

Police Complaints Information Bulletin

Essex

Reporting period: 01 April 2019 to 31 March 2020

| Table A: Key Indicators | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| Measure | Year to date actual | Count | Same period last year | MSF average | National result |
| IOPC appeals upheld | | | | | |
| % IOPC investigation appeals upheld | 35% | 12 | 43% | 25% | 34% |
| % IOPC local resolution appeals upheld | 0% | 0 | 100% | 29% | 49% |
| % IOPC non recording appeals upheld | 52% | 13 | 38% | 33% | 40% |
| % IOPC disapplication appeals upheld | 0% | 0 | 0% | 4% | 10% |
| % IOPC discontinuance appeals upheld | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0% | 22% |
| Force appeals upheld and completed | | | | | |
| % force investigation appeals upheld | 50% | 2 | 0% | 12% | 15% |
| % force local resolution appeals upheld | 21% | 9 | 33% | 11% | 16% |
| % force disapplication appeals upheld | 0% | 0 | 44% | 3% | 13% |
| % force discontinuance appeals upheld | 0% | 0 | 0% | 13% | 11% |
| Ave number days to complete all force appeals | 27 | | 15 | 30 | 46 |
| Complaint cases - timeliness | | | | | |
| % complaint cases recorded within 10 days | 93% | 665 | 95% | 88% | 86% |
| Ave number of days to finalise complaint cases (not inc suspension) | 102 | | 105 | 87 | 100 |
| Ave number of days to finalise complaint cases (inc suspension) | 114 | | 117 | 93 | 107 |
| Allegations - timeliness | | | | | |
| Ave number of days to locally resolve allegations | 71 | | 68 | 63 | 73 |
| Ave number of days to finalise allegations by local investigation | 165 | | 148 | 158 | 151 |
| Ave number of days to finalise allegations by supervised investigation | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 863 |
| Table B: Allegations | | | | | |
| Measure | Year to date actual | Count | Same period last year | MSF average | National result |
| Allegations recorded | | | | | |
| Number of allegations recorded per 1000 employees | 352 | | 276 | 266 | 243 |
| % of Other neglect or Failure in duty allegations | 41% | 828 | 37% | 40% | 41% |
| % of Incivility, impoliteness and intolerance allegations | 13% | 265 | 12% | 10% | 12% |
| % of Other assault allegations | 8% | 161 | 9% | 8% | 7% |
| % of Lack of fairness and impartiality allegations | 6% | 119 | 9% | 5% | 4% |
| % of Oppressive conduct or harassment allegations | 6% | 119 | 6% | 7% | 5% |
| Allegations finalised | | | | | |
| % allegations locally resolved | 36% | 638 | 47% | 51% | 48% |
| % allegations investigated | 54% | 958 | 41% | 36% | 39% |
| % allegations discontinued | 0% | 0 | 0% | 2% | 1% |
| % allegations disapplied | 2% | 37 | 4% | 5% | 5% |
| % allegations dispensed | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| % allegations withdrawn | 7% | 132 | 8% | 6% | 6% |

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Table C: IOPC performance

| Measure | Year to date actual | Count | Same period last year | MSF average | National result |
|--|---------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| Ave number of days to complete referrals | 3 | | 3 | | |
| Casework - timeliness | | | | | |
| Ave number of days to forward appeals to the RAB | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Ave number of days to complete IOPC dispensations, disapplications and discontinuances | 0 | | 0 | | |
| Ave number of days to complete IOPC investigation appeals | 37 | | 30 | | |
| Ave number of days to complete IOPC local resolution appeals | 0 | | 28 | | |
| Ave number of days to complete IOPC non-recording appeals | 45 | | 21 | | |
| Ave number of days to complete IOPC disapplication appeals | 0 | | 0 | | |
| Ave number of days to complete IOPC discontinuance appeals | 0 | | 0 | | |
| Investigations - timeliness | | | | | |
| Ave number of days to finalise allegations by independent investigation | 311 | | 289 | 243 | 409 |
| Ave number of days to finalise allegations by managed investigation | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Notes

This bulletin presents figures on complaints recorded under the 2012 complaints regime only. The 2012 complaints regime is governed by the Police (Complaints and Misconduct) Regulations 2012. On 1 February 2020, these were replaced by the Police (Complaints and Misconduct) Regulations 2020. Complaints recorded from 1 February 2020 are not included in this bulletin.

Table C:

RAB refers to 'relevant appeal body'. Both Chief Officers of police forces and the IOPC are appeal bodies and consider appeals. The measure 'Ave number of days to forward appeals to the RAB' captures how long it takes the IOPC to determine that an appeal it has received should have been made to the force and to forward it to that force.

Data sources:

Complaint case and allegation data is taken from XML data submissions made by forces to the IOPC every quarter.

IOPC performance data is taken from the IOPC case management system.

Police force employee numbers are taken from the publication *Police Workforce, England and Wales, 31 March 2019* (National Statistics).

The Most Similar Force (MSF) groups for the calculation of the MSF averages used in this bulletin are those determined by the Home Office. Please note that British Transport Police and City of London Police do not have an MSF group. A list of the MSF groups is available on the IOPC website: <https://policeconduct.gov.uk/research-and-learning/statistics/complaints-statistics>

Performance Framework counting rules and calculations:

The counting rules and calculations used to produce the data shown in this bulletin can be found on the IOPC website: <https://policeconduct.gov.uk/research-and-learning/statistics/complaints-statistics>

Data constraints:

The data is sourced from live case management systems and provides a snap shot of information as it was at that time. Therefore, there may be variances between the information in this bulletin and information reported at a later date.

Further information:

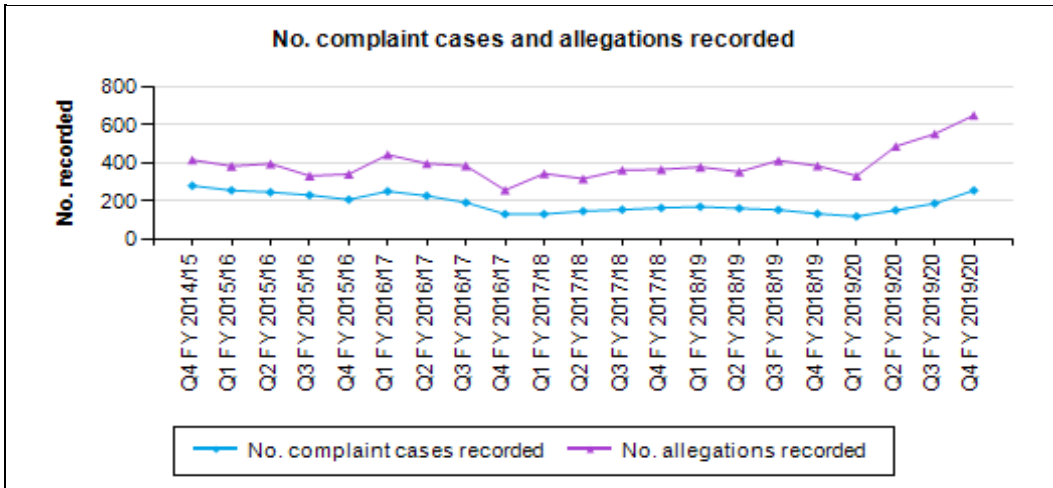
A glossary providing a full list of definitions used in these bulletins, can be found on the IOPC website: <https://policeconduct.gov.uk/research-and-learning/statistics/complaints-statistics>

Additional information about the recording of police complaints, including the definitions of the allegation categories, can be found in the *Guidance on the Recording of Complaints Under the Police Reform Act 2002* on the IOPC website: <https://policeconduct.gov.uk/research-and-learning/statistics/complaints-statistics>

Information about how the police complaints system operates, who can complain and how appeals are dealt with can be found in the *IOPC Statutory Guidance* (2015) on the IOPC website: <https://policeconduct.gov.uk/complaints-and-appeals/statutory-guidance>.

