

Police Complaints Information Bulletin: Cleveland

Reporting Period: 01 April 2023 - 31 March 2024 (Q4 2023/24)

Most Similar Force (MSF) Group: Cleveland, Greater Manchester, Humberside, Merseyside, Northumbria, West Yorkshire

About this bulletin

This bulletin presents information about complaints defined under the Police Reform Act 2002 (PRA 2002), as amended by the Police and Crime Act 2017. The legislation came into effect on 1 February 2020 (4 January 2021 for the British Transport Police).

It sets out performance against a number of measures and compares force results to their most similar force (MSF) group (where applicable) and with the overall result for all forces (national).

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Acronyms used in this bulletin

Force – Year to date force numbers, **SPLY** - Same period last year, **MSF** - Most similar force, **LPB** - Local policing body, **PRA** - Police Reform Act 2002, **Inc.** – Including

Ind – independent Investigation, **Nat.** – National, **No.** – Number, **RPRP** – Reflective Practice Review Process, **UPP** – Unsatisfactory Performance Procedure

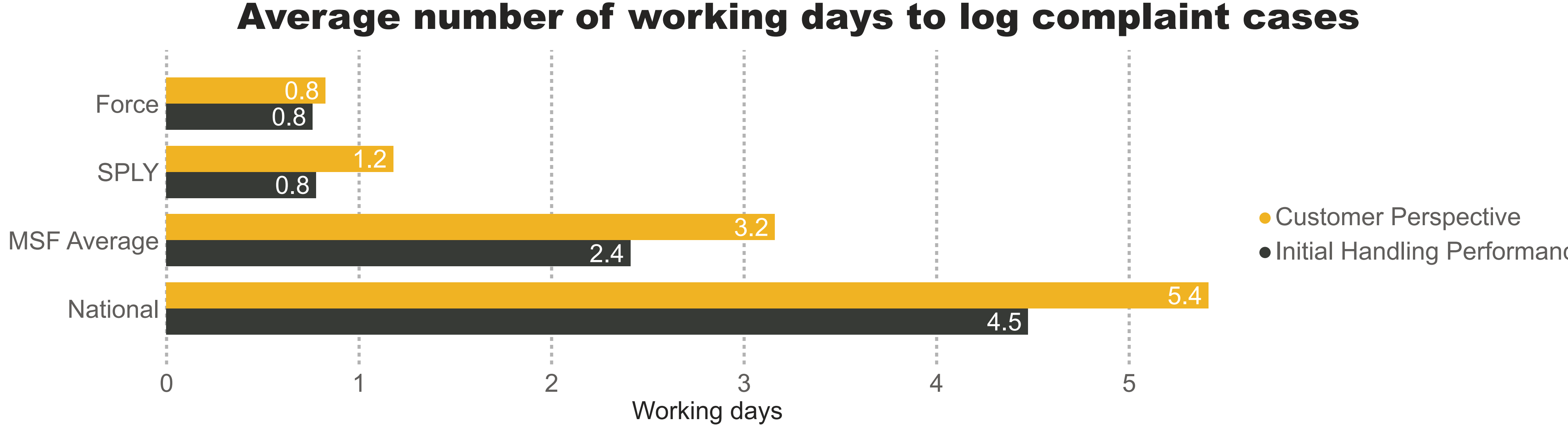
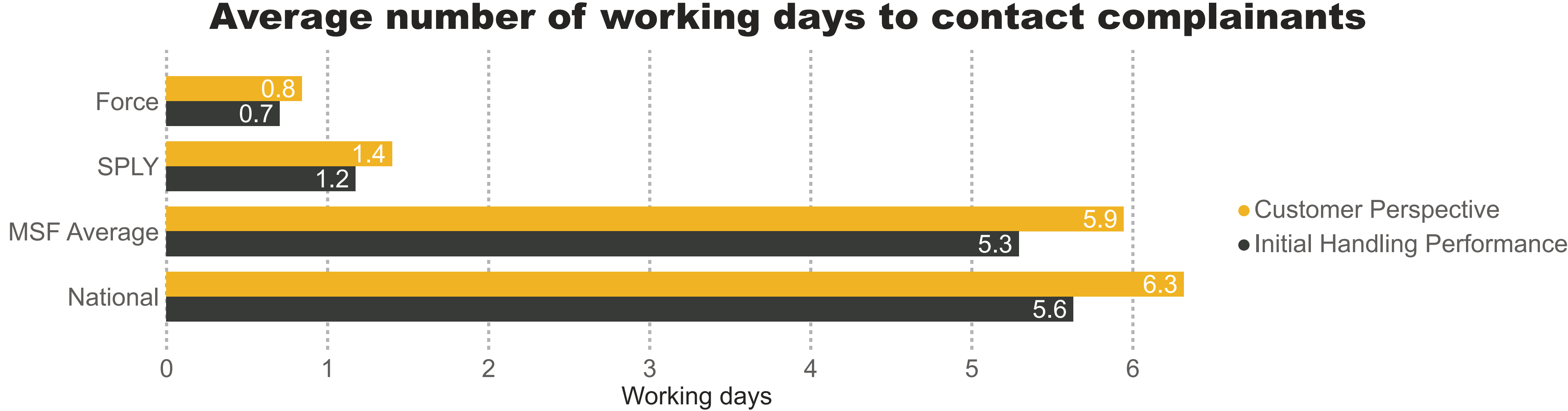
Section A1.1: Complaint cases logged and initial handling

This section presents information relating to the force’s contact with customers and their initial handling of the complaint cases. It shows how long, on average, it takes from the customer’s perspective from when they made the complaint and the force’s performance of the initial handling from when it received the complaint.

Complaint cases with ‘invalid dates’ have been removed from timeliness measures. Please refer to the performance framework counting rules and calculations on the [IOPC website](#) for explanations of customer perspective, initial handling and invalid dates.

Average number of working days to contact complainants	Customer perspective	Initial handling performance
Force	1	1
SPLY	1	1
MSF Average	6	5
National	6	6

Average number of working days to log complaint cases	Customer perspective	Initial handling performance
Force	1	1
SPLY	1	1
MSF Average	3	2
National	5	4



Complaint cases logged

	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
Complaint cases logged	1,993	1,763	2,653	85,458
Complaint cases logged per 1,000 employees	812	740	448	338

Reasons complaint cases are recorded under Schedule 3 of the PRA 2002

The below table presents the number of complaint cases handled under Schedule 3 of the PRA 2002 (formal handling) and the reasons why.

