Reporting Period: 01 April 2024 - 30 September 2024 (Q2 2024/25)

About this bulletin

This bulletin presents information about complaints defined under the Police Reform Act 2002), as amended by the Police and Crime Act 2017. The legislation came into effect on 1 February 2020 (4 January 2021 for the British Transport Police).

It sets out performance against a number of measures and compares force (MSF) group (where applicable) and with the overall result for all forces (national).

Please note: Unless stated otherwise, tables within the bulletin consist of 'year-to-date' figures covering all matters being started or completed between the two dates. Q1: 1 April to 30 June, Q2: 1 April to 30 September, Q3: 1 April to 31 December, Q4: 1 April to 31 March Where charts refer to separate quarters the dates are: Q1: 1 April to 30 June, Q2: 1 July to 30 September, Q3: October to 31 December, Q4 1 January to 31 March.

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Acronyms used in this bulletin

YTD – Year to date figures, SPLY - Same period last year, MSF - Most similar force, LPB - Local policing body, PRA - Police Reform Act 2002

Nat. – National, RPRP – Reflective Practice Review Process, UPP – Unsatisfactory Performance Procedure

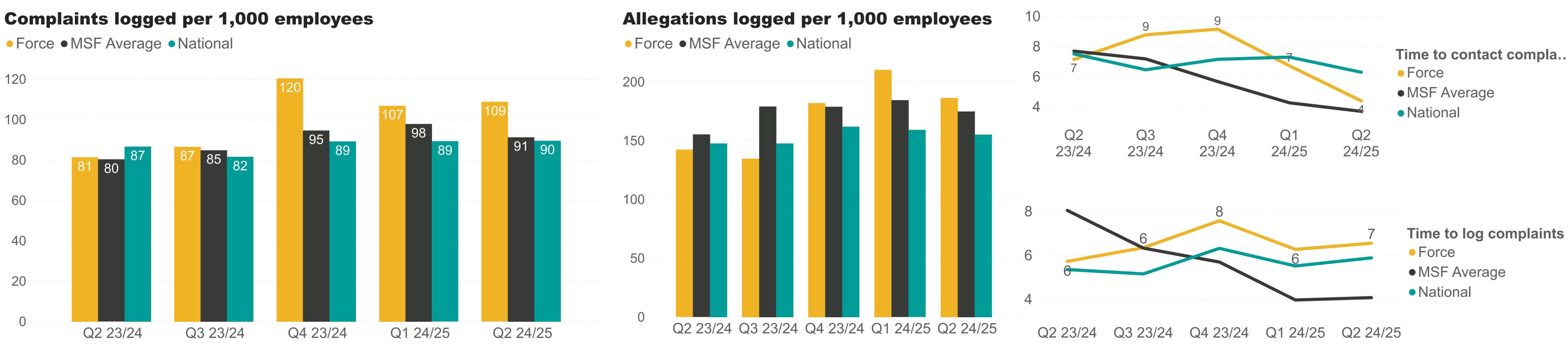
Most Similar Force (MSF) Group: Bedfordshire, Essex, Hertfordshire, Kent, Lancashire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire, South Yorkshire



Section A1.1: Complaint cases and allegations logged

A complaint case is formed of one or more allegations. Numbers per 1,000 employees are used to demonstrate how the number of complaints/allegations against a force compare to their most similar force group and national figures. The force should contact the complaint as soon as possible after the complaint has been raised. Average to log/contact is from the customer perspective. Note: Number of employees is a fixed number through the period, therefore complaints and allegations per 1,000 employees is higher for the full period (as in the table) than when broken down in to quarters (as per the charts)

Year to date	Complaint cases logged	Complaints per 1,000 employees	Allegations Logged	Allegations per 1,000 employees	Avera cont
Force	884	216	1,626	397	
SPLY	711	176	1,359	336	
MSF Average	992	189	1,903	359	
National	45,593	179	80,142	314	



Section A1.2: Reason for complaints to be logged under Schedule 3

Allegations should have an allegation category applied to them which will identify the root of what the allegation is about.

Forces can handle a complaint informally (known as Outside of Schedule 3), this should be used to deal with lower level complaints.

If a complaint is handled formally under Schedule 3, the force should record the reason why.

For more information on Schedule 3 of the Police Reform Act see here:

<u>Guidance on capturing data about police complaints.</u>

Most Similar Force (MSF) Group: Bedfordshire, Essex, Hertfordshire, Kent, Lancashire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire, South Yorkshire

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For space reasons some figures in the above charts are not shown

Reason complaint case recorded under Schedule 3 (Y AA/body responsible for initial handling decides Complainant wishes the complaint be recorded Dissatisfaction after initial handling Nature of the allegation(s) in the complaint Total **Reason complaint case recorded under Schedule 3 (Y**

AA/body responsible for initial handling decides Complainant wishes the complaint be recorded Dissatisfaction after initial handling

Nature of the allegation(s) in the complaint

_	working t compla	j days to ainants	Ave	erage working days to log complaints
	6			6
	6			5
	4			4
	7			6
	9	9	7	Time to contact comp • Force
				MSF Average National
2 /24	Q3 23/24	Q4 23/24	Q1 24/25	Q2 24/25

YTD)	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
	15	21	198	6,798
	22	26	39	2,795
	92	110	54	2,316
	61	47	112	3,441
	190	204	403	15,350

YTD)	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
	8 %	10 %	40 %	44 %
	12 %	13 %	11 %	18 %
	48 %	54 %	18 %	15 %
	32 %	23 %	30 %	22 %

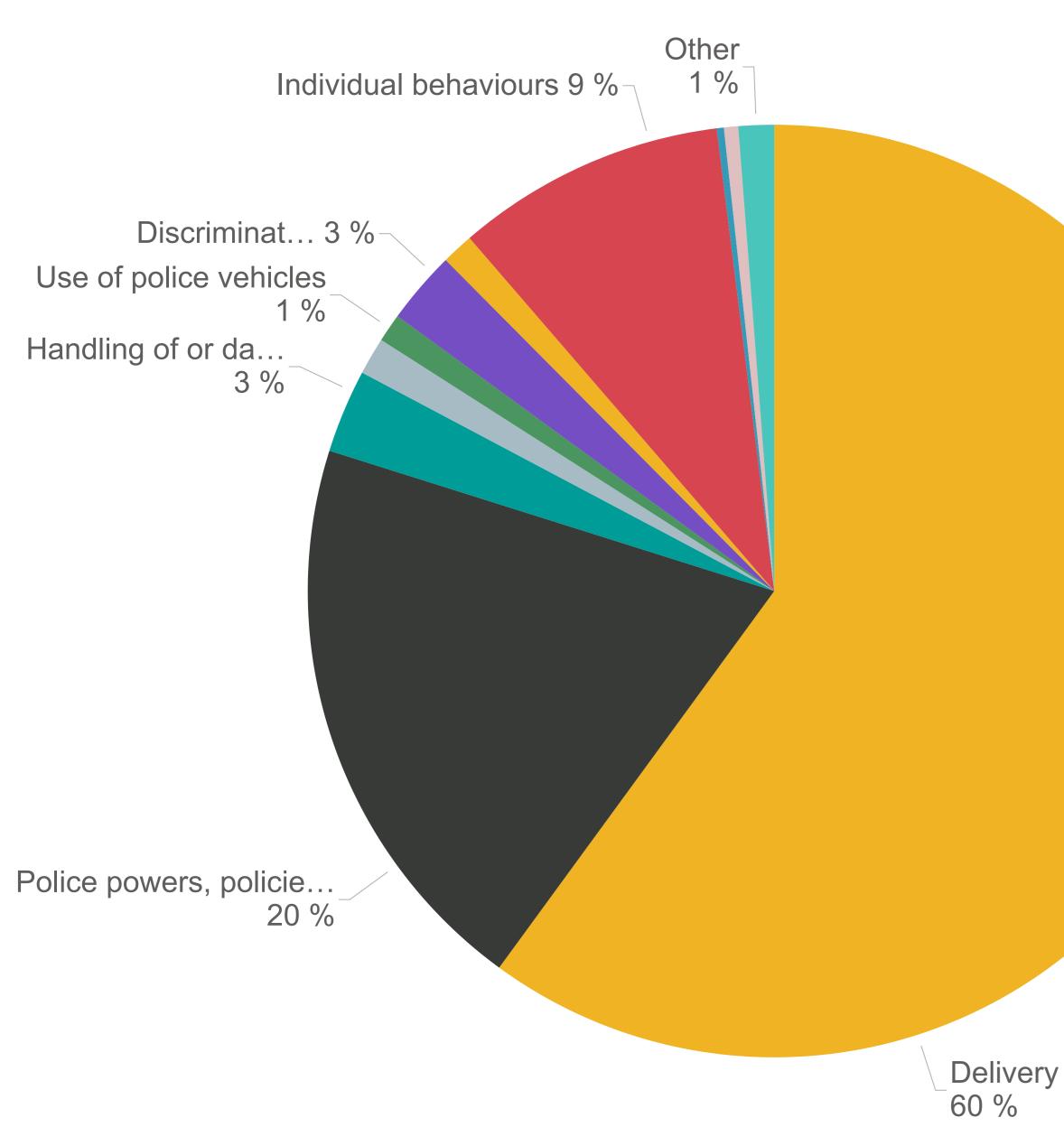
Section A1.3: Allegations logged – what has been complained about (YTD)

This section presents the three most commonly recorded categories for allegations that have been logged. A complaint case will contain one or more allegations and one category (and sub-category, where available) is selected for each allegation logged. Total % is of the total number of allegations logged. Allegations where the subcategory is 'none' are omitted from this table.