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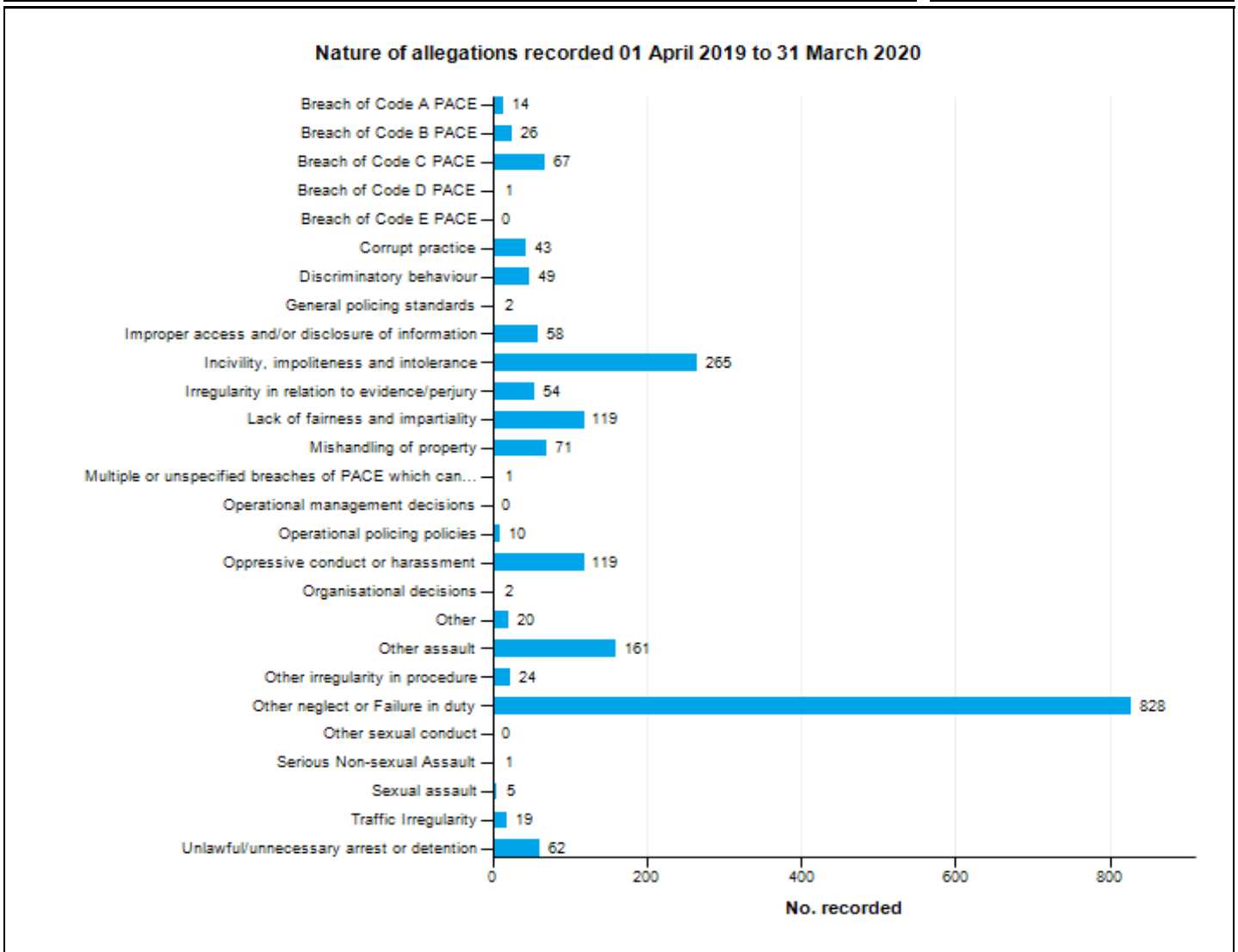
Complaint cases and allegations recorded



The line chart shows the number of complaint cases and allegations recorded in each quarter of each financial year. The bar chart shows the number of allegations recorded in each category this year to date.

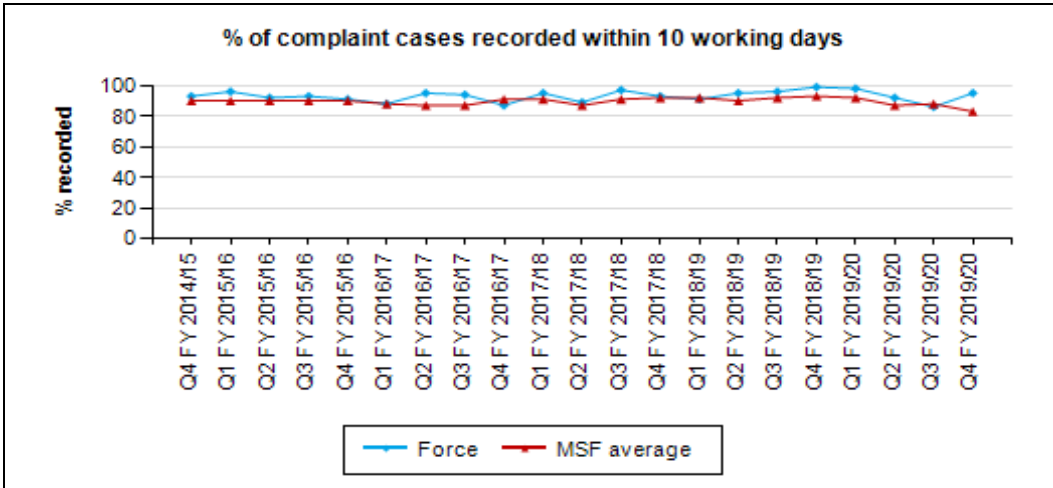
A complaint case can have more than one allegation attached to it. From Q3 2012/13, the number of allegations recorded includes allegation categories that previously did not fall within the police complaints system.

Definitions of the allegation categories can be found in the *IOPC Guidance Recording of Complaints Under the Police Reform Act 2002*.



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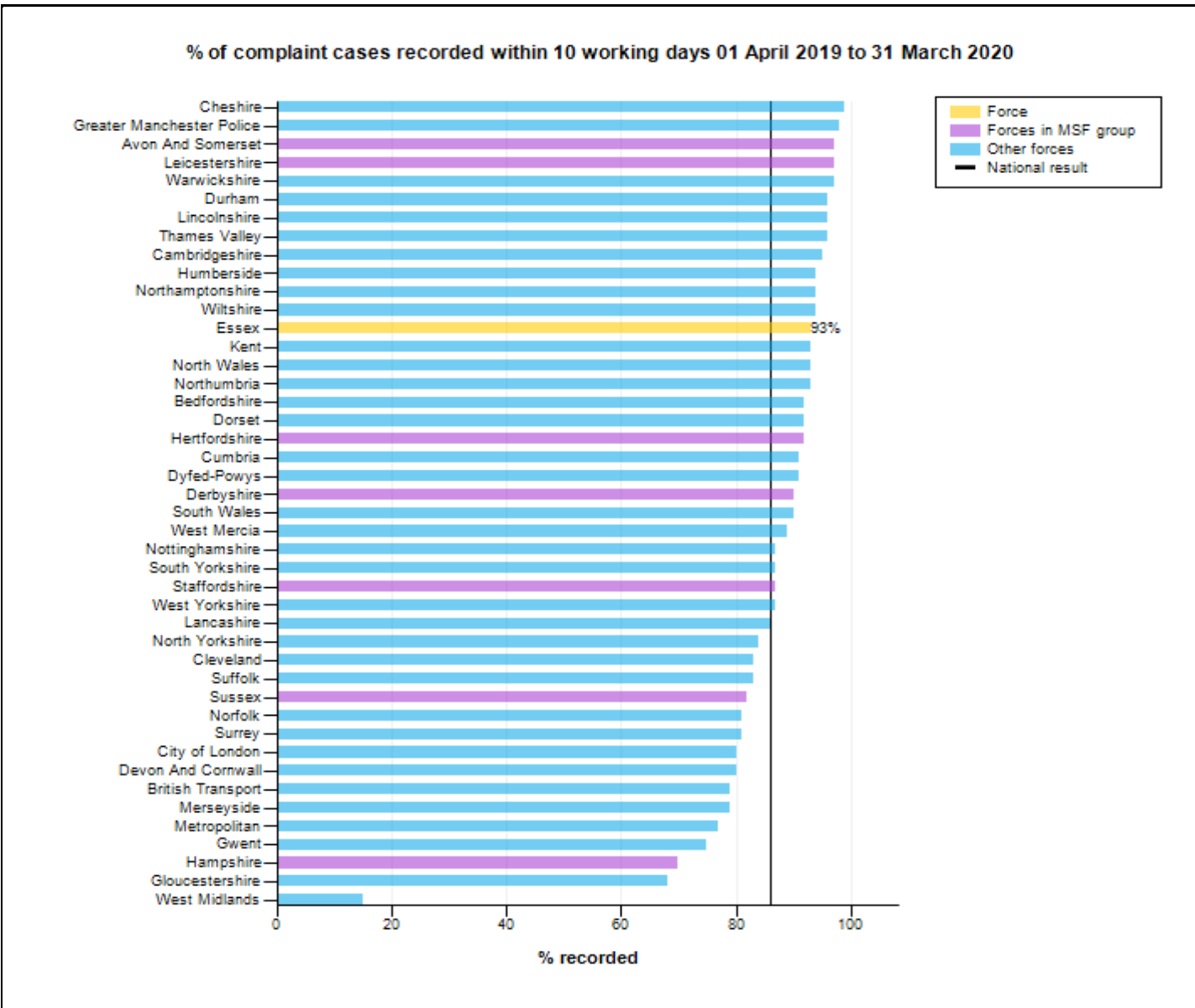
Complaint cases recorded within 10 working days