Reason complaint case recorded under Schedule 3	Force		SPLY		MSF Average		National	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
AA/body responsible for initial handling decides	12	3 %	16	6 %	205	22 %	13,962	43 %
Complainant wishes the complaint be recorded	182	51 %	105	38 %	150	32 %	6,808	21 %
Dissatisfaction after initial handling	151	43 %	157	56 %	162	21 %	4,779	15 %
Nature of the allegation(s) in the complaint	9	3 %	2	1 %	270	25 %	6,962	21 %

Section A1.2: Allegations logged - what has been complained about

This section presents information that shows what people complain about. Allegation categories capture the root of the dissatisfaction expressed in a complaint. A complaint case will contain one or more allegations and one category is selected for each allegation logged.

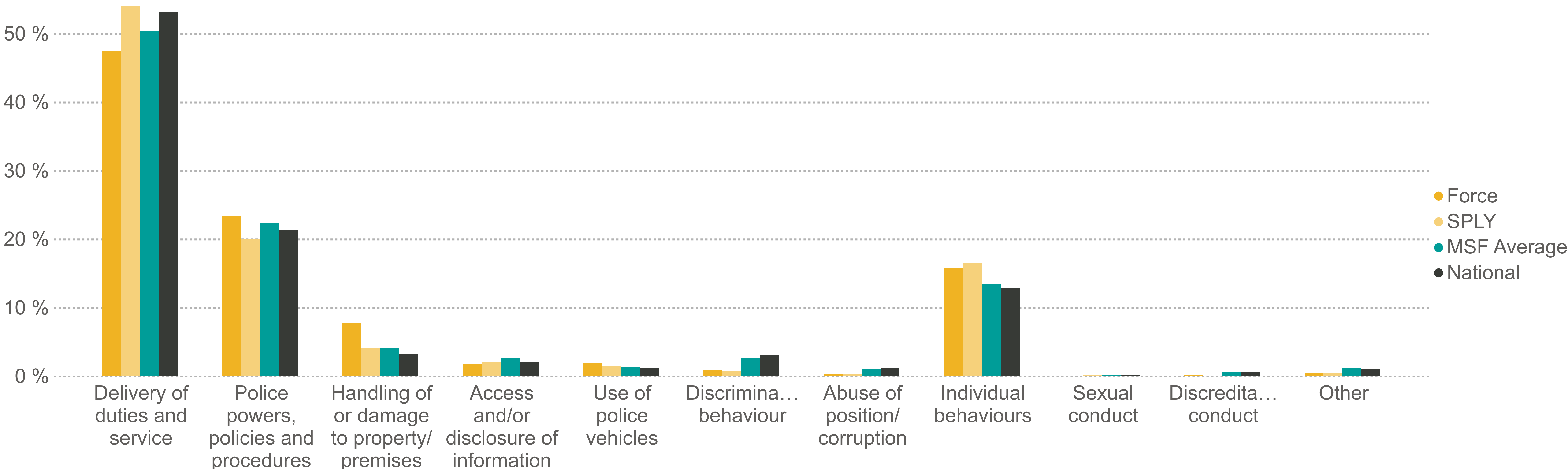
Please refer to our [Guidance on capturing data about police complaints](#) for guidance on logging allegations and complaint category definitions.

Allegations logged

	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
Allegations Logged	3,065	2,962	4,700	151,539
Allegations logged per 1,000 employees	1,249	1,242	734	599

What has been complained about

	Delivery of duties and service	Police powers, policies and procedures	Handling of or damage to property/premises	Access and/or disclosure of information	Use of police vehicles	Discriminatory behaviour	Abuse of position/corruption	Individual behaviours	Sexual conduct	Discreditable conduct	Other	Total
Force	1,457	718	238	53	59	26	10	483	1	6	14	3,065
SPLY	1,599	594	120	61	45	24	10	489	4	2	14	2,962
MSF Average	2,289	1,073	185	123	61	141	51	680	11	33	55	4,700
National	80,544	32,410	4,836	3,089	1,758	4,575	1,838	19,514	324	1,019	1,630	151,537
Force	48 %	23 %	8 %	2 %	2 %	1 %	0 %	16 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	100 %
SPLY	54 %	20 %	4 %	2 %	2 %	1 %	0 %	17 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	100 %
MSF Average	50 %	22 %	4 %	3 %	1 %	3 %	1 %	13 %	0 %	1 %	1 %	100 %
National	53 %	21 %	3 %	2 %	1 %	3 %	1 %	13 %	0 %	1 %	1 %	100 %



Section A1.3: Allegations logged – what has been complained about – top five allegation categories and their subcategories

Category	Subcategory	Force		SPLY		MSF Average		National		
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
Delivery of duties and service	Total	1,457	48 %	1,599	54 %	2,288	50 %	80,538	53 %	
	Police action following contact	515	35 %	698	44 %	977	37 %	33,905	42 %	
	General level of service	392	27 %	294	18 %	744	40 %	27,022	34 %	
	Information	329	23 %	300	19 %	267	11 %	8,484	11 %	
	Decisions	221	15 %	307	19 %	301	12 %	11,127	14 %	
Police powers, policies and procedures	Total	718	23 %	594	20 %	1,073	22 %	32,402	21 %	
	Searches of premises and seizure of property	223	31 %	206	35 %	162	18 %	4,010	12 %	
	Use of force	134	19 %	102	17 %	325	27 %	8,552	26 %	
	Power to arrest and detain	89	12 %	76	13 %	158	15 %	5,404	17 %	
	Detention in police custody	83	12 %	80	13 %	146	12 %	4,406	14 %	
	Evidential procedures	51	7 %	52	9 %	70	7 %	2,509	8 %	
	Bail, identification and interview procedures	49	7 %	25	4 %	45	4 %	1,694	5 %	
	Other policies and procedures	47	7 %	28	5 %	91	9 %	3,545	11 %	
	Stops, and stop and search	37	5 %	22	4 %	67	7 %	1,755	5 %	
	Out of court disposals	5	1 %	3	1 %	10	1 %	527	2 %	
	Individual behaviours	Total	483	16 %	489	17 %	680	13 %	19,513	13 %
		Impolite language / tone	224	46 %	226	46 %	176	30 %	5,035	26 %
		Unprofessional attitude and disrespect	103	21 %	92	19 %	192	26 %	5,604	29 %
Impolite and intolerant actions		64	13 %	65	13 %	116	17 %	2,751	14 %	
Overbearing or harassing behaviours		52	11 %	28	6 %	128	17 %	3,510	18 %	
Lack of fairness and impartiality		40	8 %	78	16 %	69	10 %	2,613	13 %	
Handling of or damage to property/ premises	Total	238	8 %	120	4 %	182	4 %	4,657	3 %	
	Handling of or damage to property/ premises	238	100 %	120	100 %	182	98 %	4,657	96 %	
Use of police vehicles	Total	59	2 %	45	2 %	59	1 %	1,701	1 %	
	Use of police vehicles	59	100 %	45	100 %	51	89 %	1,650	94 %	
	Use of police vehicle	0	0 %	0	0 %	9	10 %	51	3 %	

This section presents the five most commonly recorded categories for allegations that have been logged. A complaint case will contain one or more allegations and one category (and subcategory, where available) is selected for each allegation logged.