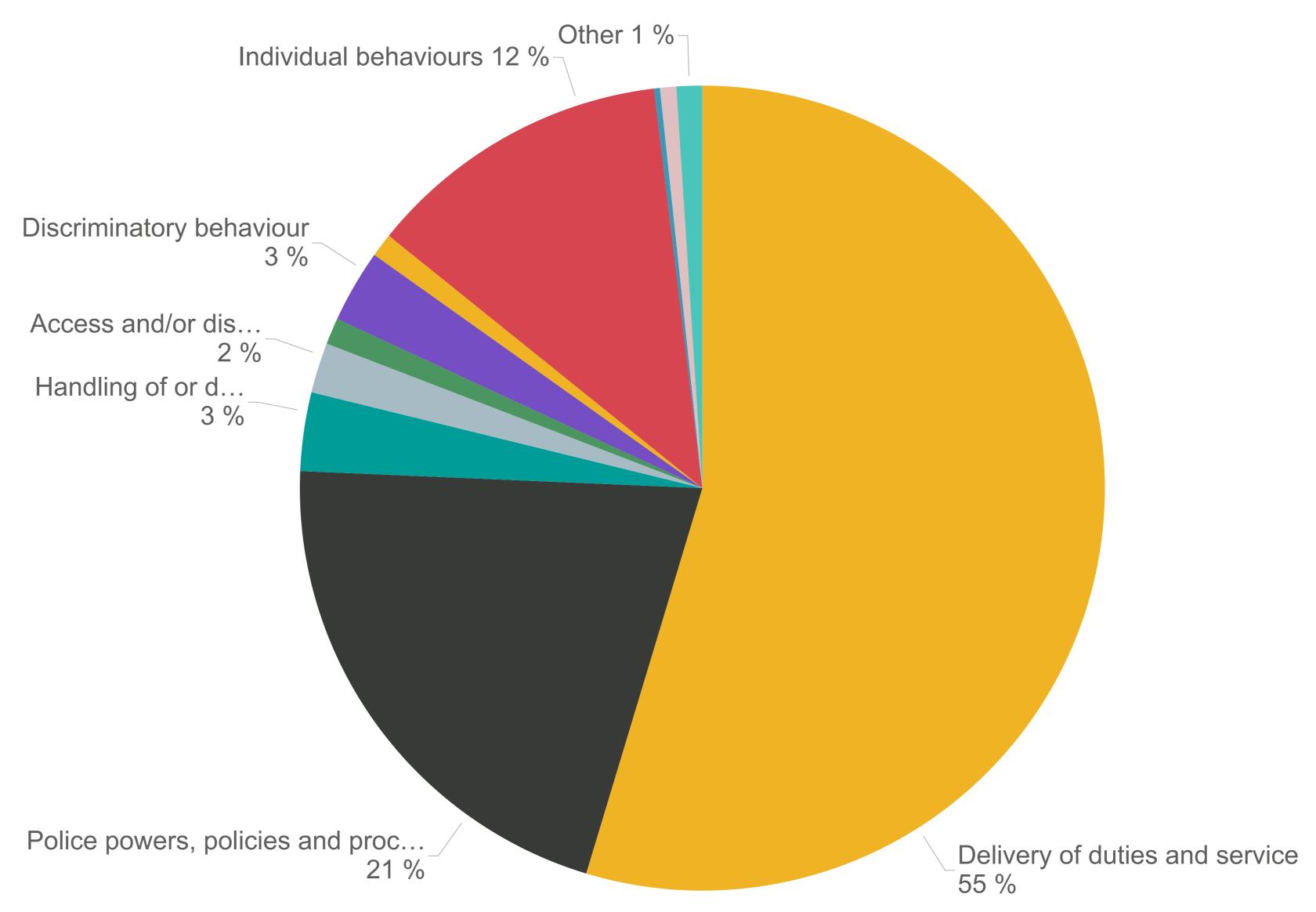
What has been complained about (YTD)

Year to date	Delivery of duties and service	Police powers, policies and procedures	Handling of or damage to property/ premises	Access and/or disclosure of information	Use of police vehicles	Discriminatory behaviour	Abuse of position/ corruption	Individual behaviours	Sexual conduct	Discreditable conduct	Other	Total
Force	975	322	47	21	16	41	18	152	4	8	20	1,624
SPLY	733	227	33	18	10	18	11	268	10	14	17	1,359
MSF Average	1,068	382	57	37	14	59	15	247	4	8	11	1,902
National	43,804	16,841	2,527	1,617	850	2,349	762	9,854	186	523	826	80,139

What has been complained about (force - year to date)



What has been complained about (national - year to date)



Delivery of duties and service

Section A1.4: Allegations logged – Top five allegation categories and their sub-categories (Year to date)

	Year to date	For	се	SPL	Y	MSF A	verage	Natio	onal
Category	Subcategory	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Delivery of duties and service	Total	974	60 %	733	54 %	1,068	56 %	43,801	55 %
	General level of service	462	47 %	241	33 %	336	28 %	14,604	33 %
	Police action following contact	232	24 %	249	34 %	400	41 %	18,035	41 %
	Decisions	162	17 %	189	26 %	169	16 %	6,186	14 %
	Information	118	12 %	54	7 %	163	16 %	4,976	11 %
Police powers, policies and	Total	322	20 %	227	17 %	381	20 %	16,837	21 %
procedures	Use of force	93	29 %	76	33 %	92	25 %	4,424	26 %
	Power to arrest and detain	69	21 %	47	21 %	69	19 %	3,002	18 %
	Other policies and procedures	39	12 %	20	9 %	33	9 %	1,615	10 %
	Detention in police custody	37	11 %	17	7 %	58	15 %	2,422	14 %
	Searches of premises and seizure of property	36	11 %	27	12 %	52	13 %	2,094	12 %
	Evidential procedures	28	9 %	9	4 %	35	8 %	1,283	8 %
	Bail, identification and interview procedures	10	3 %	9	4 %	22	6 %	955	6 %
	Stops, and stop and search	7	2 %	19	8 %	14	4 %	793	5 %
	Out of court disposals	3	1 %	3	1 %	6	1 %	249	1 %
Individual behaviours	Total	151	9 %	268	20 %	247	13 %	9,853	12 %
	Unprofessional attitude and disrespect	49	32 %	78	29 %	65	28 %	2,782	28 %
	Impolite language / tone	37	24 %	57	21 %	63	25 %	2,449	25 %
	Lack of fairness and impartiality	27	18 %	44	16 %	40	15 %	1,368	14 %
	Impolite and intolerant actions	27	18 %	79	29 %	35	15 %	1,498	15 %
	Overbearing or harassing behaviours	11	7 %	10	4 %	44	17 %	1,756	18 %
Handling of or damage to	Total	46	3 %	33	2 %	51	3 %	2,467	3 %
property/ premises	Handling of or damage to property/ premises	46	98 %	33	100 %	51	83 %	2,466	98 %
	Police action following contact	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	0 %
Discriminatory behaviour	Total	41	3 %	18	1 %	59	3 %	2,349	3 %
	Race	15	37 %	7	39 %	26	44 %	1,088	46 %
	Disability	14	34 %	5	28 %	12	21 %	439	19 %
	Sex	7	17 %	3	17 %	11	17 %	394	17 %
	Other	3	7 %	2	11 %	6	10 %	229	10 %
	Gender reassignment	1	2 %	0	0 %	1	1 %	25	1 %
	Sexual orientation	1	2 %	0	0 %	2	3 %	76	3 %
	Age	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	2 %	38	2 %
	Marriage and civil partnership	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	2	0 %
	Pregnancy and maternity	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	0 %
	Religion or belief	0	0 %	1	6 %	1	2 %	57	2 %

Reporting Period: 01 April 2024 - 30 September 2024 (Q2 2024/25)

This section presents the three most commonly recorded categories for allegations that have been logged. A complaint case will contain one or more allegations and one category (and sub-category, where available) is selected for each allegation logged.

Total % is of the total number of allegations logged. Allegations where the subcategory is 'none' are omitted from this table.