The line chart shows the percentage of complaint cases recorded within 10 working days in each quarter in each financial year.

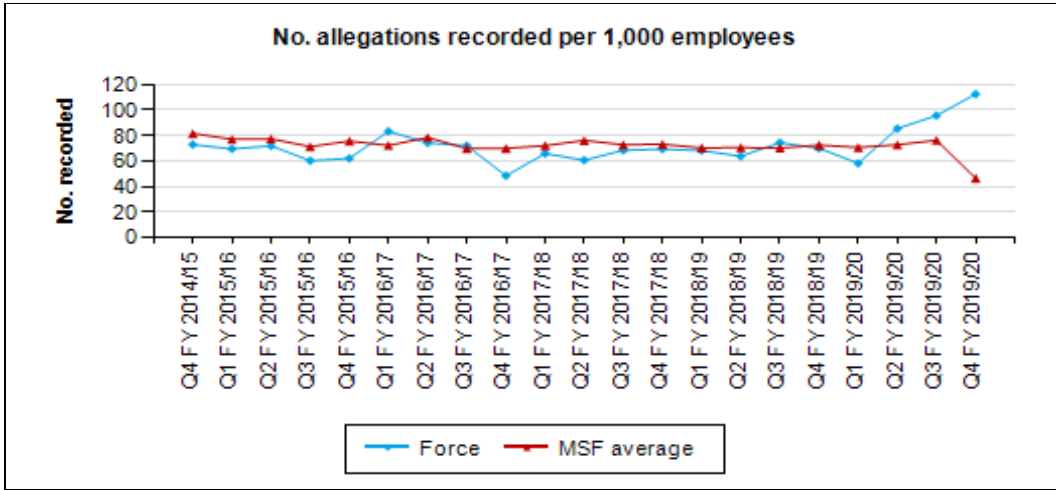
The bar chart shows this information for each force for this year to date, compared to the national result.

Complaint cases with 'invalid dates' have been removed from the data shown in these charts – refer to the *Performance Framework counting rules and calculations* on the IOPC website for an explanation of invalid dates.



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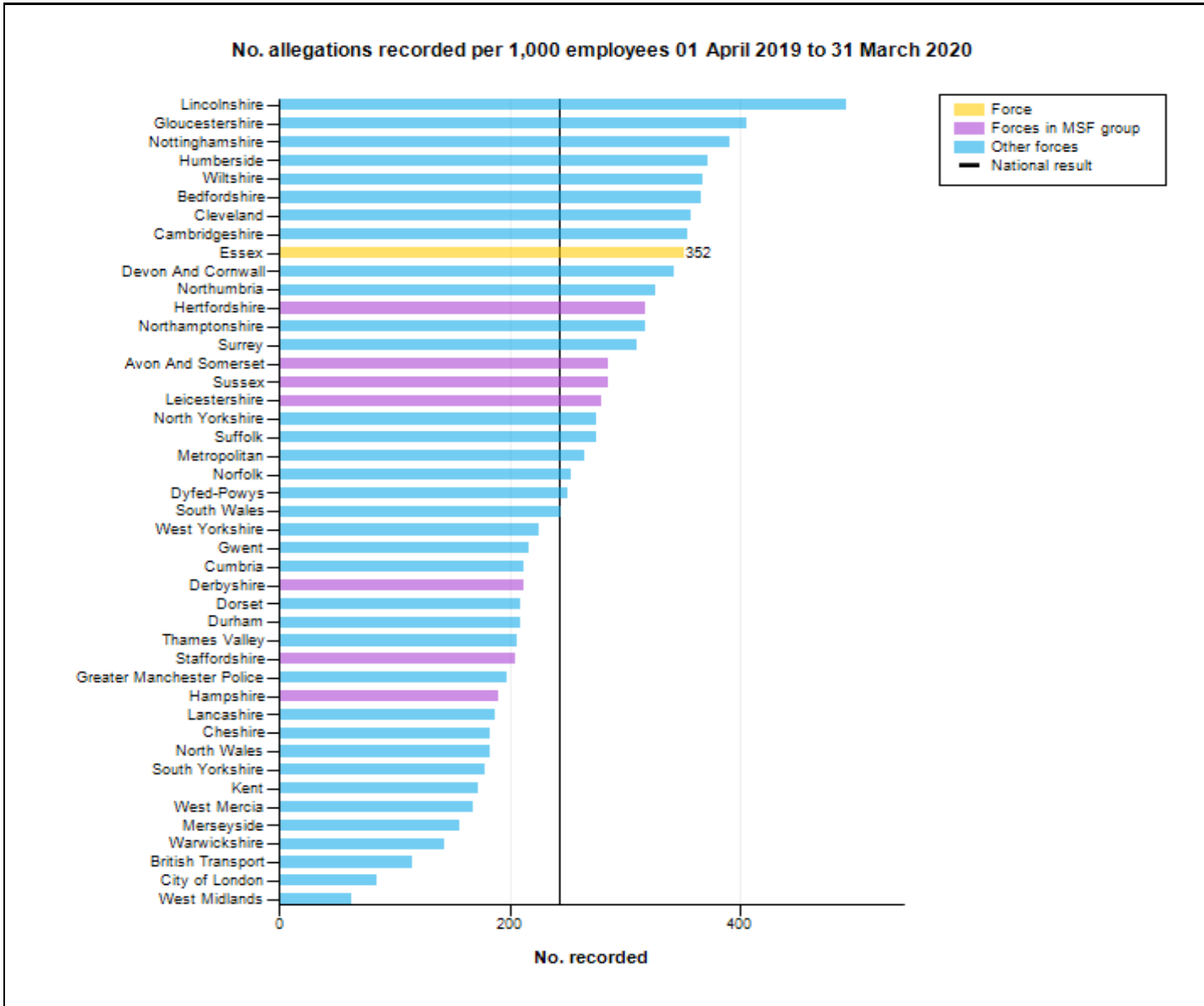
Allegations recorded per 1,000 employees



The line chart shows the number of allegations recorded for every 1,000 force employees in each quarter in each financial year.