Total % is of the total number of allegations logged. Allegations where the subcategory is 'none' are omitted from this table.

Section A1.4: Allegations logged – What has been complained about (category) and the situational context of complaints (factors)

Allegation category												
Factors	Delivery of duties and service	Police powers, policies and procedures	Handling of or damage to property/premises	Access and/or disclosure of information	Use of police vehicles	Discriminatory behaviour	Abuse of position/corruption	Individual behaviours	Sexual conduct	Discreditable conduct	Other	Total
Investigation	750	97	38	6	0	5	3	85	0	2	2	988
None	236	52	68	32	7	3	1	150	1	3	4	557
Arrest	28	188	23	0	2	5	3	30	0	0	0	279
Premises search	23	157	71	0	0	1	2	22	0	0	0	276
Roads/traffic	77	39	10	1	49	5	1	38	0	0	0	220
VAWG - dissatisfaction handling	138	19	1	3	1	1	0	29	0	0	0	192
Call Handling	88	1	0	1	0	2	0	64	0	0	0	156
Custody	7	94	12	2	0	2	0	8	0	0	0	125
Domestic / gender abuse	57	17	1	1	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	92
Mental health	24	29	3	1	0	4	0	15	0	0	1	77
Neighbourhood policing	34	2	1	0	0	0	2	11	0	0	1	51
Stop and/or search	3	29	3	0	0	2	0	10	0	1	0	48
Missing persons	14	13	3	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	37
Death	23	6	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	33
Child protection / CSA / CSE	22	2	0	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	32
Drugs / alcohol	6	4	4	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	17
VAWG' - police victim	11	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	16
Restraint equipment	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
Social media	9	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	12
VAWG - police victim	8	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	12
Firearms	3	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
VAWG - police perpetrated	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	10
Police dogs or horses	0	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	9
Public order incident	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	9
Fraud	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Hate Crime	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	8
VAWG' - dissatisfaction handling	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Serious injury	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Covert policing	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Taser	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

This section presents information that shows what people are complaining about using a combination of allegation categories and factors. Categories capture the root of the dissatisfaction expressed in a complaint. Factors capture the situational context of the dissatisfaction expressed in a complaint. The combination of categories and factors provides a richer picture of what people are complaining about compared to the categories alone.

Each allegation should have a single category selected. However, multiple factors can be selected on a single allegation. Therefore, the sum of factors will not equal the total allegations logged in each category. Please refer to our [Guidance on capturing data about police complaints](#) for definitions of categories and factors.

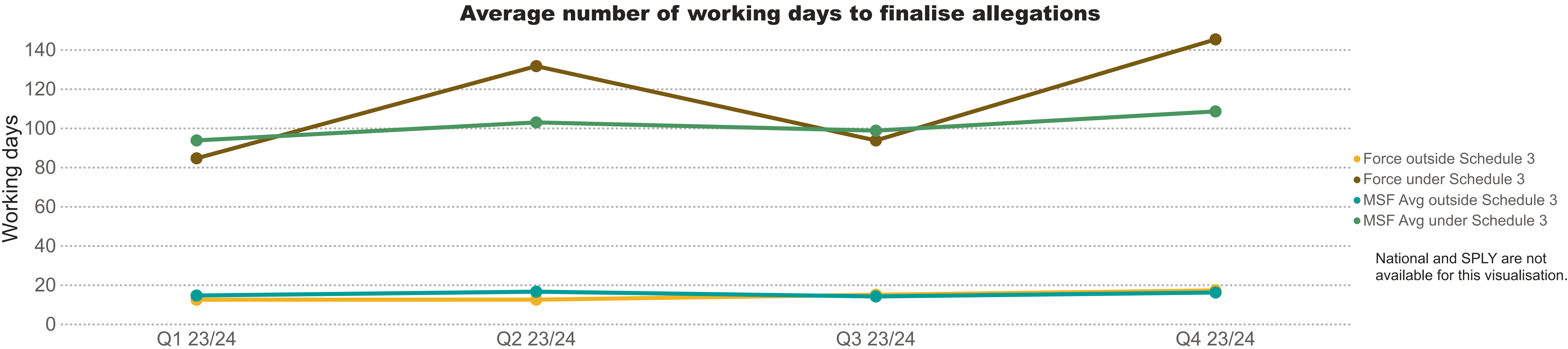
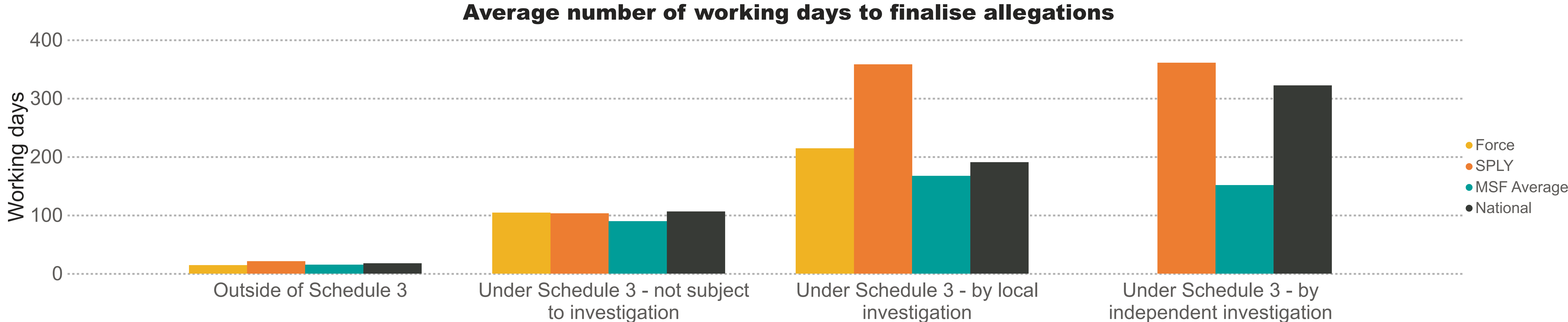
Section A2: Allegations timeliness

Average number of working days to finalise allegations	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
Outside of Schedule 3	14	21	15	18
Under Schedule 3 - not subject to investigation	104	103	90	106
Under Schedule 3 - by local investigation	215	358	167	191
Under Schedule 3 - by directed investigation	0	0	0	520
Under Schedule 3 - by independent investigation	0	361	151	322

This section presents the time it takes the force to finalise allegations by how they were handled. It gives a breakdown of allegations handled informally outside of Schedule 3 and those that were handled formally by either by investigation or handled other than by investigation. Timeliness is calculated from the date the allegation was received by the force to the day the complainant is informed of the allegation decision.