Section A1.5: National complaint factors

Year to date	Fo	rce	S	PLY	MSF /	verage	Nat	ional
Factors on all allegations	Allegations	% Allegations	Allegations	% Allegations	Allegations	% Allegations	Allegations	% Allegations
	Logged	Logged	Logged	Logged	Logged	Logged	Logged	Logged
Investigation	595	37 %	580	43 %	678	36 %	29,355	37 %
None	246	15 %	253	19 %	483	24 %	15,525	19 %
Arrest	192	12 %	182	13 %	195	11 %	10,232	13 %
Custody	96	6 %	33	2 %	95	5 %	4,574	6 %
Neighbourhood policing	93	6 %	58	4 %	55	3 %	3,752	5 %
Roads/traffic	70	4 %	74	5 %	76	4 %	4,731	6 %
Call Handling	57	4 %	38	3 %	81	4 %	3,424	4 %
Premises search	39	2 %	19	1 %	44	3 %	1,958	2 %
Domestic / gender abuse	32	2 %	23	2 %	66	4 %	4,125	5 %
VAWG - dissatisfaction handling	29	2 %	13	1 %	57	3 %	3,054	4 %
Mental health	21	1 %	20	1 %	46	3 %	2,317	3 %
Serious injury	20	1 %	4	0 %	4	0 %	168	0 %
Drugs / alcohol	14	1 %	6	0 %	15	1 %	897	1 %
Stop and/or search	11	1 %	27	2 %	27	2 %	1,618	2 %
Child protection / CSA / CSE	10	1 %	18	1 %	26	1 %	1,370	2 %
Hate Crime	8	0 %	7	1 %	10	1 %	468	1 %
Public order incident	8	0 %	10	1 %	9	1 %	645	1 %
Social media	7	0 %	2	0 %	5	0 %	330	0 %
Firearms	6	0 %	9	1 %	8	1 %	400	0 %
Restraint equipment	6	0 %	2	0 %	12	1 %	855	1 %
Covert policing	5	0 %	1	0 %	1	0 %	48	0 %
Death	5	0 %	22	2 %	14	1 %	759	1 %
Missing persons	5	0 %	18	1 %	8	0 %	514	1 %
VAWG - police perpetrated	3	0 %	23	2 %	14	1 %	539	1 %
Fraud	1	0 %	0	0 %	4	0 %	485	1 %
Unknown	1	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	20	0 %
Coronavirus - other	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %
Coronavirus - police powers on infectiou	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	0 %
Coronavirus - police powers on restricti	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %
Police dogs or horses	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	0 %	54	0 %
PPDA	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	7	0 %
PPDA - Police victim	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	3	0 %
Prejudicial and improper behaviour	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	0 %
Taser	0	0 %	Õ	0 %	2	0 %	105	0 %
VAWG' - dissatisfaction handling	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	14	0 %
VAWG' - police victim	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	14	0 %
VAWG - police victim	0	0 %	0	0 %	5	0 %	88	0 %

This section presents information that shows the situational context of the dissatisfaction expressed in a complaint.

Each allegation should have a single category selected. However, multiple factors can be selected on a single allegation. Therefore, the sum of factors will not equal the total allegations logged in each category and the percentages here will add up to over 100%. Please refer to our Guidance on capturing data about police complaints for definitions of categories and factors.

Most Similar Force (MSF) Group: Bedfordshire, Essex, Hertfordshire, Kent, Lancashire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire, South Yorkshire

Section A1.6: National complaint factors on top five allegation categories

Factors on top five allegation categories (Year to date)	Delivery of duties and	Police powers, policies and	Handling of or damage to	Discriminatory behaviour	Individual behaviours									
 Categories (rear to date) 	service	procedures	property/ premises		benaviour 5	This section	on presents information ng about using a com			and				
VAWG - police perpetrated	0	3	0	0	0		ainst the police force.	•	0					
VAWG - dissatisfaction handling	26	1	0	1	1	Categorie	s capture the root of t	he dissatisfactior	n expressed in a	а				
Unknown	1	0	0	0	0	complaint. Factors capture the situational context of the dissatisfactio								
Stop and/or search	1	6	0	1	2	expressed in a complaint.								
Social media	4	2	0	1	0	The combination of categories and factors provides a richer picture of								
Serious injury	16	2	1	0	1	what people are complaining about compared to the categories alone.								
Roads/traffic	33	9	2	8	11			· · · · ·	-					
Restraint equipment	0	5	0	1	0		ation should have a solution should have a solution can be selected							
Public order incident	2	5	0	0	1	•	tors will not equal the	Ŭ Ŭ						
Premises search	5	22	8	1	2		-							
None	163	14	13	5	18		category. Please refer to our Guidance on capturing data about police complaints for definitions of categories and factors.							
Neighbourhood policing	68	11	0	2	10		-	0						
Missing persons	3	1	0	0	1	The table	below shows a break	down of allegatio	ns logged with	the focus				
Mental health	14	3	0	0	3	national c	omplaint factors.							
Investigation	460	47	13	9	41									
Hate Crime	7	0	0	1	0									
Fraud	1	0	0	0	0									
Firearms	3	1	0	0	2					Tatal				
Drugs / alcohol	9	3	1	0	1	IOPC Police		VAWG - police		Total				
Domestic / gender abuse	19	4	0	4	4	Data Year	dissatisfaction	perpetrated	police victim					
Death	5	0	0	0	0	Quarter	handling							
Custody	29	50	4	2	8	Q2 23/24	0	8	0	8				
Covert policing	0	5	0	0	0	Q3 23/24	1	5	1	7				
Child protection / CSA / CSE	8	1	0	0	1	Q4 23/24	10	0	0	10				
Call Handling	46	2	0	1	8	Q1 24/25	7	2	0	9				
Arrest	34	116	4	4	30	Q2 24/25	22	1	0	23				
Total	927	290	45	39	142	Total	40	16	1	57				

Reporting Period: 01 April 2024 - 30 September 2024 (Q2 2024/25)