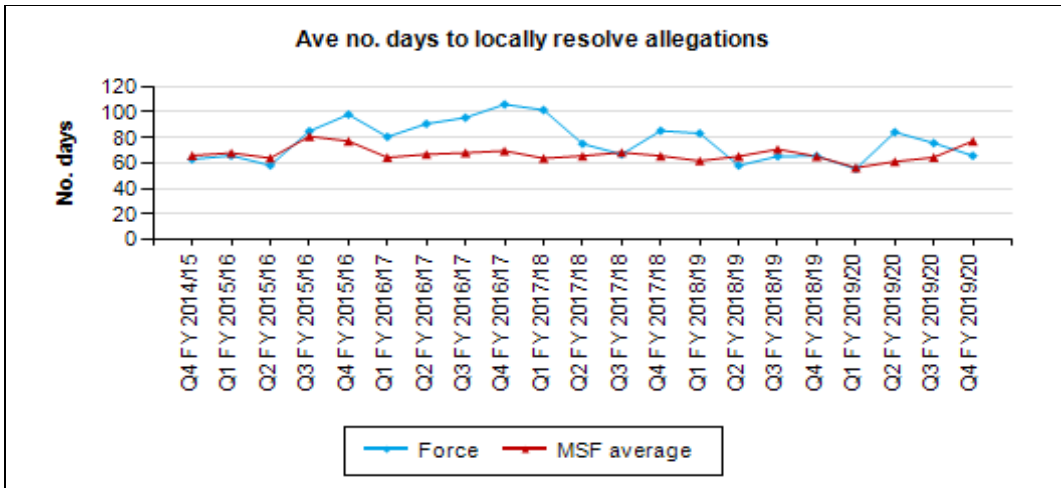
The bar chart shows this information for each force for this year to date, compared to the national result.

'Employees' means individuals employed by a force who fall within specific employee groups – refer to the *Performance Framework counting rules and calculations* on the IOPC website for further information.



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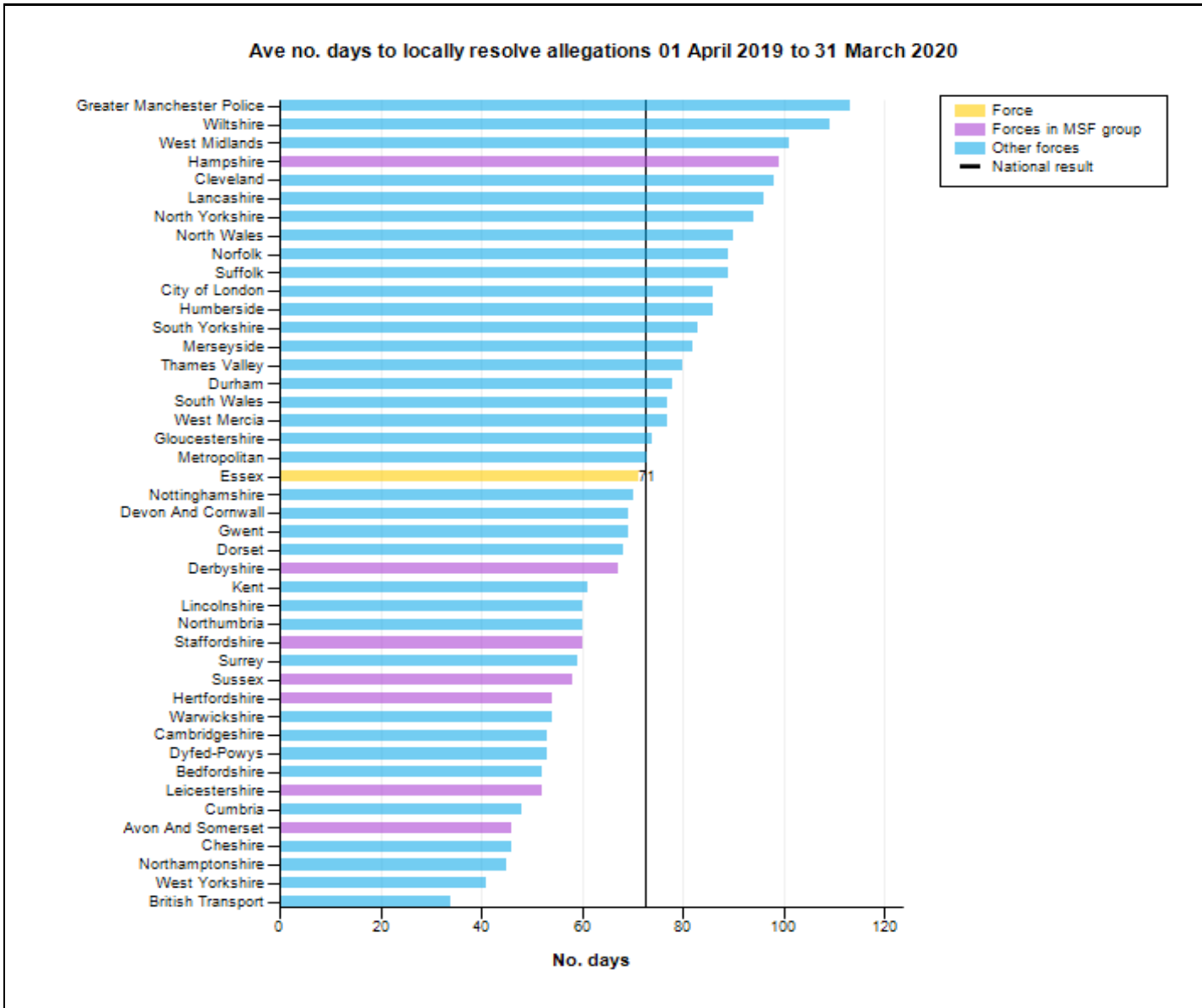
Allegations finalised - time taken to finalise allegations by local resolution



The line chart shows the average number of working days it has taken to finalise allegations by local resolution in each quarter in each financial year.

The bar chart shows this information for each force for this year to date, compared to the national result.

Allegations with 'invalid dates' have been removed from the data shown – refer to the *Performance Framework counting rules and calculations* on the IOPC website for an explanation of invalid dates.



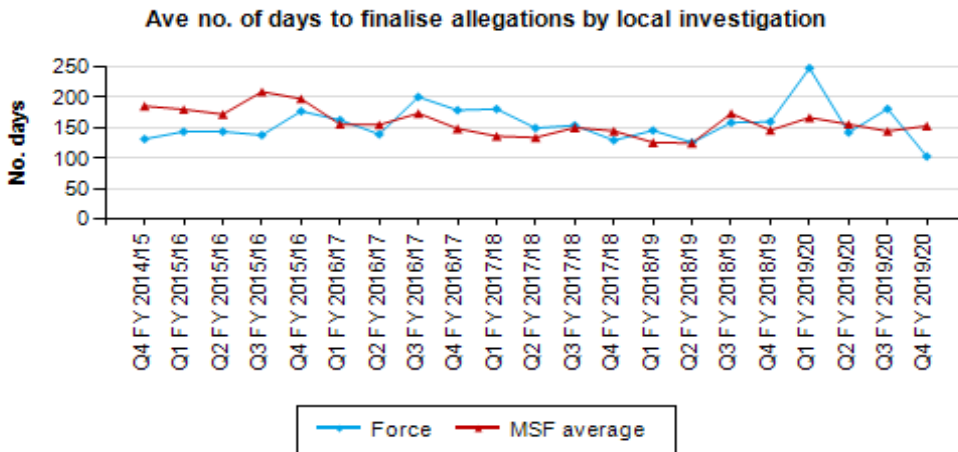
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Allegations finalised - time taken to finalise allegations by local investigation

