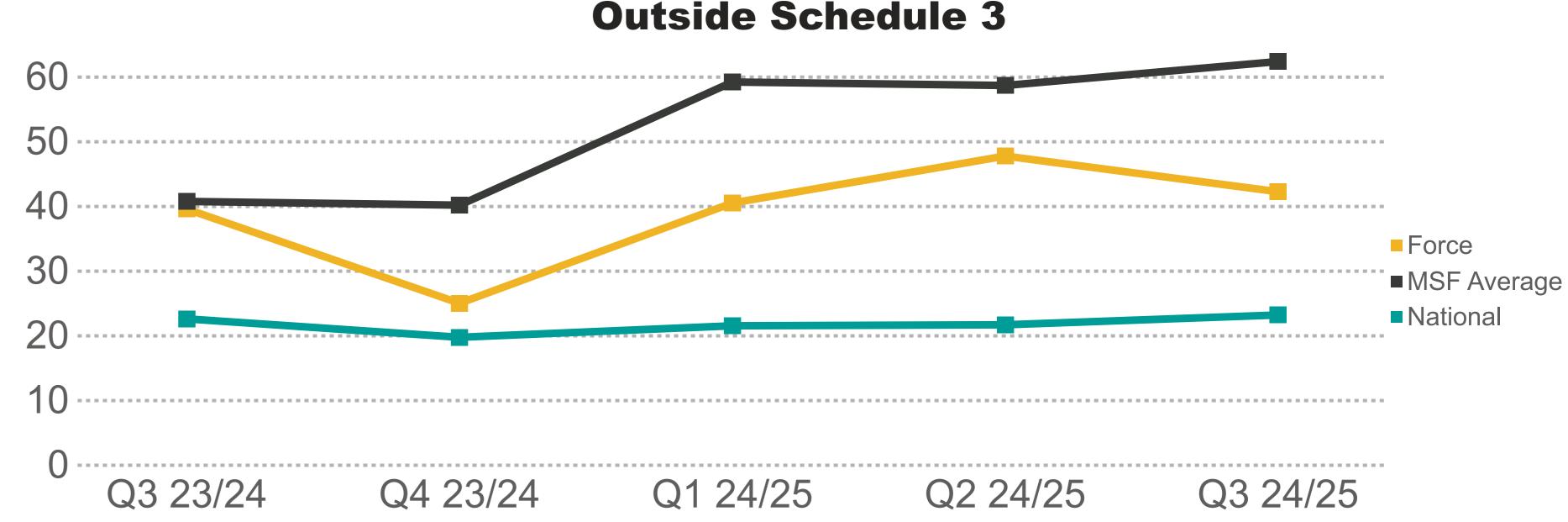
Section D2: Complaint cases finalised outside of Schedule 3 - timeliness

This section shows the time it takes the force to finalise complaint cases from the customer's perspective. It gives a breakdown of the time taken to finalise complaint cases handled handled formally under Schedule 3. Timeliness is calculated from the date the complaint was made. On cases under Schedule 3, the below figures include the time a case may spend suspended due to criminal matters.

Complaint cases with 'invalid dates' have been removed from the data shown. Please refer to the <u>IOPC website</u> performance framework counting rules and calculations on the for an explanation of invalid dates.

Year to date

	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
Complaint cases handled outside of Schedule 3	582	460	494	43520
Average days to finalise complaint cases handled outside of Schedule 3	44	25	60	22



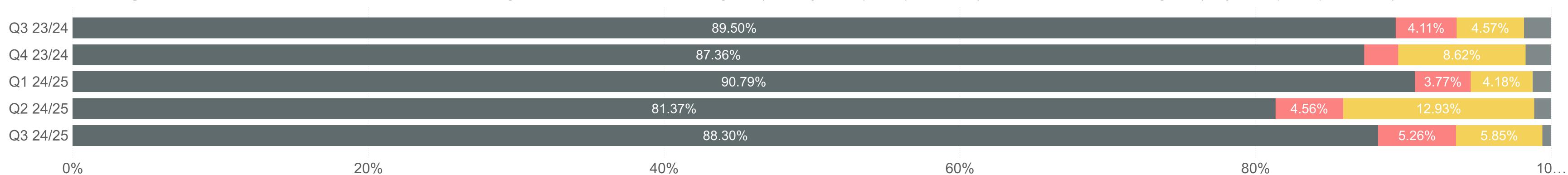
Section D3: How complaint cases handled

This section shows the proportion of complaint cases handled by the force, most similar for group and nationally under each method of handling. The table covers data recorded in the period as per 'Reporting Period' above, while the below chart concerns the force only using the last four quarters of available data.