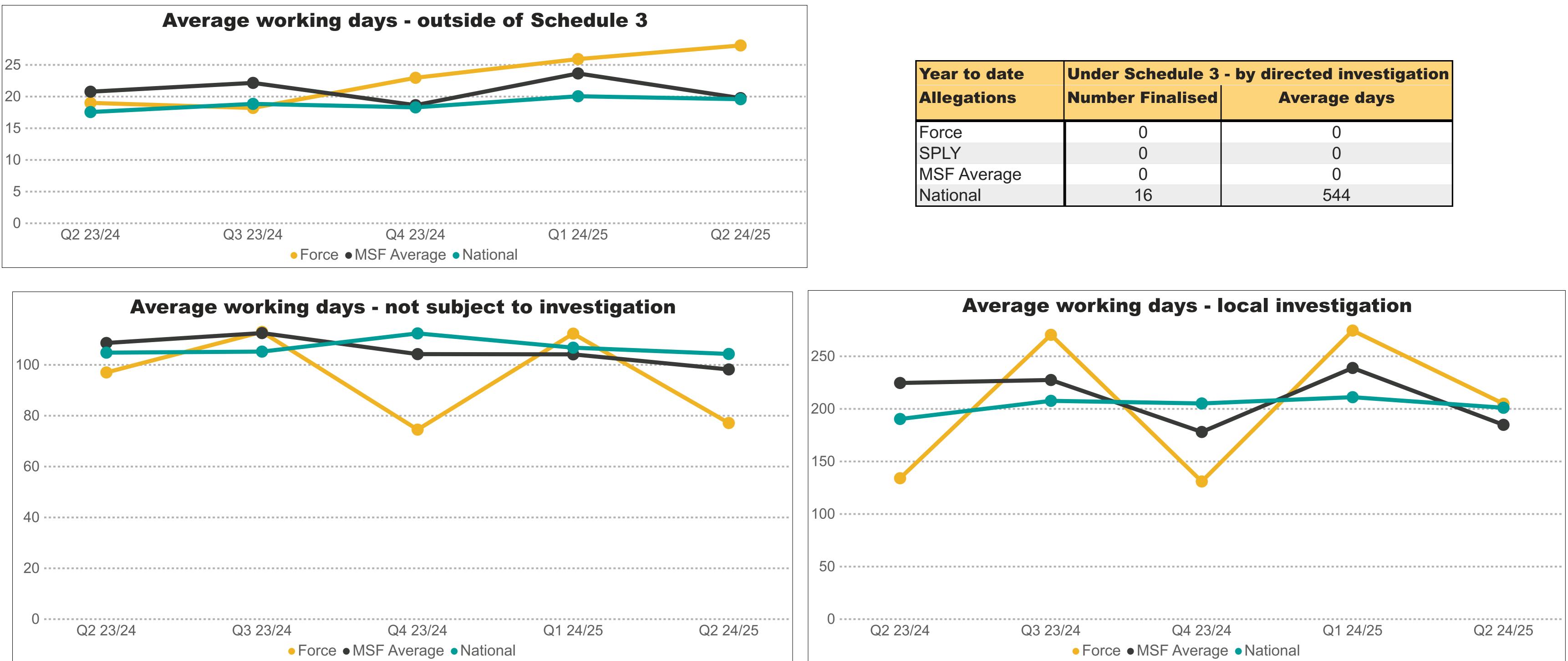
Section A2: Allegations timeliness

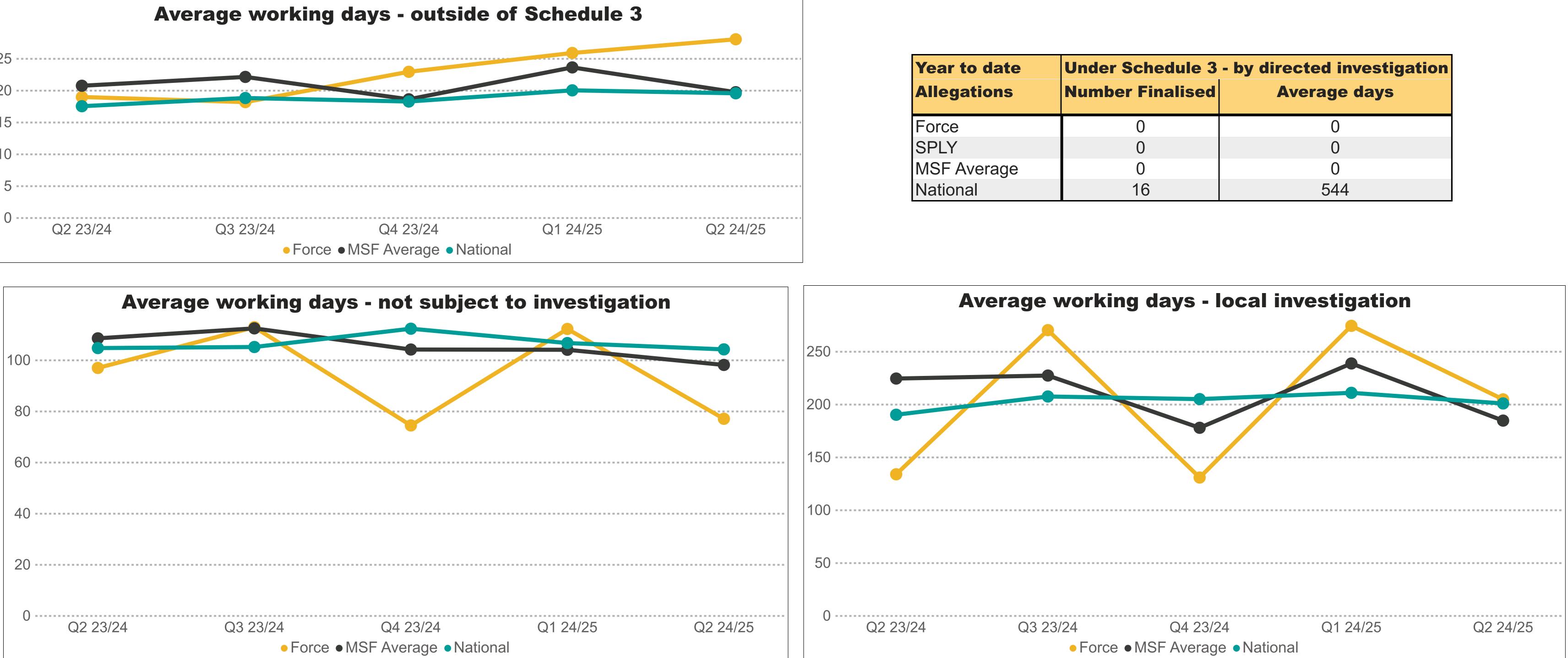
This section presents the time it takes the force to finalise allegations by how they were handled. It gives a breakdown of allegations handled informally outside of Schedule 3 and those that were handled formally by either by investigation or handled other than by investigation. Timeliness is calculated from the date the allegation was received by the force to the day the complainant is informed of the allegation decision.

Independent investigation figures do not include conduct or death/serious injury investigations which are also investigated by the IOPC.

Allegations with 'invalid dates' have been removed from the data shown. Please refer to the performance framework counting rules and calculations on the IOPC website for an explanation of invalid dates.

Year to date	Outside of Sc	hedule 3	Under Schedule 3 - r	not subject to	Under Schedu	ile 3 - by local	Under Schedule 3 - by independent			
			investigat	ion	investi	igation	investigation			
Allegations	Number Finalised	Average days	Number Finalised	Average days	Number Finalised	Average days	Number Finalised	Average days		
	0.4.4	07	470	0.4	450	0.4.0	4.4	0.0.0		
Force	841	27	479	94	158	246	11	336		
SPLY	727	12	530	99	175	142	1	739		
MSF Average	677	22	880	103	217	214	2	154		
National	33,250	20	35,230	105	8,680	206	109	282		





Most Similar Force (MSF) Group: Bedfordshire, Essex, Hertfordshire, Kent, Lancashire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire, South Yorkshire

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Under Schedule 3	- by directed investigation
Number Finalised	Average days
0	0
0	0
0	0
16	544

<u>Page 6</u>

Section A3.1: How allegations were handled and their decisions

This section presents a breakdown of how allegations were handled information and the decisions being given. An allegation decision is logged for each allegation finalised. The allegation decision reflects how the complaint case has been handled, with different means of handling. Both the allegation decisions and the subsequent actions available will depend on two things: firstly, whether the complaint case has been handled outside or under Schedule 3; and secondly, the means of handling where it has been dealt with under Schedule 3.

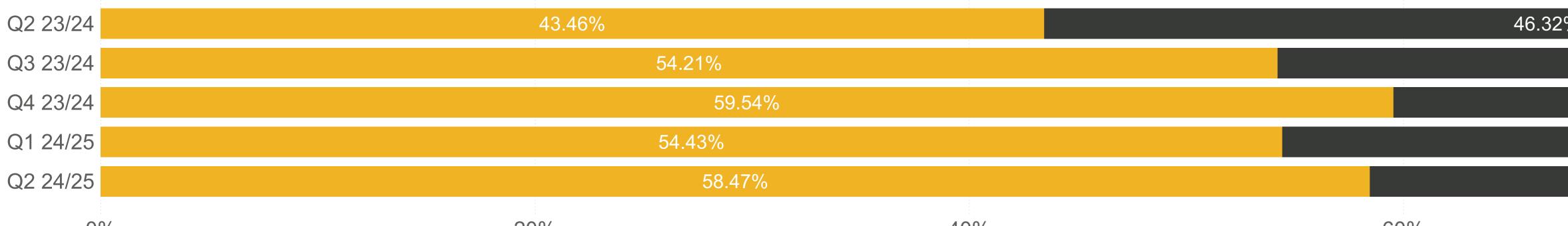
Please refer to our <u>Guidance on capturing data about police complaints</u> for details of allegation decisions.

How allegations were handled (Year to date)

Under Schedule 3 investigated (not subject to special proced Under Schedule 3 investigated (subject to special procedure Under Schedule 3 - not investigated Outside of Schedule 3 Total

Force: percent of allegations finalised by handling method

Handling Method • Outside of Schedule 3 • Under Schedule 3 - not investigated (subject to special procedures) • Under Schedule 3 investigated (not subject to special procedures)



20%

How allegations were handled (Year to date)	o Outside of Schedule 3				Under Schedule 3 - not investigated			Under Schedule 3 investigated (subject to special procedures)				Under Schedule 3 investigated (not subject to special procedures)				
Allegation decision	Force		National	Nation	Force	Force	National	National	Force	Force	National	National	Force	Force	National	National
	No.	%	No.	al %	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
No further action					23	5 %	2,768	8 %			9	1 %	5	3 %	242	3 %
Regulation 41 applies						-	59	0 %			1	0 %			93	1 %
Service provided - unable to determine					39	8 %	3,238	9 %			10	1 %	10	7 %	770	10 %
Service provided - not acceptable					57	12 %	4,563	13 %	1	4 %	26	3 %	19	13 %	900	11 %
Service provided - acceptable					344	<mark>72 %</mark>	23,538	67 %	1	4 %	129	15 %	111	<mark>77 %</mark>	5,675	72 %
Not Resolved	23	3 %	1,876	6 %												
Resolved	818	97 %	31,373	94 %												
No Case to Answer									12	<mark>50</mark> %	512	58 %				
Case to Answer									10	<mark>42</mark> %	180	20 %				
Withdrawal					16	3 %	1,063	3 %			16	2 %			242	3 %

Most Similar Force (MSF) Group: Bedfordshire, Essex, Hertfordshire, Kent, Lancashire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire, South Yorkshire

	Force No.	Force %	MSF Average No.	MSF Average %	National No.	National %
edures)	145	10 %	204	10 %	7,922	10 %
res)	24	2 %	15	1 %	883	1 %
	479	<mark>3</mark> 2 %	880	48 %	35,230	46 %
	841	<mark>56</mark> %	677	41 %	33,250	43 %
	1,489	100 %	1775	100 %	77,285	100 %

40%

60%

2%				8.86%
30.77%		4.58%	10.44%	
30.	.84%		3.05%	6.56%
31.65%			11	.60%
32.	67%			7.94%

80%

10...