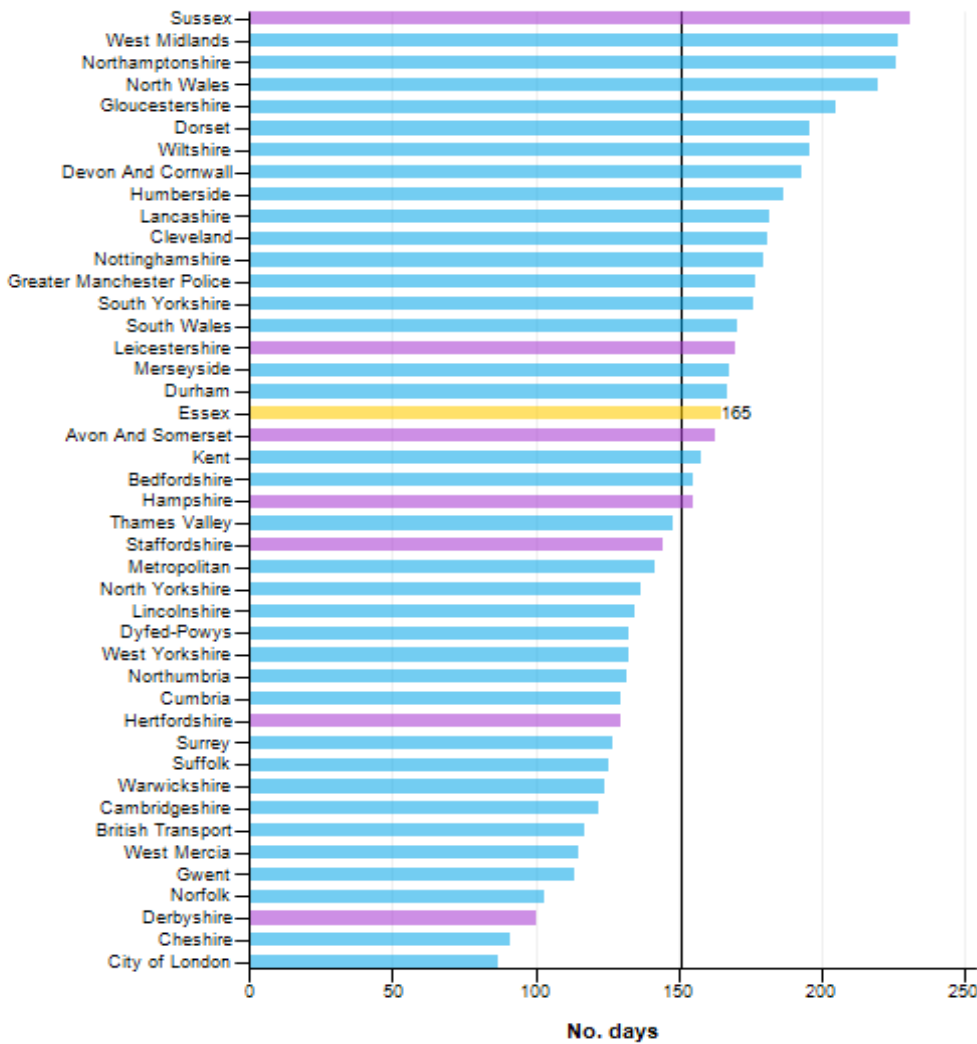
The line chart on this page shows the average number of working days it has taken to finalise allegations that were investigated locally (i.e. by the police force) in each quarter in each financial year.

The bar chart shows this information for each force for this year to date, compared to the national result.

Allegations with 'invalid dates' have been removed from the data shown – refer to the *Performance Framework counting rules and calculations* on the IOPC website for an explanation of invalid dates.

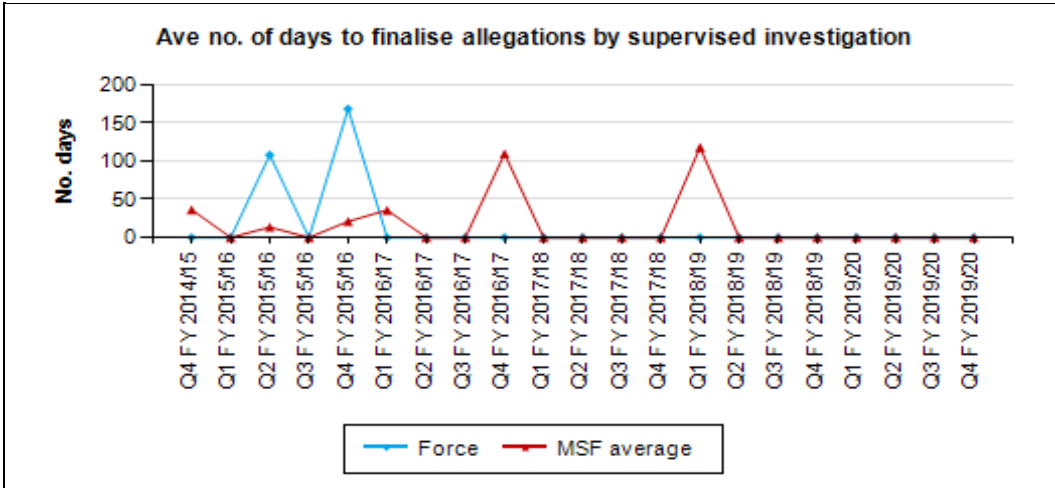


Ave no. of days to finalise allegations by local investigation 01 April 2019 to 31 March 2020



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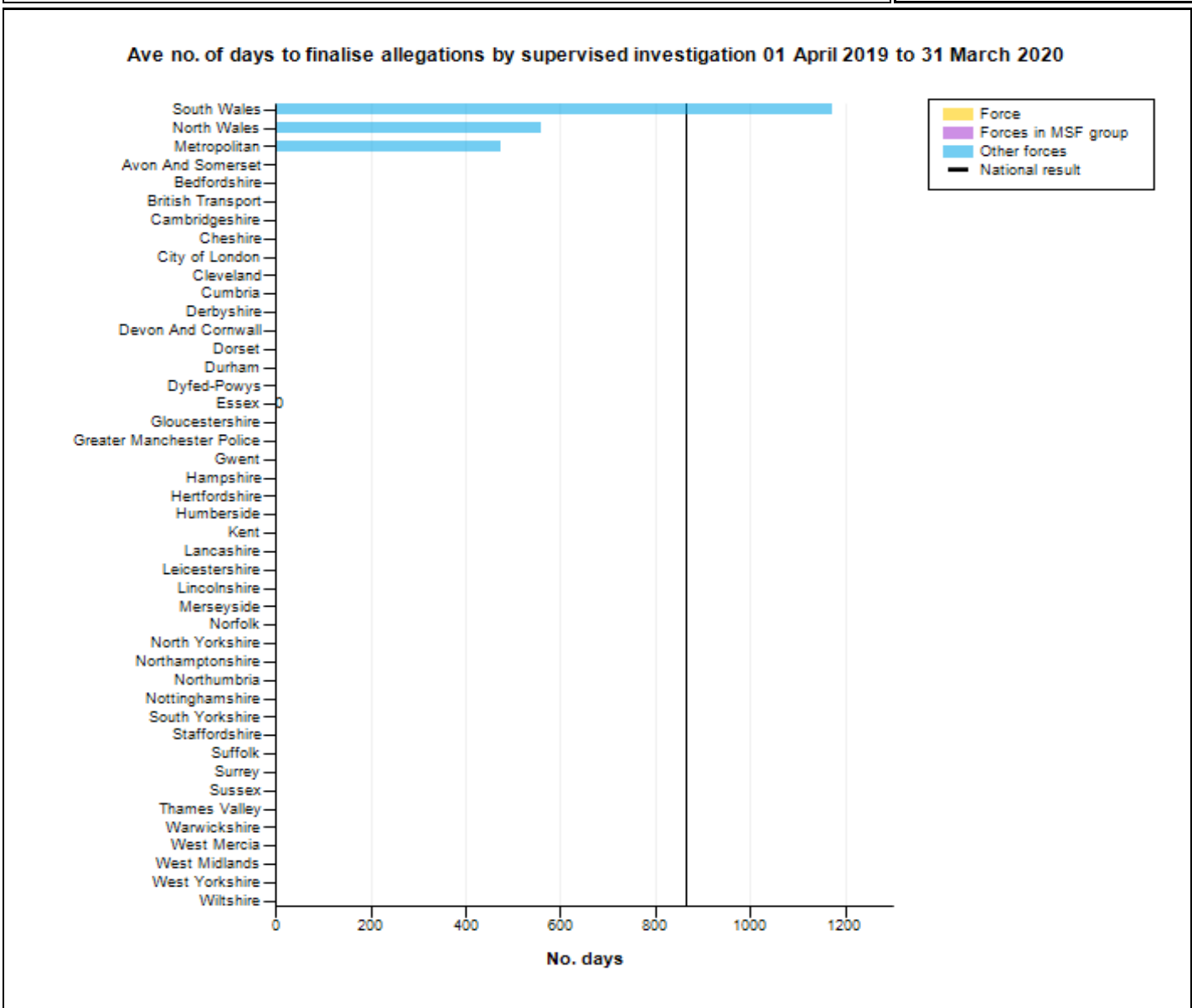
Allegations finalised - time taken to finalise allegations by supervised investigation



The line chart shows the average number of working days it has taken to finalise allegations by supervised investigations (investigations conducted by forces under the supervision of the IOPC) in each quarter in each financial year.