Independent investigation figures do not include conduct or death/serious injury investigations which are also investigated by the IOPC.

Allegations with 'invalid dates' have been removed from the data shown. Please refer to the performance framework counting rules and calculations on the [IOPC website](#) for an explanation of invalid dates.



Section A3.1: How allegations were handled and their decisions

This section presents a breakdown of how allegations were handled information and the decisions being given. An allegation decision is logged for each allegation finalised. The allegation decision reflects how the complaint case has been handled, with different decisions available for the different means of handling. Both the allegation decisions and the subsequent actions available will depend on two things: firstly, whether the complaint case has been handled outside or under Schedule 3; and secondly, the means of handling where it has been dealt with under Schedule 3. Please refer to our [Guidance on capturing data about police complaints](#) for details of allegation decisions.

How allegations were handled	Force No.	Force %	MSF Average No.	MSF Average %	National No.	National %
Under Schedule 3 investigated (not subject to special procedures)	43	2 %	392	8 %	16,901	12 %
Under Schedule 3 investigated (subject to special procedures)	1	0 %	29	1 %	1,959	1 %
Under Schedule 3 - not investigated	862	30 %	1406	31 %	63,632	45 %
Outside of Schedule 3	1,949	68 %	2259	60 %	60,166	42 %
Total	2,855	100 %	4085	100 %	142,658	100 %

How allegations were handled	Outside of Schedule 3				Under Schedule 3 - not investigated				Under Schedule 3 investigated (subject to special procedures)				Under Schedule 3 investigated (not subject to special procedures)			
	Force No.	Force %	Nat. No.	Nat. %	Force No.	Force %	Nat. No.	Nat. %	Force No.	Force %	Nat. No.	Nat. %	Force No.	Force %	Nat. No.	Nat. %
No further action					35	4 %	5,116	8 %			9	0 %			703	4 %
Regulation 41 applies							162	0 %			5	0 %			181	1 %
Service provided - unable to determine					73	8 %	5,111	8 %			59	3 %	4	9 %	1,462	9 %
Service provided - not acceptable			1	0 %	147	17 %	8,389	13 %			86	4 %	15	35 %	2,014	12 %
Service provided - acceptable			1	0 %	585	68 %	42,794	67 %			443	23 %	24	56 %	12,054	71 %
Not Resolved	50	3 %	4,102	7 %												
Resolved	1899	97 %	56,062	93 %												
No Case to Answer											818	42 %				
Case to Answer									1	100 %	500	26 %				
Withdrawal					22	3 %	2,060	3 %			39	2 %			486	3 %
Total	1949	68 %	60,166	42 %	862	30 %	63,632	45 %	1	0 %	1,959	1 %	43	2 %	16,900	12 %

Section A3.2: Allegation decisions by what was complained about (category)

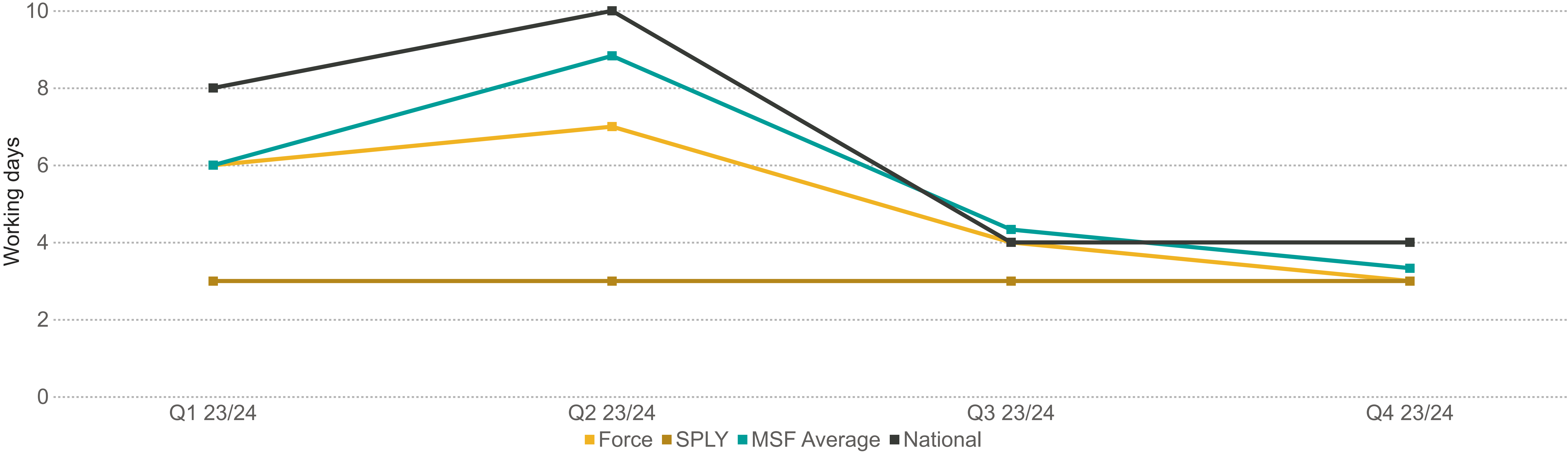
This section presents information about allegations handled both informally and formally, grouped by the allegation decision and the category selected on each allegation. Each allegation has a single category selected.