	Force		SPLY		MSF Average		National	
Means Of Handling (YTD)	Complaints Finalised	% Finalised	Complaints Finalised	% Finalised	Complaints Finalised	% Finalised	Complaints Finalised	% Finalised
Outside of Schedule 3	582	86%	460	83%	494	69%	43,520	65%
Under Schedule 3 - not investigated	30	4%	37	7%	193	27%	19,007	28%
Under Schedule 3 investigated (not subject to special procedures)	54	8%	47	9%	28	4%	3,834	6%
Under Schedule 3 investigated (subject to special procedures)	7	1%	7	1%	5	1%	524	1%
Total	673	100%	551	100%	719	100%	66,885	100%

Force: percent of complaint cases finalised by handling method

Means Of Handling • Outside of Schedule 3 • Under Schedule 3 - not investigated (not subject to special procedures) • Under Schedule 3 investigated (subject to special procedures)



Section E: Referrals

The figures presented in this section include all referrals that the force makes to the IOPC (received), not just those arising from complaints.

When the IOPC receives a referral from the force, it reviews the information they have provided. The IOPC decides whether the matter requires an investigation, and the type of investigation.

Referrals may have been completed in a different period to when they were received.

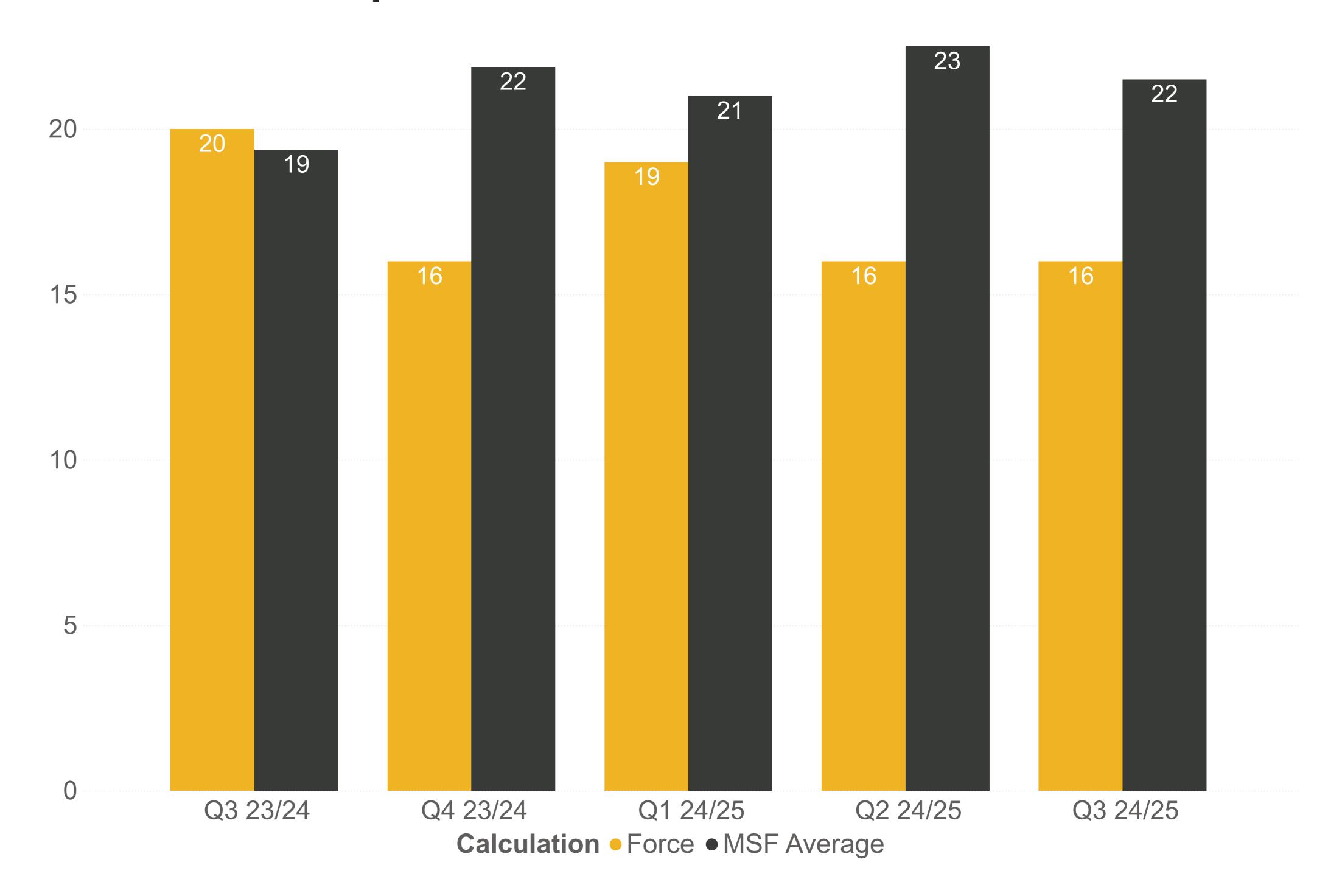
Where a referral is made by the force on a mandatory basis but does not meet the mandatory referral criteria, the matter may not fall within the IOPC's remit to assess and will be determined invalid.