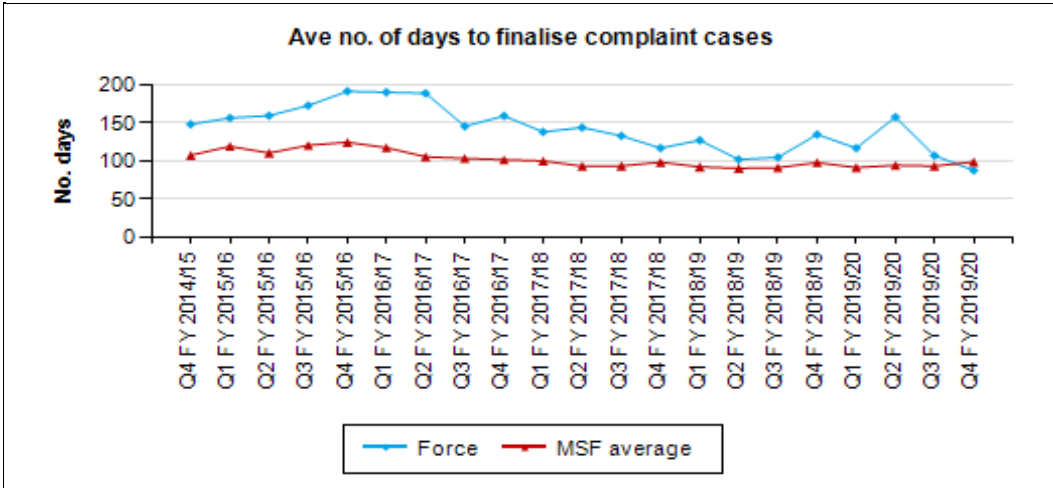
The bar chart shows this information for each force for this year to date, compared to the national result.

Allegations with 'invalid dates' have been removed from the data shown – refer to the *Performance Framework counting rules and calculations* on the IOPC website for an explanation of invalid dates.



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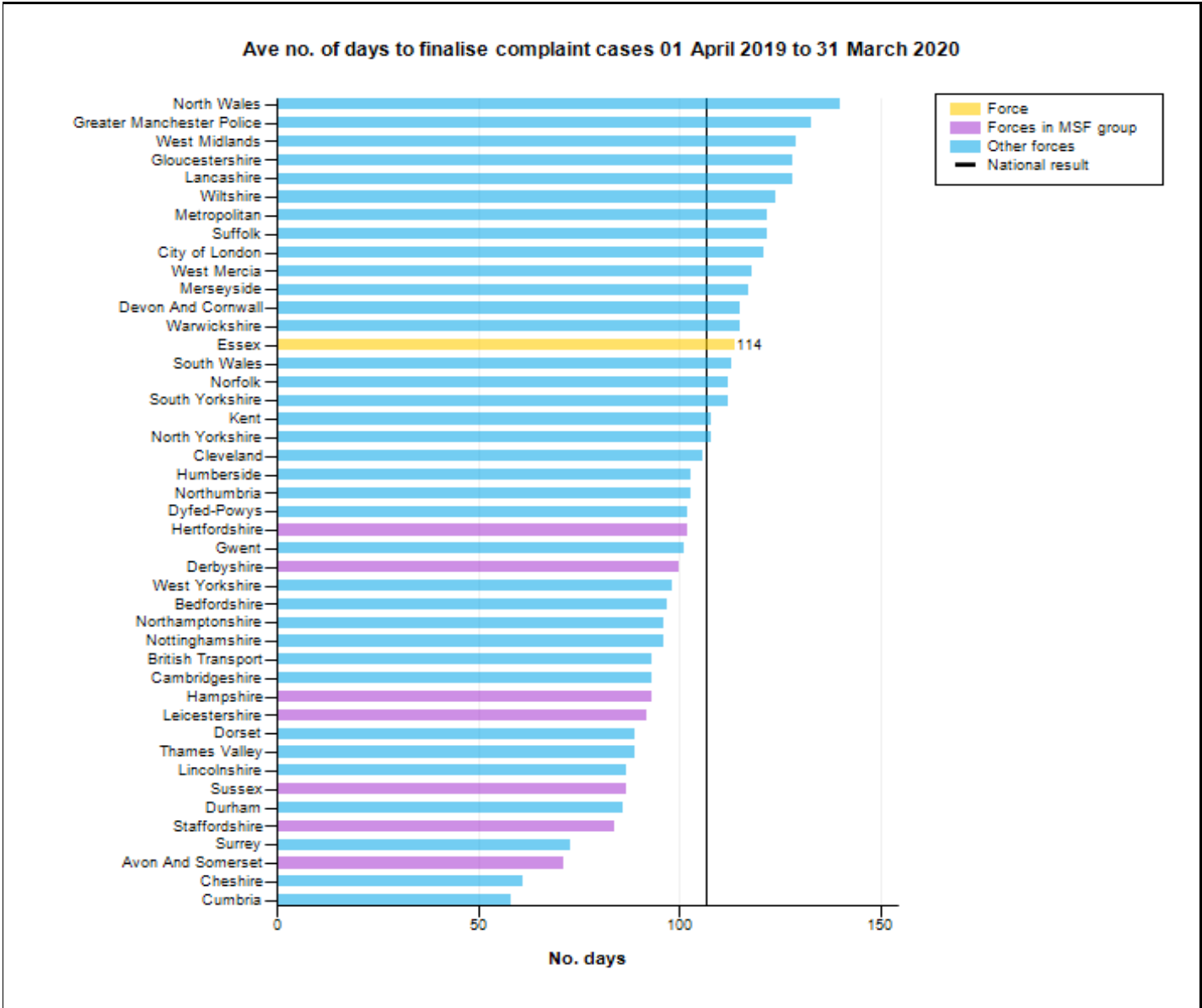
Complaint cases finalised - time taken to finalise complaint cases (including suspension)



The line chart shows the average number of working days it has taken to finalise complaint cases in each quarter in each financial year.

The bar chart shows this information for each force for this year to date, compared to the national result.

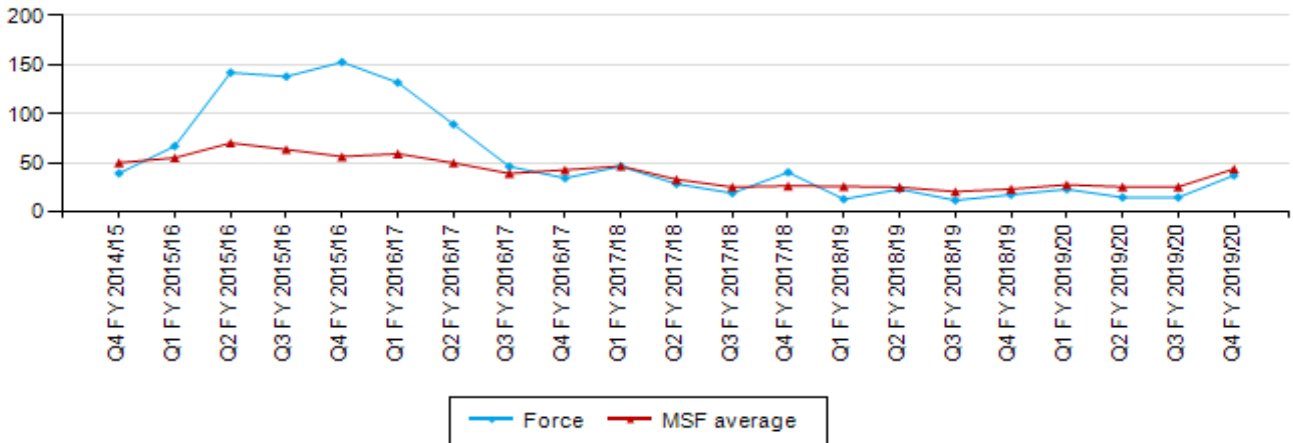
Complaint cases with 'invalid dates' have been removed from the data shown – refer to the *Performance Framework counting rules and calculations* on the IOPC website for an explanation of invalid dates.