Allegation category												
Allegation decisions	Delivery of duties and service	Police powers, policies and procedures	Handling of or damage to property/premises	Access and/or disclosure of information	Use of police vehicles	Discriminatory behaviour	Abuse of position/corruption	Individual behaviours	Sexual conduct	Discreditable conduct	Other	Total
No further action	13	9	1	0	0	0	2	6	0	1	3	35
Regulation 41 applies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Service provided - unable to determine	28	15	1	1	2	1	1	27	0	1	0	77
Service provided - not acceptable	94	23	8	5	2	5	0	24	0	0	1	162
Service provided - acceptable	288	176	26	10	4	9	1	93	0	2	0	609
Not Resolved	10	19	3	1	3	0	2	11	0	0	1	50
Resolved	931	404	184	33	48	6	0	287	0	2	4	1,899
No Case to Answer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Case to Answer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Withdrawal	14	3	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	22

Section B: Referrals

	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
Number referrals received	113	132	191	6,942
Number referrals completed	107	133	189	6,866
Decision: Independent Investigation	6	11	15	417
Decision: Directed Investigation	2	2	3	35
Decision: Local Investigation	47	54	110	4,419
Decision: Return to Force	50	63	59	1,870
Decision: Invalid	2	3	3	124

Average number of working days to complete referrals by quarter



The figures presented in this section include all referrals that the force makes to the IOPC (received), not just those arising from complaints.

When the IOPC receives a referral from the force, it reviews the information they have provided. The IOPC decides whether the matter requires an investigation, and the type of investigation. Referrals may have been completed in a different period to when they were received.

Where a referral is made by the force on a mandatory basis but does not meet the mandatory referral criteria, the matter may not fall within the IOPC’s remit to assess and will be determined invalid.

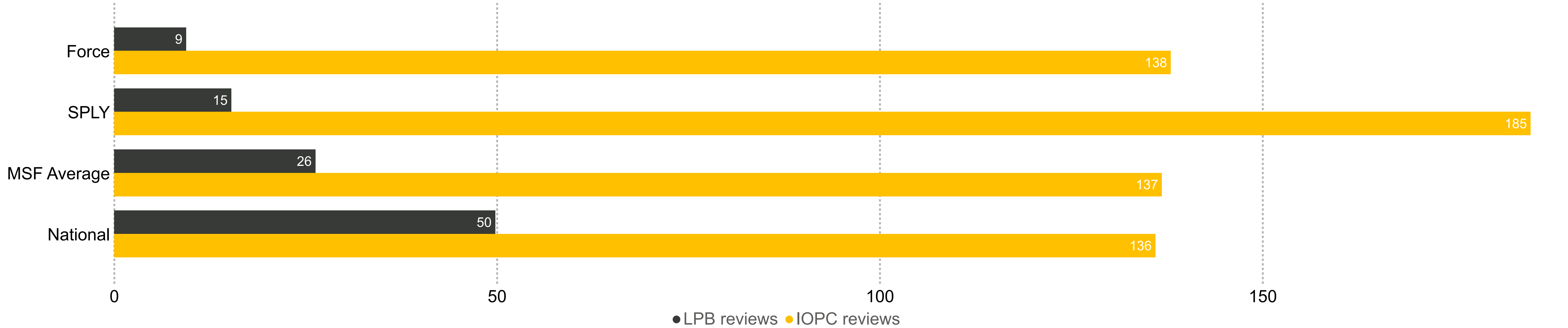
The sum of decisions may not match the number of referrals completed. This is because some matters referred may have come to the attention of the appropriate authority before 1 February 2020 and have investigation type decisions of either managed or supervised.

Section C1: Reviews received

	Complaint cases finalised under Schedule 3	Reviews received	Reviews received as proportion of complaint cases finalised under Schedule 3	Number LPB reviews received - investigation	Number LPB reviews received - non-investigation	Number IOPC reviews received - investigation	Number IOPC reviews received - non-investigation
Force	348	71	20 %	0	68	2	1
SPLY	276	74	27 %	0	71	3	0
MSF Average	752	187	26 %	15	113	26	34
National	31,182	6,411	21 %	430	3,845	890	1,246

Section C2: Reviews timeliness

	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
Average number of working days to complete Local Policing Body reviews	9	15	26	50
Average number of working days to complete IOPC reviews	138	185	137	136



Where a complaint has been recorded under Schedule 3 to the *Police Reform Act 2002*, the complainant has a right to apply for a review. A person can apply for review if they are unhappy with the way their complaint was handled, or with the outcome. This applies whether the complaint has been investigated by the appropriate authority or handled otherwise than by investigation (non-investigation). The application for a review will be considered either by the local policing body or the IOPC; the relevant review body depends on the circumstances of the complaint.

This section presents information about applications for review handled by both local policing bodies and the IOPC.

Information about the right of review and who is the relevant review body is available in [chapter 18 of the IOPC’s Statutory Guidance on the police complaints system \(February 2020\)](#).

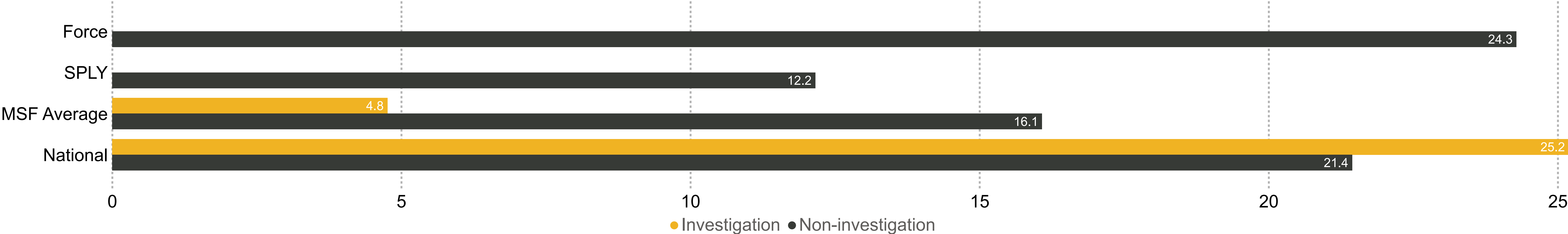
Reviews with ‘invalid dates’ have been removed from reviews timeliness. Please refer to the performance framework counting rules and calculations on the IOPC website for an explanation of invalid dates.