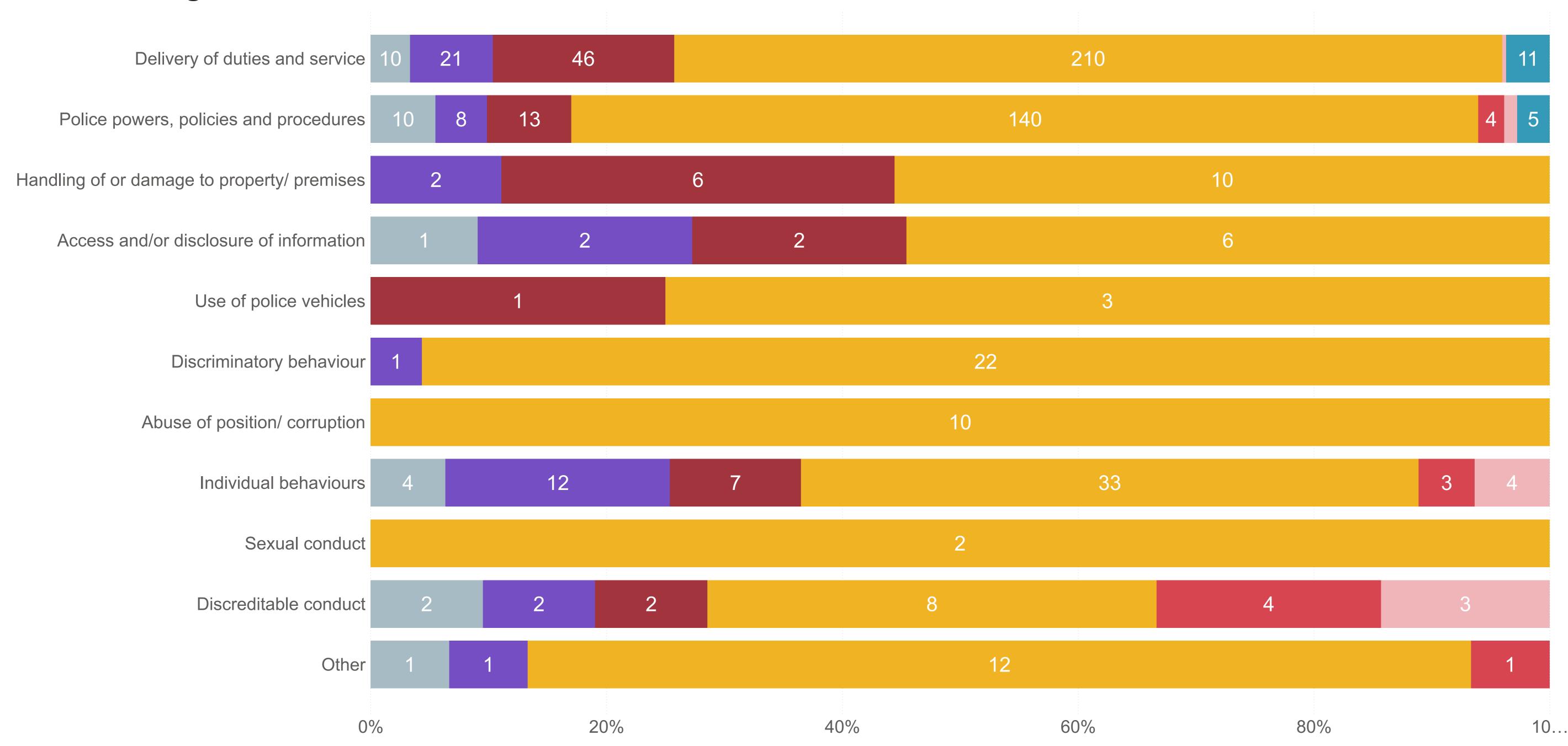
Section A3.2: Allegation decisions by what was complained about (Year to date by category)

This section presents information about allegations handled both informally and formally, grouped by the allegation decision and the category selected on each allegation. Each allegation has a single category selected.

Outside Schedule 3 allegation decisions

Allegation decisions	Delivery of duties and service	powers,	Handling of or damage to property/ premises	Access and/or disclosure of information	Use of police vehicles	Discriminatory behaviour		Individual behaviours		Discreditable conduct	Other	Total
Resolved	593	89	23	9	8	9	3	73	0	1	10	818
Not Resolved	16	3	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	23

Schedule 3 allegation decisions



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Allegation decisions

- No further action
- Regulation 41 applies
- Service provided unable to determine
- Service provided not acceptable
- Service provided acceptable
- No Case to Answer
- Case to Answer
- Withdrawal

Section B1.1: Allegation actions - on allegations handled outside of Schedule 3 (Year to date)

This section presents information about what happened as a result of the allegation level and multiple actions can be selected, where appropriate, on single allegation. The figures shown in this section are based on allegations on finalised complaint cases that resulted in the corresponding action. As more than one action can be selected for a single allegation, the sum of all percentages will not equal 100%.

The actions available once an allegation is finalised depend on how the complaint case has been handled. Please refer to our Guidance on capturing data about police complaints for details of actions available.

Please note: not all of the available actions arising from the complaint handling are shown. The actions presented in this section are those that focus on putting an issue right and preventing it from happening again by encouraging those involved to reflect on their actions and learn.

	Force		SPLY		MSF	Average	National	
Actions following outside of	Allegations	% Allegations						
Schedule 3 complaint cases	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised
Organisational learning	6	1 %	0	0 %	10	1 %	132	0 %
Learning from reflection	48	6 %	0	0 %	60	8 %	935	3 %
Policy review	1	0 %	0	0 %	2	0 %	32	0 %
Goodwill gesture	1	0 %	0	0 %	2	0 %	52	0 %
Apology	77	9 %	6	1 %	56	8 %	3,241	10 %
Debrief	18	2 %	0	0 %	10	1 %	311	1 %
Explanation	535	64 %	412	57 %	377	59 %	20,147	61 %
No further action	95	11 %	283	39 %	112	15 %	3,760	11 %
Other action	55	7 %	7	1 %	32	4 %	4,135	12 %

Section B1.2: Allegation actions - on allegations handled under Schedule 3 (Year to date)

This section presents information about what happened as a result of the allegation level and multiple actions can be selected, where appropriate, on single allegation. The figures shown in this section are based on allegations on finalised complaint cases that resulted in the corresponding action. As more than one action can be selected for a single allegation, the sum of all percentages will not equal 100%.

The actions available once an allegation is finalised depend on how the complaint case has been handled. Please refer to our Guidance on capturing data about police complaints for details of actions available. Please note: not all of the available actions arising from the complaint handling are shown. The actions presented in this section are those that focus on putting an issue right and preventing it from happening again by encouraging those involved to reflect on their actions and learn.

All complaint cases handled under Schedule 3

	Fo	orce	SPLY		MSF Average		National	
Actions following Schedule 3 complaint cases	Allegations Finalised	% Allegations Finalised						
Organisational learning	6	1 %	12	2 %	10	1 %	398	1 %
Apology	17	3 %	10	1 %	27	2 %	1,605	4 %
Debrief	0	0 %	0	0 %	3	0 %	1,343	3 %
Explanation	208	32 %	69	10 %	616	59 %	27,139	62 %
Unsatisfactory Performance Procedure (UPP)	0	0 %	2	0 %	0	0 %	11	0 %
No further action	309	48 %	474	67 %	326	27 %	9,817	22 %
Other action	9	1 %	10	1 %	32	2 %	432	1 %
Learning from reflection	58	9 %	59	8 %	62	6 %	2,263	5 %
Referral to RPRP	7	1 %	17	2 %	10	1 %	671	2 %

Misconduct, UPP and RPRP on complaints investigated under Schedule 3 (subject to Special Procedures)

Complaint cases handled under Schedule 3 that are investigated and subject to Special Procedures can result in misconduct proceedings

	Force		SPLY		MSF Average		National	
Actions following Schedule 3 (special	Allegations	% Allegations						
procedures) cases	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised
Misconduct proceedings	3	13 %	23	61 %	2	11 %	77	9 %
Unsatisfactory Performance Procedure (UPP)	0	0 %	2	5 %	0	0 %	2	0 %
Other actions following a case to answer decision	15	63 %	0	0 %	3	18 %	64	7 %
Referral to RPRP	1	4 %	3	8 %	3	21 %	161	18 %

Section C1: Reviews received and timeliness (Year to date)

This section presents data on the number of reviews received about this force by the local policing body. The charts enable you to see the proportion of each review type being received by the two bodies. For information on when the IOPC should be the review body, please see our Statutory Guidance

Non-investigation reviews received	LPB	IOPC
Force	50	3
SPLY	58	1
MSF Average	52	13
National	1,850	721

Investigation reviews received	LPB	ΙΟΡϹ
Force	6	9
SPLY	4	2
MSF Average	1	11
National	159	470

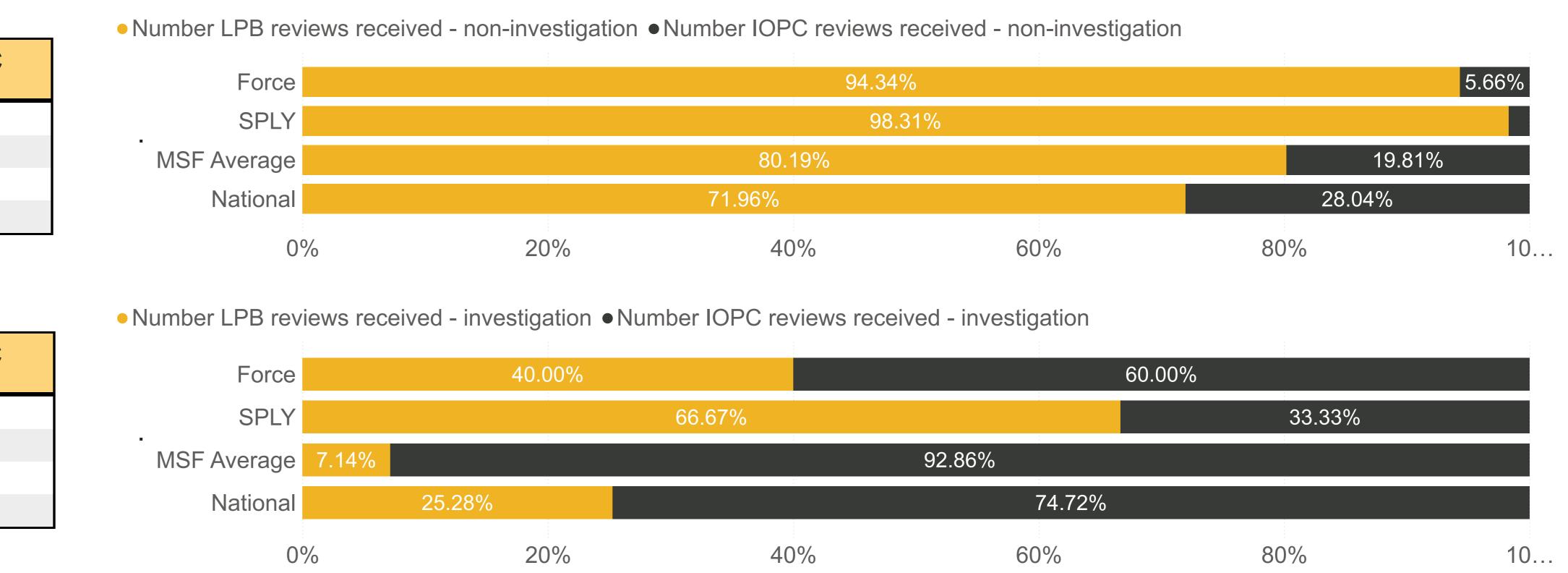
Complaints are not finalised until after any reviews are completed. However, this measure helps to provide an indication of how often reviews are made in comparison to the number of complaints completed.