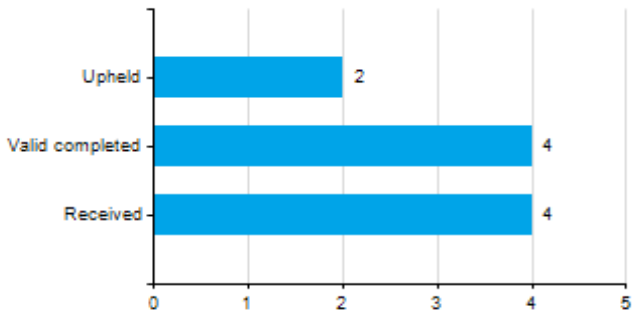
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Force appeals

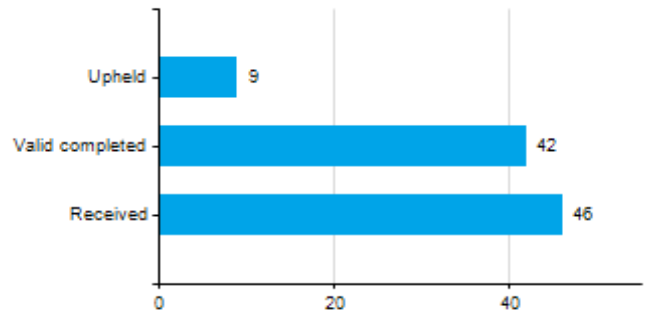
Ave no. days to complete all force appeals



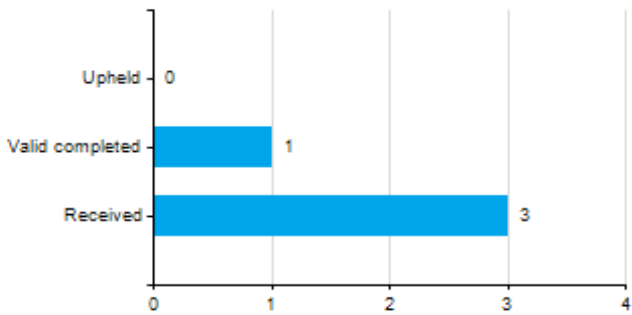
Force investigation appeals 01 April 2019 to 31 March 2020



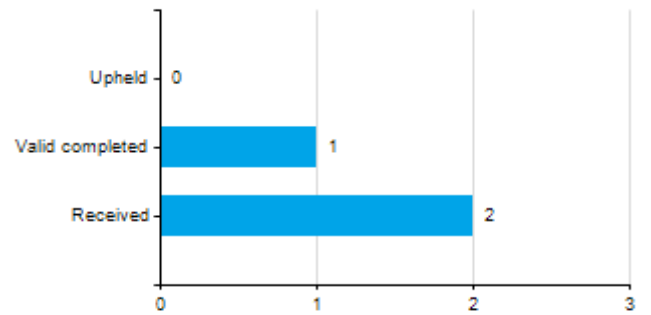
Force local resolution appeals 01 April 2019 to 31 March 2020



Force disapplication appeals 01 April 2019 to 31 March 2020



Force discontinuance appeals 01 April 2019 to 31 March 2020



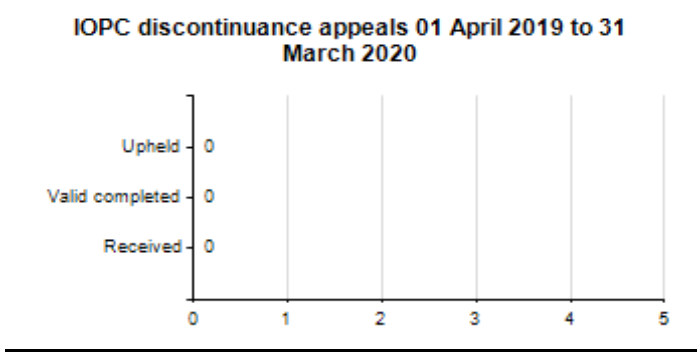
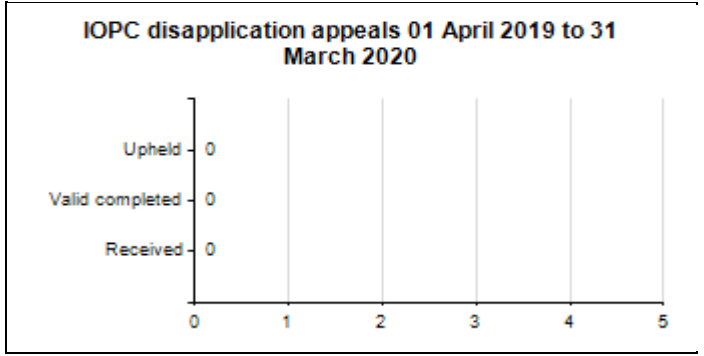
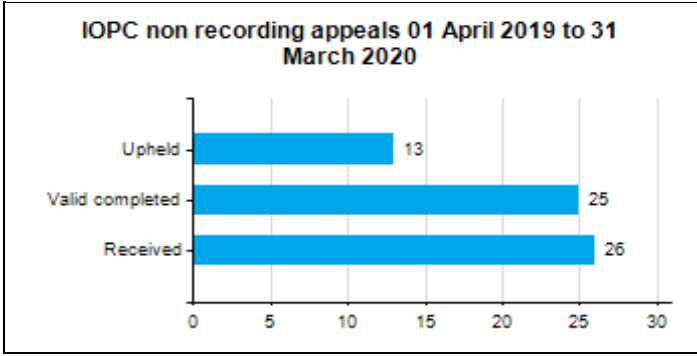
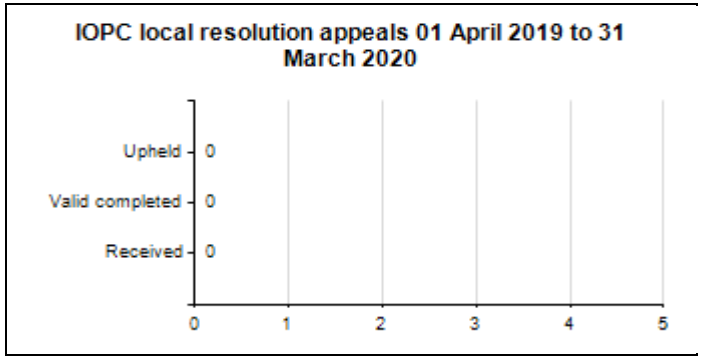
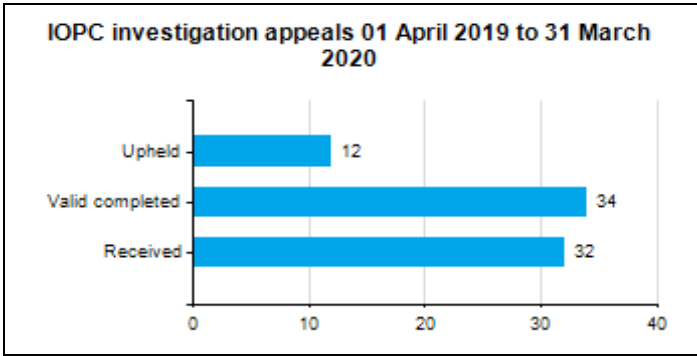
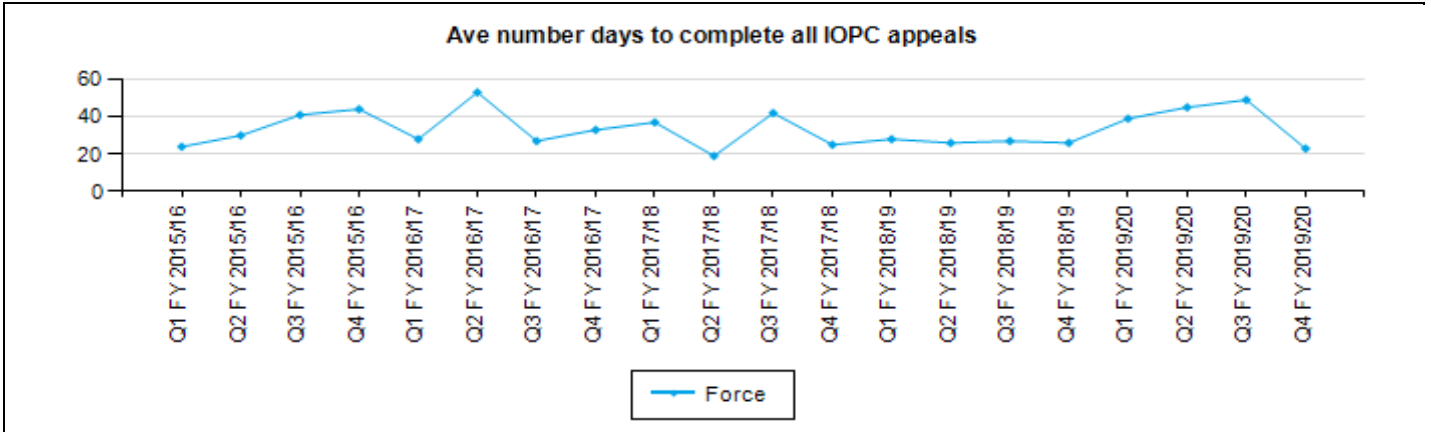
The line chart shows the average number of working days it has taken police forces to complete appeals (all appeal types) in each quarter in each financial year.