Section C3: Decisions on LPB reviews

This section presents information about the decisions made on reviews including the proportion of reviews that found the outcome of the complaint was not reasonable and proportionate, those which resulted in a recommendation and, if necessary, a direction to the appropriate authority in respect of any person serving with the police. Please note: Numbers are not available for the MSF Average - % only

LPB reviews found not reasonable and proportionate

Force	Investigation			Non-investigation		
	Valid completed reviews	Found not reasonable and proportionate	% found not reasonable and proportionate	Valid completed reviews	Found not reasonable and proportionate	% found not reasonable and proportionate
Force	0		0	70	17	24
SPLY	1		0	74	9	12
MSF Average			5			16
National	393	99	25	3,712	796	21



LPB reviews resulting in recommendations

Force	Investigation			Non-investigation		
	Found not reasonable and proportionate	Resulting in recommendations	% resulting in recommendations	Found not reasonable and proportionate	Resulting in recommendations	% resulting in recommendations
Force			0	17	12	71
SPLY			0	9	8	89
MSF Average			17			71
National	99	97	98	796	685	86

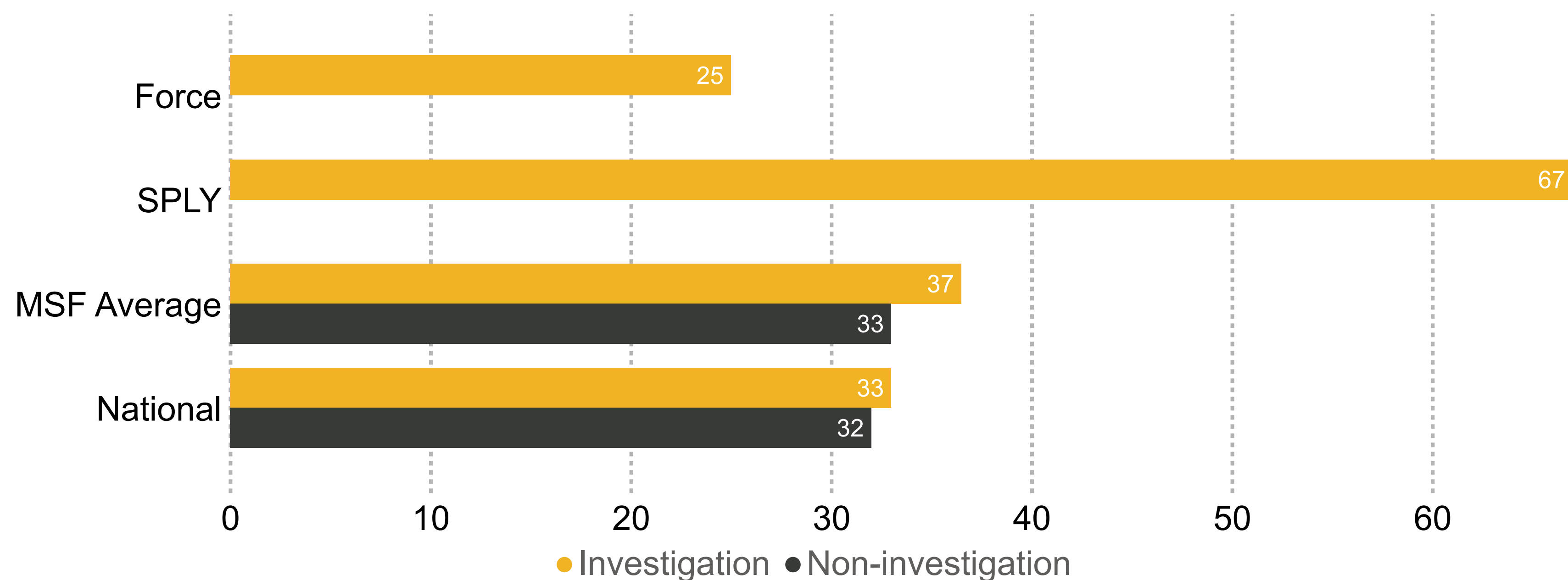
Section C4: Decisions on IOPC reviews

This section presents information about the decisions made on reviews including the proportion of reviews that found the outcome of the complaint was not reasonable and proportionate, those which resulted in a recommendation and, if necessary, a direction to the appropriate authority in respect of any person serving with the police.

IOPC reviews found not reasonable and proportionate

Investigation	Valid completed reviews	Outcome found not reasonable and proportionate
Force	4	1
SPLY	3	2
MSF Average	29	10
National	864	289

% IOPC reviews found outcome not reasonable and proportionate



Non-investigation	Valid completed reviews	Outcome found not reasonable and proportionate
Force	0	0
SPLY	0	0
MSF Average	32	14
National	1,254	402

IOPC review recommendations and directions

Due to the low number of recommendations and directions, most similar force calculations are not available here.

Investigation	Outcome found not reasonable and proportionate	Recommendations made	Directions made	% resulting in direction
Force	1	0	0	0
SPLY	2	0	1	50
National	289	23	172	60

Non-investigation	Outcome found not reasonable and proportionate	Directions made	% resulting in direction
Force	0	0	0
SPLY	0	0	0
National	402	261	65

IOPC recommendations figures include only those relating to subject outcomes, LPBs can also recommend remedial outcomes.

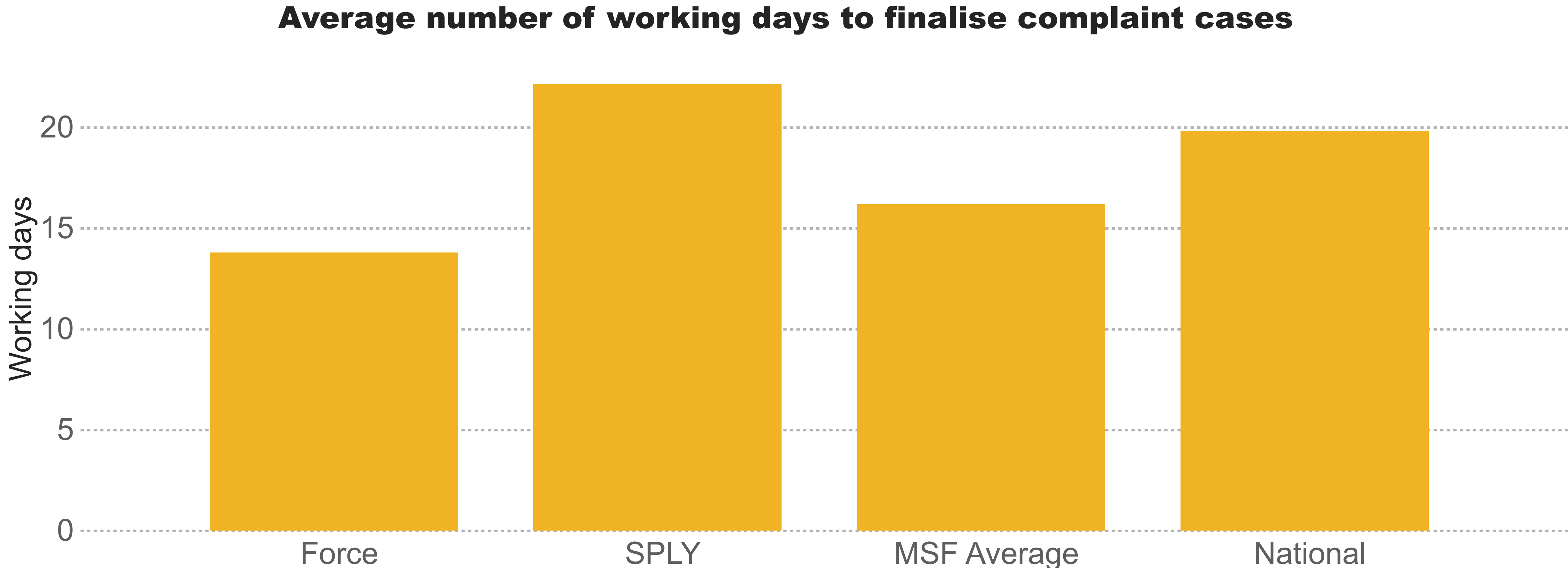
Section D1.1: Complaint cases finalised outside of Schedule 3 - timeliness