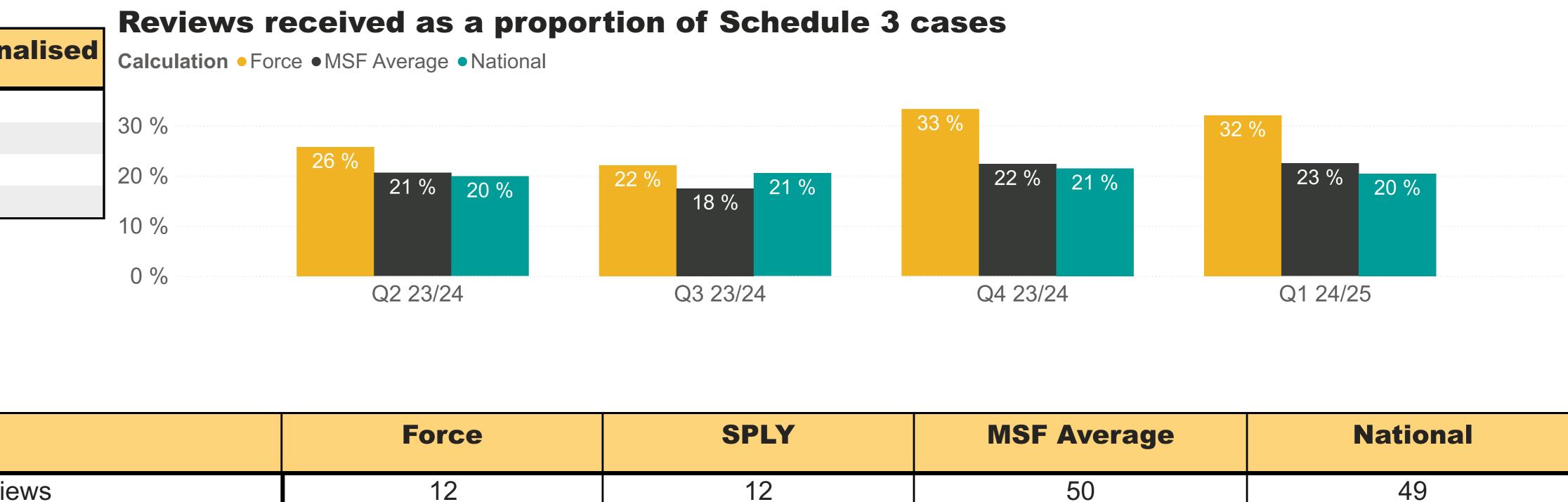
	Reviews received	Schedule 3 complaints fin
Force	68	232
SPLY	65	259
MSF Average	77	385
National	3,200	15,484

Average number of working days to complete Local Policing Body reviews Average number of working days to complete IOPC reviews

Most Similar Force (MSF) Group: Bedfordshire, Essex, Hertfordshire, Kent, Lancashire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire, South Yorkshire

Reporting Period: 01 April 2024 - 30 September 2024 (Q2 2024/25)





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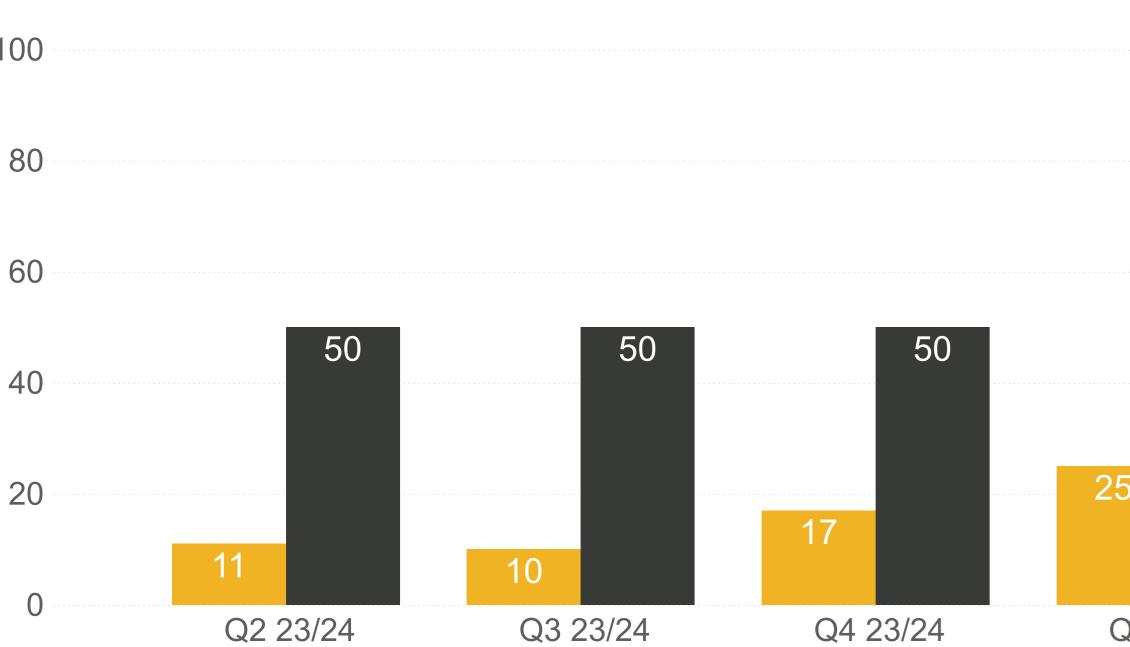
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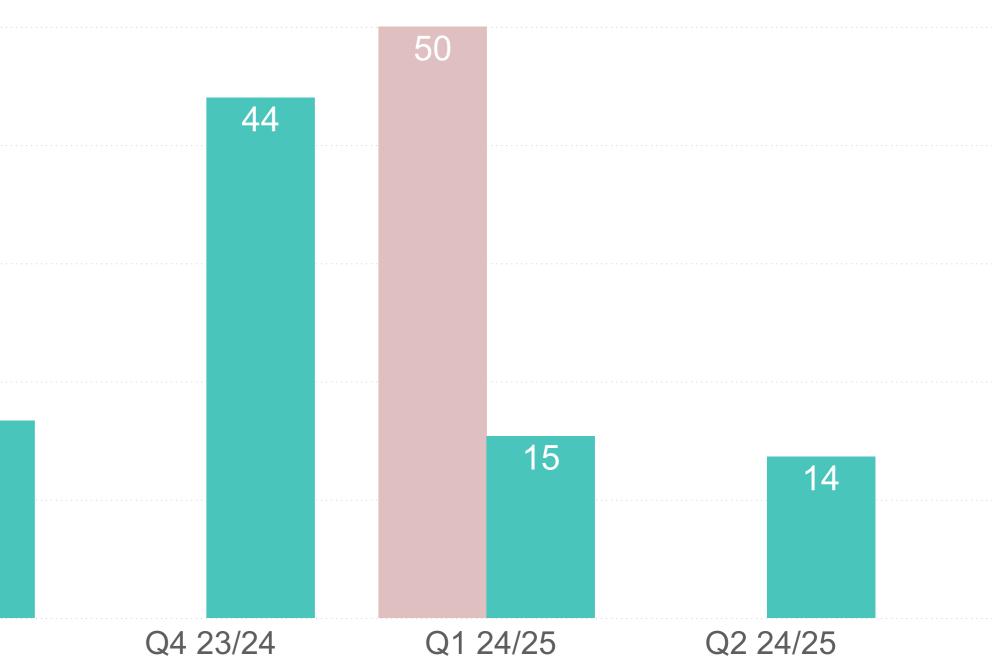
MSF Average	National
50	49
146	138

Section C2: Outcomes on reviews

This section presents information about the decisions made on reviews that found the outcome of the complaint was not reasonable and proportionate, those which resulted in a recommendation and, if necessary, a direction to the appropriate authority in respect of any person serving with the police. Please note: Numbers are not available for the MSF Average - % only. Contact the IOPC for specific recommendations and directions made as these are not available in this data set

Investigation reviews (YTD)	Completed investigation (IOPC)	Upheld investigation (IOPC)	Completed investigation (LPB)	Upheld investigation (LPB)
orce	6	2	5	2
PLY	9	1	3	
SF Average	12	4	1	2
onal	453	139	157	39
DPC review stigation • Non-inv	vs upheld - Fo vestigation	orce		
			10	0 100
	50	50	50	
				33
		17		