The sum of decisions may not match the number of referrals completed. This is because some matters referred may have come to the attention of the appropriate authority before 1 February 2020 and have investigation type decisions of either managed or supervised.

Year to date

	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
Number referrals received	51	65	65	5,168
Number referrals completed	52	65	63	5,081
Decision: Independent Investigation	2	5	2	279
Decision: Directed Investigation	0	0	0	23
Decision: Local Investigation	31	33	35	2,754
Decision: Return to Force	19	26	24	1,907
Decision: Invalid	0	1	2	116

Force and MSF Group referrals received



Most Similar Force (MSF) Group: Cambridgeshire, Devon And Cornwall, Gloucestershire, North Wales, Suffolk, Warwickshire, West Mercia, Wiltshire

Notes

Data sources

- Data in this bulletin is taken from XML data submissions made by forces to the IOPC every quarter except for IOPC performance data which is taken from the IOPC case management system.
- Police force employee numbers are taken from the latest police workforce England and Wales statistics published by the Home Office.
- The most similar force (MSF) groups used for the calculation of the MSF averages in this bulletin are those determined by HMICFRS. Please note that the British Transport Police and City of London Police do not have an MSF group. A list of the MSF groups is available on the IOPC website.
- Figures for City of London include complaint cases logged in relation to 'Action Fraud'. Action Fraud is the UK's national reporting centre for fraud and cybercrime. The service is run by the City of London Police, which is the national policing lead for economic crime.

Performance Framework counting rules and calculation

- The counting rules and calculations used to produce the data shown in this bulletin can be found on the IOPC website.
- Average times are presented in working days and do not include weekends or bank holidays.
- Some percentages may add up to more or less than 100% due to rounding.
- Complaint cases and allegations with invalid start/end dates have been removed from average time calculations. Therefore, the numbers of complaint cases and allegations used in the average time calculations may be lower than the total number of complaint cases and allegations logged or finalised.

Data constraints

- The data is sourced from live case management systems and provides a snapshot of information as it was at that time. Therefore, there may be variances between the information in this bulletin and information reported at a later date.

Further Information

- A glossary providing a full list of definitions used in this bulletin, can be found on the IOPC website.
- Additional information about the recording of police complaints, including the definitions of the complaint categories, can be found in appendix A of the IOPC's Guidance on capturing data about police complaints.
- Information about how the police complaints system operates, who can complain and how reviews are dealt with can be found in the IOPC's Statutory Guidance on the police complaints system (February 2020).