Average number of working days to finalise complaint cases

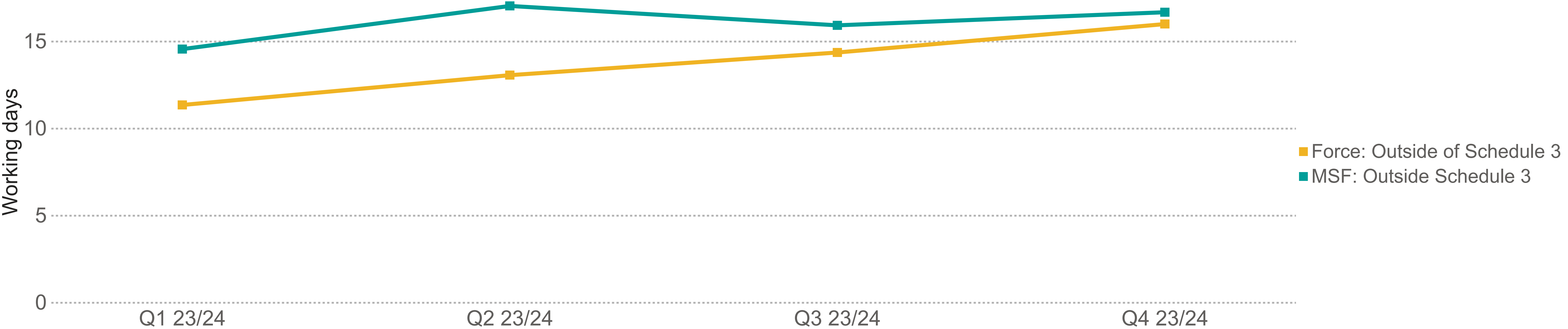
Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
14	22	16	20

This section shows the time it takes the force to finalise complaint cases from the customer's perspective. It gives a breakdown of the time taken to finalise complaint cases handled informally. Timeliness is calculated from the date the complaint was made.

Complaint cases with 'invalid dates' have been removed from the data shown. Please refer to the [IOPC website](#) performance framework counting rules and calculations on the for an explanation of invalid dates.



Average number of working days to finalise complaint cases by quarter



National and SPLY are not available for this visualisation.

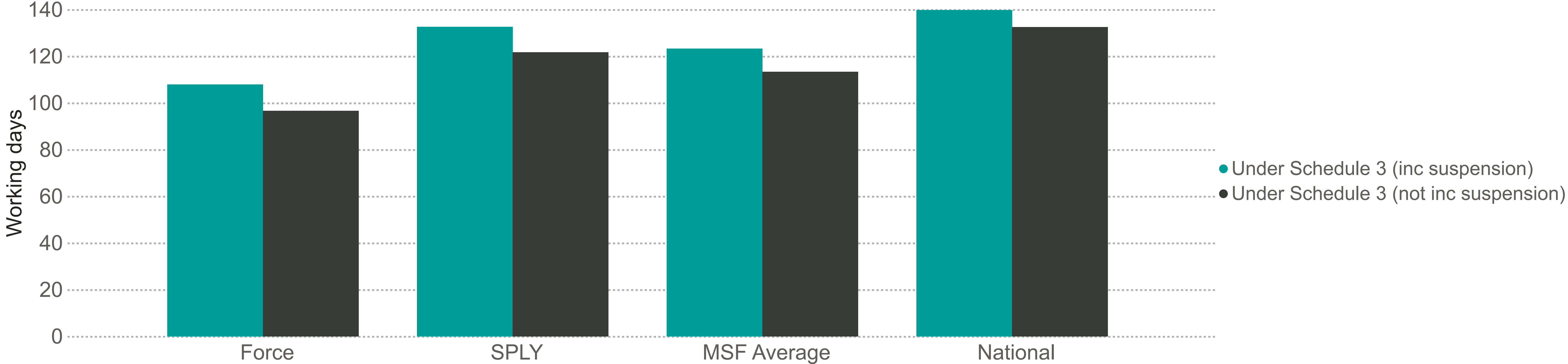
Section D1.2: Complaint cases finalised under Schedule 3 - timeliness

Average number of working days to finalise complaint cases

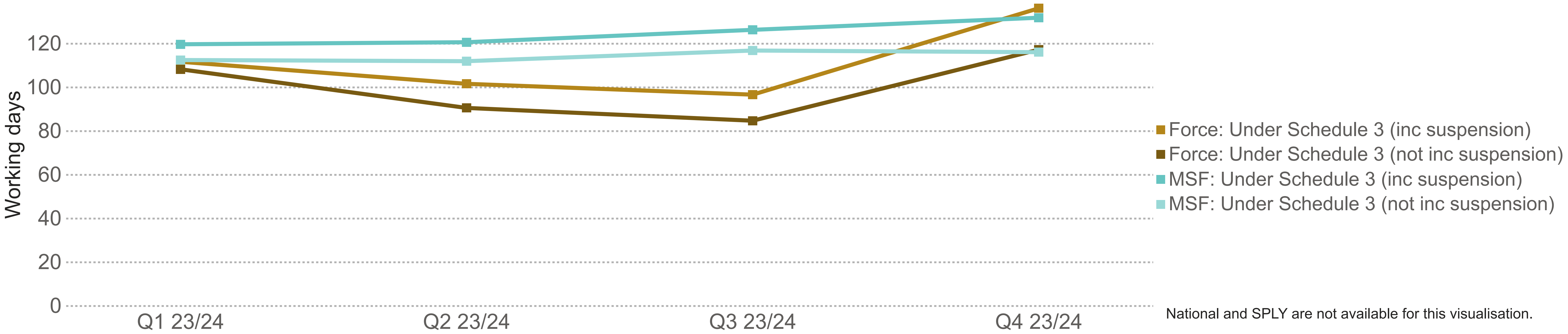
	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
Under Schedule 3 (inc suspension)	108	133	123	140
Under Schedule 3 (not inc suspension)	97	122	113	133

This section shows the time it takes the force to finalise complaint cases from the customer's perspective. It gives a breakdown of the time taken to finalise complaint cases handled formally under Schedule 3. Timeliness is calculated from the date the complaint was made. Complaint cases with 'invalid dates' have been removed from the data shown. Please refer to the [IOPC website](#) performance framework counting rules and calculations on the for an explanation of invalid dates.