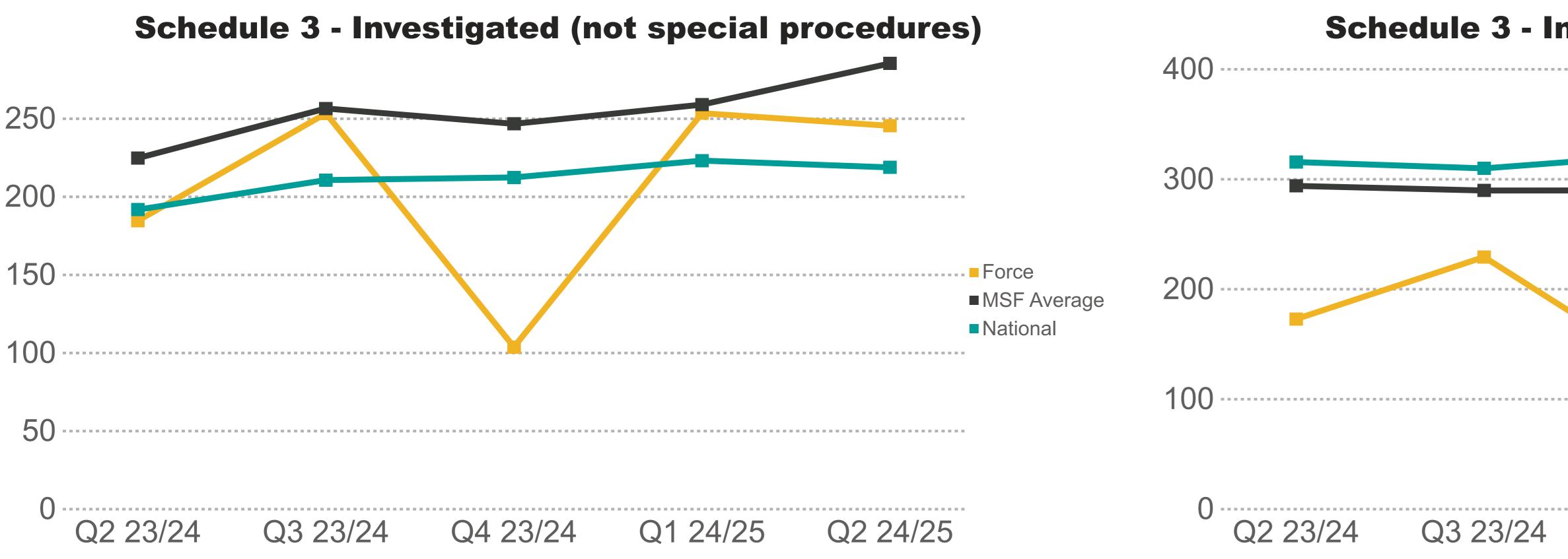
Section D1: Complaint cases finalised under Schedule 3 - timeliness

This section shows the time it takes the force to finalise complaint cases from the customer's perspective. It gives a breakdown of the time taken to finalise complaint cases handled formally under Schedule 3. Timeliness is calculated from the date the complaint was made. On cases under Schedule 3, the below figures include the time a case may spend suspended due to criminal matters.

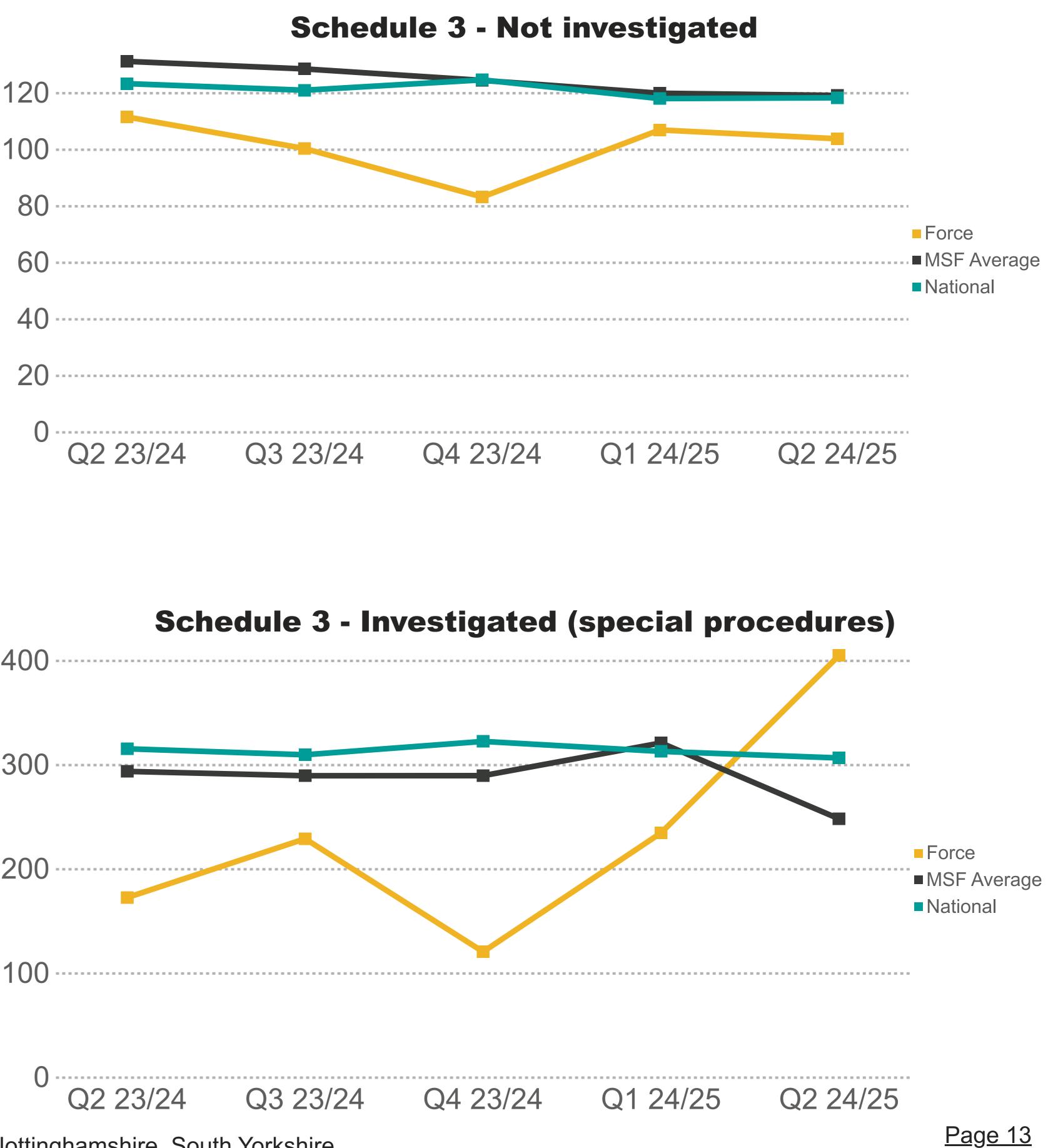
Complaint cases with 'invalid dates' have been removed from the data shown. Please refer to the IOPC website performance framework counting rules and calculations on the for an explanation of invalid dates. For more information on the proportion of complaints handled under each method (along with outside if Schedule 3) please see page 14

Average working days to finalise (Year to date)	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
Under Schedule 3 investigated (subject to special procedures)	341	197	314	310
Under Schedule 3 investigated (not subject to special procedures)	250	146	277	221
Under Schedule 3 - not investigated	105	127	120	118
Total	134	132	142	140

Number finalised (Year to date)	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
Under Schedule 3 - not investigated	191	205	324	12,474
Under Schedule 3 investigated (not subject to special procedures)	33	47	55	2,681
Under Schedule 3 investigated (subject to special procedures)	8	7	6	329
Total	232	259	385	15,484



Most Similar Force (MSF) Group: Bedfordshire, Essex, Hertfordshire, Kent, Lancashire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire, South Yorkshire



Section D2: Complaint cases finalised outside of Schedule 3 - timeliness

This section shows the time it takes the force to finalise complaint cases from the customer's perspective. It gives a breakdown of the time taken to finalise complaint cases handled formally under Schedule 3. Timeliness is calculated from the date the complaint was made. On cases under Schedule 3, the below figures include the time a case may spend suspended due to criminal matters. Complaint cases with 'invalid dates' have been removed from the data shown. Please refer to the IOPC website performance framework counting rules and calculations on the for an explanation of invalid

dates.

Year to date

	Force	SPLY	M Ave
Complaint cases handled outside of Schedule 3	643	492	57
Average days to finalise complaint cases handled outside of Schedule 3	26	15	2

Section D3: How complaint cases handled

This section shows the proportion of complaint cases handled by the force, most similar for group and nationally under each method of handling. The table covers data recorded in the period as per 'Reporting Period' above, while the below chart concerns the force only using the last four quarters of available data.