The bar charts show the number of appeals received, valid completed and upheld this year to date by police forces for each appeal type. 'Valid completed' excludes appeals where there was no right of appeal, i.e. invalid appeals, and any appeals that were withdrawn.

Force appeals data is only available from 2013/14. From 1 January 2016, the British Transport Police consider appeals. Before this date all appeals relating to the British Transport Police were considered by the IOPC.

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IOPC appeals



The line chart shows the average number of working days it has taken the IOPC to complete appeals (all appeal types) in each quarter in each financial year.

The bar charts show the number of appeals received, valid completed and upheld this year to date by the IOPC for each appeal type. 'Valid completed' excludes appeals where there was no right of appeal, i.e. invalid appeals.

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Data Tables - IOPC data

Table D: No. of referrals received

| Previous Year | | | | Current Year | | | |
|---------------|----|----|----|--------------|----|----|----|
| Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 |
| 45 | 33 | 42 | 39 | 28 | 40 | 44 | 43 |

Table E: No. mode of investigation (MOI) decisions made

| MOI decision | Previous Year | | | | Current Year | | | |
|--------------|---------------|----|----|----|--------------|----|----|----|
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 |
| Independent | 9 | 2 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 2 |
| Managed | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Supervised | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Local | 30 | 25 | 22 | 29 | 14 | 26 | 27 | 29 |
| Refer back | 5 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 11 |

Table F: IOPC appeals received, completed and upheld

| Appeal type | Previous Year | | | | Current Year | | | |
|------------------------|---------------|------|-----|------|--------------|-----|-----|-----|
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 |
| Inv received | 15 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 5 | 12 | 5 | 10 |
| Inv completed | 14 | 13 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 10 |
| Inv valid completed | 14 | 13 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 9 |
| Inv upheld | 7 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| % inv upheld | 50% | 38% | 40% | 42% | 13% | 43% | 30% | 56% |
| LR received | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| LR completed | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| LR valid completed | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| LR upheld | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| % LR upheld | 0% | 0% | 0% | 100% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| NR received | 7 | 4 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 0 | 11 | 5 |
| NR completed | 9 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 15 | 4 |
| NR valid completed | 7 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 3 |
| NR upheld | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| % NR upheld | 29% | 100% | 33% | 33% | 67% | 67% | 30% | 67% |
| Disapp received | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Disapp completed | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Disapp valid completed | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Disapp upheld | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| % disapp upheld | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Discon received | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Discon completed | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Discon valid completed | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Discon upheld | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| % discon upheld | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |

The figures in Tables D and E include all referrals, not just those arising from complaints. Table D shows the number of referrals received in each quarter. Table E shows the IOPC MOI decision for referrals completed in each quarter. The sum of the figures for each quarter in Table E may be different to the figures in Table D as a referral may be received in one quarter and completed in another. In addition, the figures in Table E do not include referrals with a mode of investigation decision of 'invalid'.

Table F shows the number of appeals received, completed and upheld by the IOPC in each quarter for each appeal type. 'Inv' refers to investigation appeals, 'LR' to local resolution appeals, 'NR' to non recording appeals, 'Disapp' to disapplication appeals and 'Discon' to discontinuance appeals. Data for disapp and discon appeals is not available prior to 11 March 2013. 'Valid completed' excludes appeals where there was no right of appeal, i.e. invalid appeals. The calculation for the % appeals upheld excludes any appeals that were deemed invalid.

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Data tables - Allegations finalised

Table G: Means allegations finalised by

| Means | | Previous Year | | | | Current Year | | | |
|------------------|-----|---------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|-----|
| | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 |
| Investigation | No. | 140 | 118 | 162 | 155 | 212 | 233 | 266 | 247 |
| | % | 38% | 36% | 41% | 50% | 61% | 60% | 53% | 47% |
| Local resolution | No. | 171 | 167 | 188 | 127 | 105 | 123 | 203 | 207 |
| | % | 47% | 51% | 48% | 41% | 30% | 32% | 41% | 39% |
| Withdrawn | No. | 39 | 27 | 26 | 18 | 26 | 27 | 23 | 56 |
| | % | 11% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 11% |
| Discontinued | No. | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | % | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Disapplied | No. | 15 | 16 | 17 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 20 |
| | % | 4% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 4% |
| Dispensed | No. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | % | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |

Table H: Allegations finalised by investigation type

| Investigation type | | Previous Year | | | | Current Year | | | |
|--------------------|-----|---------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|------|
| | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 |
| Independent | No. | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 0 |
| | % | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 0% |
| Managed | No. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | % | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Supervised | No. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | % | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Local | No. | 140 | 117 | 160 | 152 | 209 | 227 | 257 | 247 |
| | % | 100% | 99% | 99% | 98% | 99% | 97% | 97% | 100% |

Table G shows the means by which allegations were finalised as a number and a percentage of the total number of allegations finalised by all means (including those with means 'not known') in that quarter. 'Investigation' includes all types (independent, managed, supervised and local).

Table H shows the number of allegations finalised by investigation in each quarter, broken down by investigation type. The percentage is of the total number of allegations finalised by investigation.

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Data tables - Force appeals

Table I: Force appeals received, completed and upheld

| Appeal type | Previous Year | | | | Current Year | | | |
|------------------------|---------------|-----|-----|------|--------------|-----|-----|-----|
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 |
| Inv received | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Inv completed | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Inv valid completed | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Inv upheld | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| % inv upheld | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 50% | 50% | 0% |
| LR received | 15 | 15 | 18 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 19 |
| LR completed | 18 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 23 |
| LR valid completed | 16 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 22 |
| LR upheld | 6 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| % LR upheld | 38% | 40% | 23% | 33% | 0% | 25% | 43% | 18% |
| Disapp received | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Disapp completed | 3 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Disapp valid completed | 3 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Disapp upheld | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| % disapp upheld | 0% | 0% | 50% | 100% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Discon received | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Discon completed | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Discon valid completed | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Discon upheld | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| % discon upheld | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |

Table I shows the number of appeals received, completed and upheld by police forces in each quarter for each appeal type. 'Inv' refers to investigation appeals, 'LR' to local resolution appeals, 'Disapp' to disapplication appeals and 'Discon' to discontinuance appeals. 'Valid completed' excludes appeals where there was no right of appeal, i.e. invalid appeals, and any appeals that were withdrawn. The calculation for the % appeals upheld excludes any appeals that were deemed invalid and any that were withdrawn.

Force appeals data is only available from 2013/14. From 1 January 2016, the British Transport Police consider appeals. Before this date all appeals relating to the British Transport Police were considered by the IOPC.