Average number of working days to finalise complaint cases



Average number of working days to finalise complaint cases by quarter



Section D2.1: Allegation actions - on complaint cases handled outside of Schedule 3

Actions following outside of Schedule 3 complaint cases	Force		SPLY		MSF Average		National	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Organisational learning	6	0 %	9	1 %	3	0 %	167	0 %
Learning from reflection	3	0 %	5	0 %	56	3 %	1346	3 %
Policy review	2	0 %	0	0 %	1	0 %	47	0 %
Goodwill gesture	1	0 %	1	0 %	2	0 %	101	0 %
Apology	32	2 %	76	5 %	91	5 %	4826	10 %
Debrief	2	0 %	0	0 %	34	2 %	437	1 %
Explanation	1256	84 %	1178	85 %	953	53 %	29826	59 %
No further action	93	6 %	63	5 %	265	15 %	6964	14 %
Other action	115	8 %	68	5 %	314	19 %	5261	10 %

This section presents information about what happened as a result of the allegation (action). Actions are captured at allegation level and multiple actions can be selected, where appropriate, on single allegation. The figures shown in this section are based on allegations on finalised complaint cases that resulted in the corresponding action. As more than one action can be selected for a single allegation, the sum of all percentages will not equal 100%.

The actions available once an allegation is finalised depend on how the complaint case has been handled. Please refer to our [Guidance on capturing data about police complaints](#) for details of actions available.

Please note: not all of the available actions arising from the complaint handling are shown. The actions presented in this section are those that focus on putting an issue right and preventing it from happening again by encouraging those involved to reflect on their actions and learn.

Section D2.2: Allegation actions - on complaint cases handled under Schedule 3

This section presents information about what happened as a result of the allegation (action). Actions are captured at allegation level and multiple actions can be selected, where appropriate, on single allegation. The figures shown in this section are based on allegations on finalised complaint cases that resulted in the corresponding action. As more than one action can be selected for a single allegation, the sum of all percentages will not equal 100%.

The actions available once an allegation is finalised depend on how the complaint case has been handled. Please refer to our [Guidance on capturing data about police complaints](#) for details of actions available. Please note: not all of the available actions arising from the complaint handling are shown. The actions presented in this section are those that focus on putting an issue right and preventing it from happening again by encouraging those involved to reflect on their actions and learn.

All complaint cases handled under Schedule 3

Complaint cases resulting in below actions	Force		SPLY		MSF Average		National	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Organisational learning	2	1 %	2	1 %	5	1 %	648	2 %
Apology	12	3 %	2	1 %	38	4 %	1822	6 %
Debrief	0	0 %	0	0 %	43	3 %	378	1 %
Explanation	315	91 %	214	78 %	546	74 %	17815	57 %
Criminal proceedings	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	3	0 %
Unsatisfactory Performance Procedure (UPP)	1	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	28	0 %
No further action	25	7 %	42	15 %	112	15 %	9458	30 %
Other action	4	1 %	0	0 %	12	2 %	735	2 %
Learning from reflection	16	5 %	8	3 %	50	7 %	3404	11 %
Referral to RPRP	3	1 %	3	1 %	12	2 %	881	3 %

Misconduct, UPP and RPRP on complaints investigated under Schedule 3 (subject to Special Procedures)

Complaint cases handled under Schedule 3 that are investigated and subject to Special Procedures can result in misconduct proceedings

Complaint cases resulting in below actions	Force		SPLY		MSF Average		National	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Misconduct proceedings	1	100 %	0	0 %	3	37 %	141	25 %
Criminal proceedings	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	3	1 %
Unsatisfactory Performance Procedure (UPP)	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	6	1 %
Other actions following a case to answer decision	0	0 %	2	100 %	1	5 %	20	4 %
Referral to RPRP	0	0 %	0	0 %	3	20 %	165	29 %

Most Similar Force (MSF) Group: Cleveland, Greater Manchester, Humberside, Merseyside, Northumbria, West Yorkshire

Notes

Data sources

- Data in this bulletin is taken from XML data submissions made by forces to the IOPC every quarter except for IOPC performance data which is taken from the IOPC case management system.
- Police force employee numbers are taken from the latest [police workforce England and Wales statistics](#) published by the Home Office.
- The most similar force (MSF) groups used for the calculation of the MSF averages in this bulletin are those determined by HMICFRS. Please note that the British Transport Police and City of London Police do not have an MSF group. A list of the MSF groups is available on the [IOPC website](#).
- Figures for City of London include complaint cases logged in relation to 'Action Fraud'. Action Fraud is the UK's national reporting centre for fraud and cybercrime. The service is run by the City of London Police, which is the national policing lead for economic crime.

Performance Framework counting rules and calculation

- The counting rules and calculations used to produce the data shown in this bulletin can be found on the [IOPC website](#).
- Average times are presented in working days and do not include weekends or bank holidays.
- Some percentages may add up to more or less than 100% due to rounding.
- Complaint cases and allegations with invalid start/end dates have been removed from average time calculations. Therefore, the numbers of complaint cases and allegations used in the average time calculations may be lower than the total number of complaint cases and allegations logged or finalised.

Data constraints

- The data is sourced from live case management systems and provides a snapshot of information as it was at that time. Therefore, there may be variances between the information in this bulletin and information reported at a later date.

Further Information

- A glossary providing a full list of definitions used in this bulletin, can be found on the [IOPC website](#).
- Additional information about the recording of police complaints, including the definitions of the complaint categories, can be found in appendix A of the IOPC's [Guidance on capturing data about police complaints](#).
- Information about how the police complaints system operates, who can complain and how reviews are dealt with can be found in the IOPC's [Statutory Guidance on the police complaints system \(February 2020\)](#).