	Forc	е	SPL	1	MSF Av	erage	Natio	nal
Means Of Handling	Complaints	%	Complaints	%	Complaints	%	Complaints	%
	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised	Finalised
Outside of Schedule 3	643	73%	492	66%	573	60%	27,766	64%
Under Schedule 3 - not investigated	191	22%	205	27%	324	34%	12,474	29%
Under Schedule 3 investigated (not subject to special procedures)	33	4%	47	6%	55	6%	2,681	6%
Under Schedule 3 investigated (subject to special procedures)	8	1%	7	1%	6	1%	329	1%
Total	875	100%	751	100%	957	100%	43,250	100%

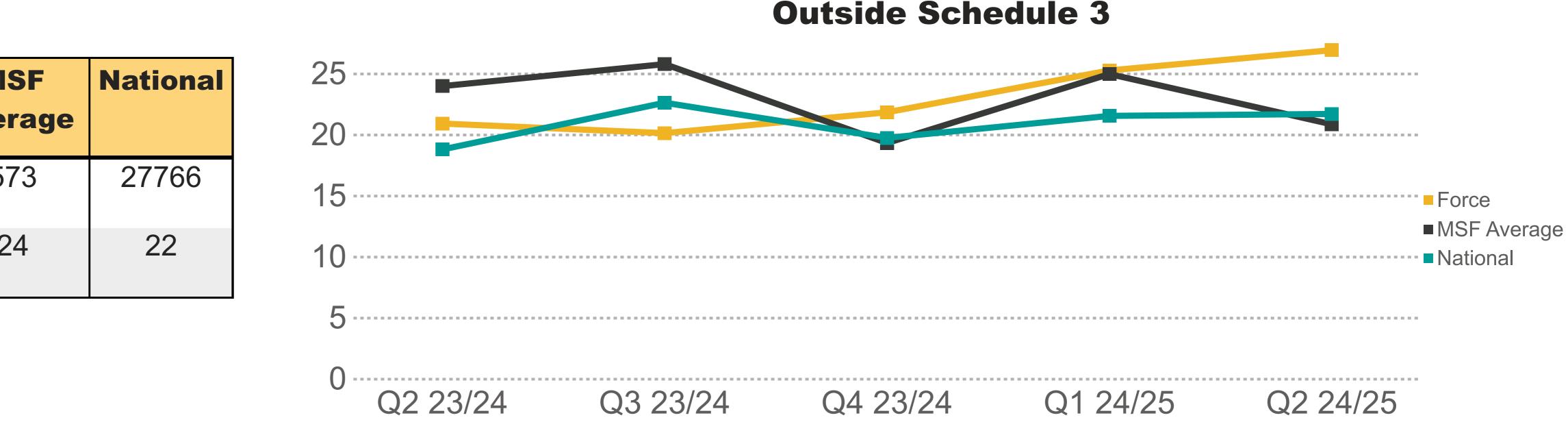
Force: percent of complaint cases finalised by handling method

Means Of Handling • Outside of Schedule 3 • Under Schedule 3 - not investigated (not subject to special procedures) • Under Schedule 3 investigated (subject to special procedures)



Most Similar Force (MSF) Group: Bedfordshire, Essex, Hertfordshire, Kent, Lancashire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire, South Yorkshire

Reporting Period: 01 April 2024 - 30 September 2024 (Q2 2024/25)



, 0		35.57%	4.38%
66.58%		26.58%	4.66%
78.36%		17.91%	2.74%
73.99%		20.29%	5.01%
73.03%		23.25%	
40%	60%	80%	10



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Section E: Referrals

The figures presented in this section include all referrals that the force makes to the IOPC (received), not just those arising from complaints.

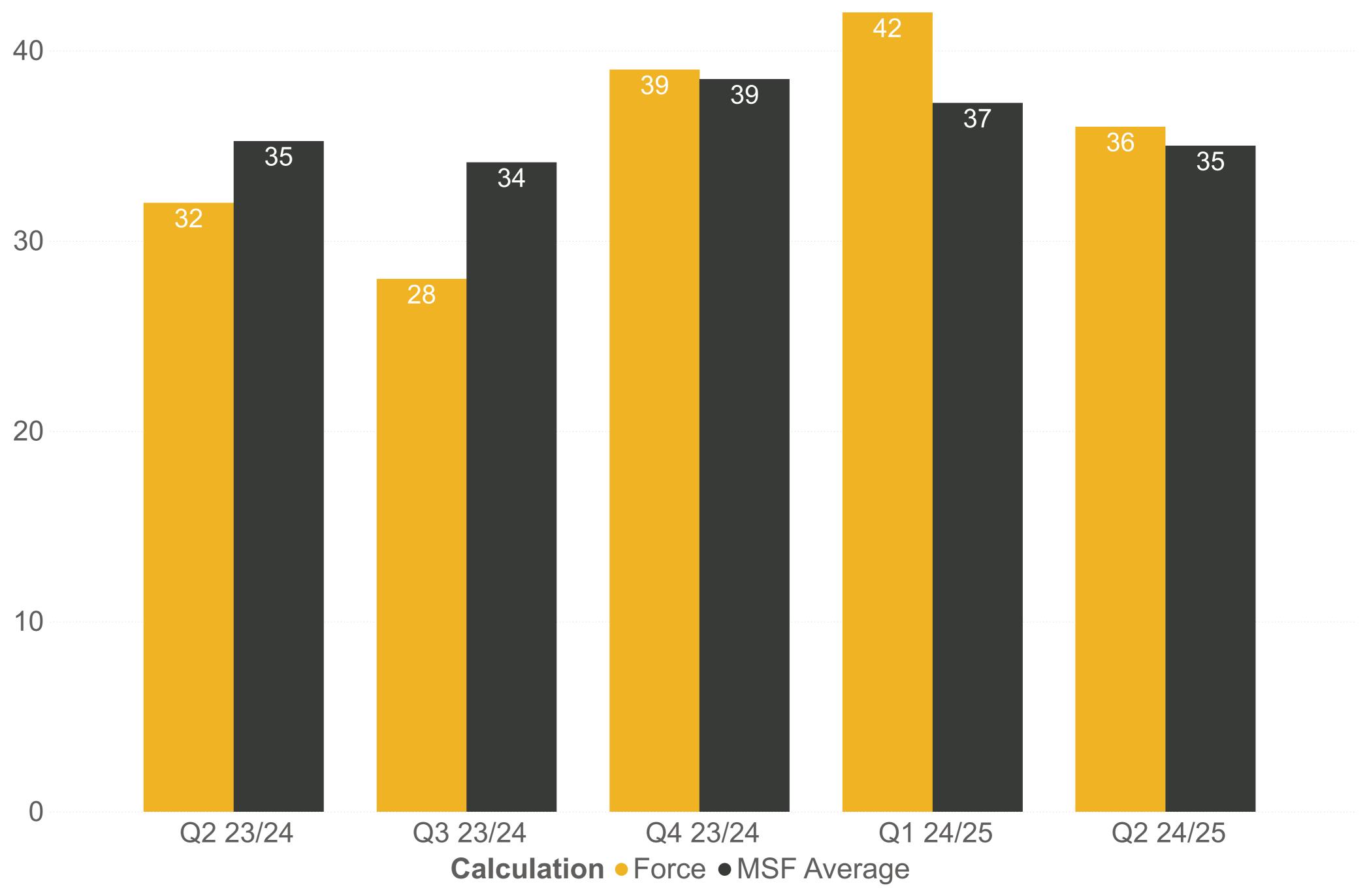
When the IOPC receives a referral from the force, it reviews the inform they have provided. The IOPC decides whether the matter requires ar investigation, and the type of investigation.

Referrals may have been completed in a different period to when they received.

Where a referral is made by the force on a mandatory basis but does meet the mandatory referral criteria, the matter may not fall within the remit to assess and will be determined invalid.

The sum of decisions may not match the number of referrals complete is because some matters referred may have come to the attention of the appropriate authority before 1 February 2020 and have investigation type decisions of either managed or supervised.

	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	Nationa
n Number referrals received	78	61	72	3,490
Number referrals completed	76	56	72	3,490
e Decision: Independent Investigation	7	3	4	206
Decision: Directed Investigation	0	0	0	5
Decision: Local Investigation	43	39	39	1,935
C's Decision: Return to Force	20	13	28	1,262
Decision: Invalid	6	1	2	80



Most Similar Force (MSF) Group: Bedfordshire, Essex, Hertfordshire, Kent, Lancashire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire, South Yorkshire



Most Similar Force (MSF) Group: Bedfordshire, Essex, Hertfordshire, Kent, Lancashire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire, South Yorkshire

Notes

Data sources

Data in this bulletin is taken from XML data submissions made by forces to the IOPC every quarter except for IOPC performance data which is taken from the IOPC case management system.

Police force employee numbers are taken from the latest police workforce England and Wales statistics published by the Home Office. - The most similar force (MSF) groups used for the calculation of the MSF averages in this bulletin are those determined by HMICFRS. Please note that the British Transport Police

and City of London Police do not have an MSF group. A list of the MSF groups is available on the <u>IOPC website</u>.

Figures for City of London include complaint cases logged in relation to 'Action Fraud'. Action Fraud'. Action Fraud'. Action Fraud'. Action Fraud'. by the City of London Police, which is the national policing lead for economic crime.

Performance Framework counting rules and calculation

- The counting rules and calculations used to produce the data shown in this bulletin can be found on the IOPC website.

- Average times are presented in working days and do not include weekends or bank holidays.

Some percentages may add up to more or less than 100% due to rounding.

Complaint cases and allegations with invalid start/end dates have been removed from average time calculations. Therefore, the numbers of complaint cases and allegations used in the average time calculations may be lower than the total number of complaint cases and allegations logged or finalised.

Data constraints

- The data is sourced from live case management systems and provides a snapshot of information as it was at that time. Therefore, there may be variances between the information in this bulletin and information reported at a later date.

Further Information

- A glossary providing a full list of definitions used in this bulletin, can be found on the <u>IOPC website</u>.

- Additional information about the recording of police complaints, including the definitions of the complaint categories, can be found in appendix A of the IOPC's Guidance on capturing data about police complaints.

Information about how the police complaints system operates, who can complain and how reviews are dealt with can be found in the IOPC's Statutory Guidance on the police <u>complaints system (February 2020)</u>.